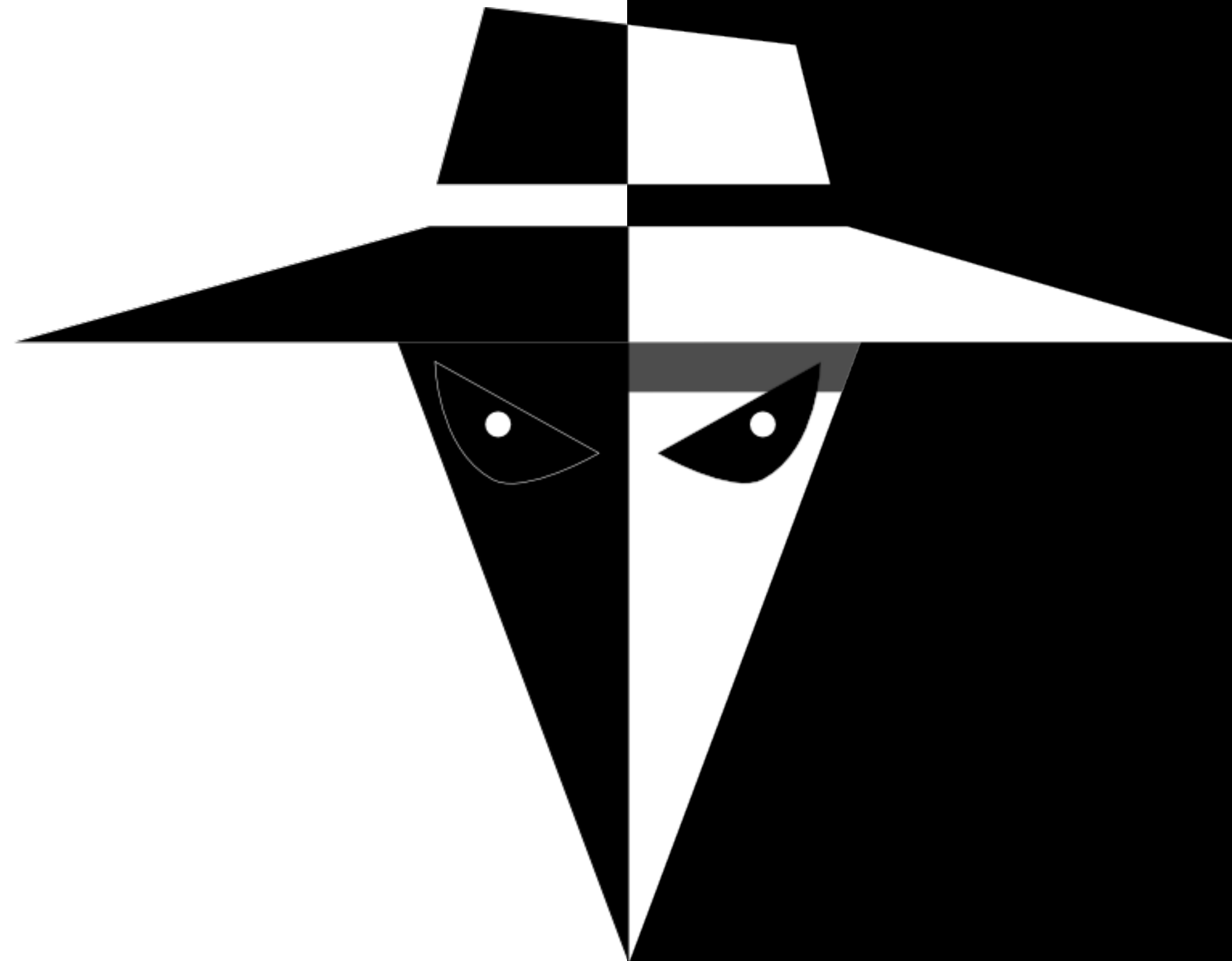


WAR GAMES



JAVA VULNERABILITIES AND WHY YOU SHOULD CARE

ABOUT ME.



Gerrit Grunwald | Developer Advocate | Azul | X @hansolo_

I.A.M.A.

DEVELOPER

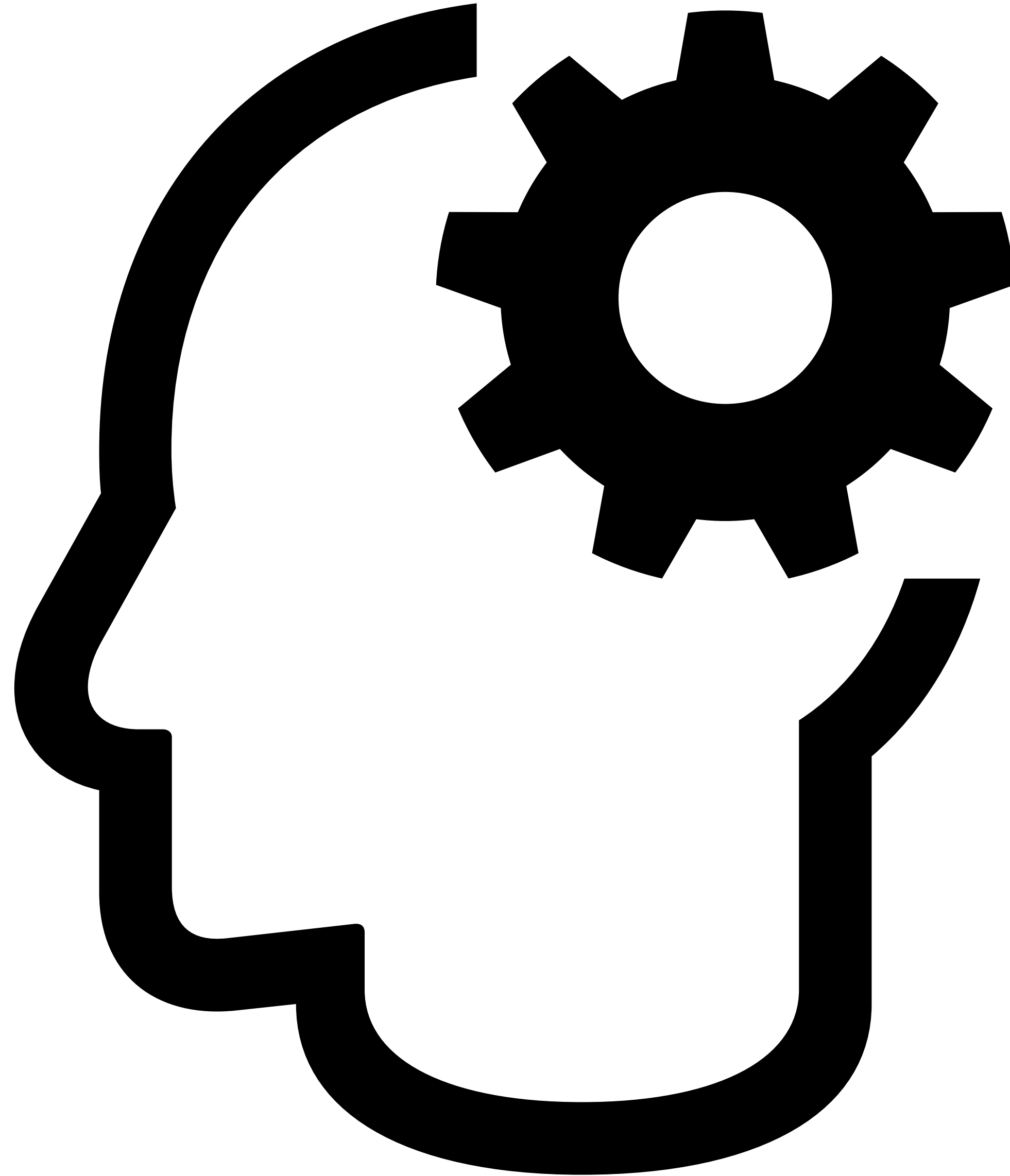
**NOT A
SECURITY
EXPERT**

24TH

NOVEMBER

2021

LOG4SHELL



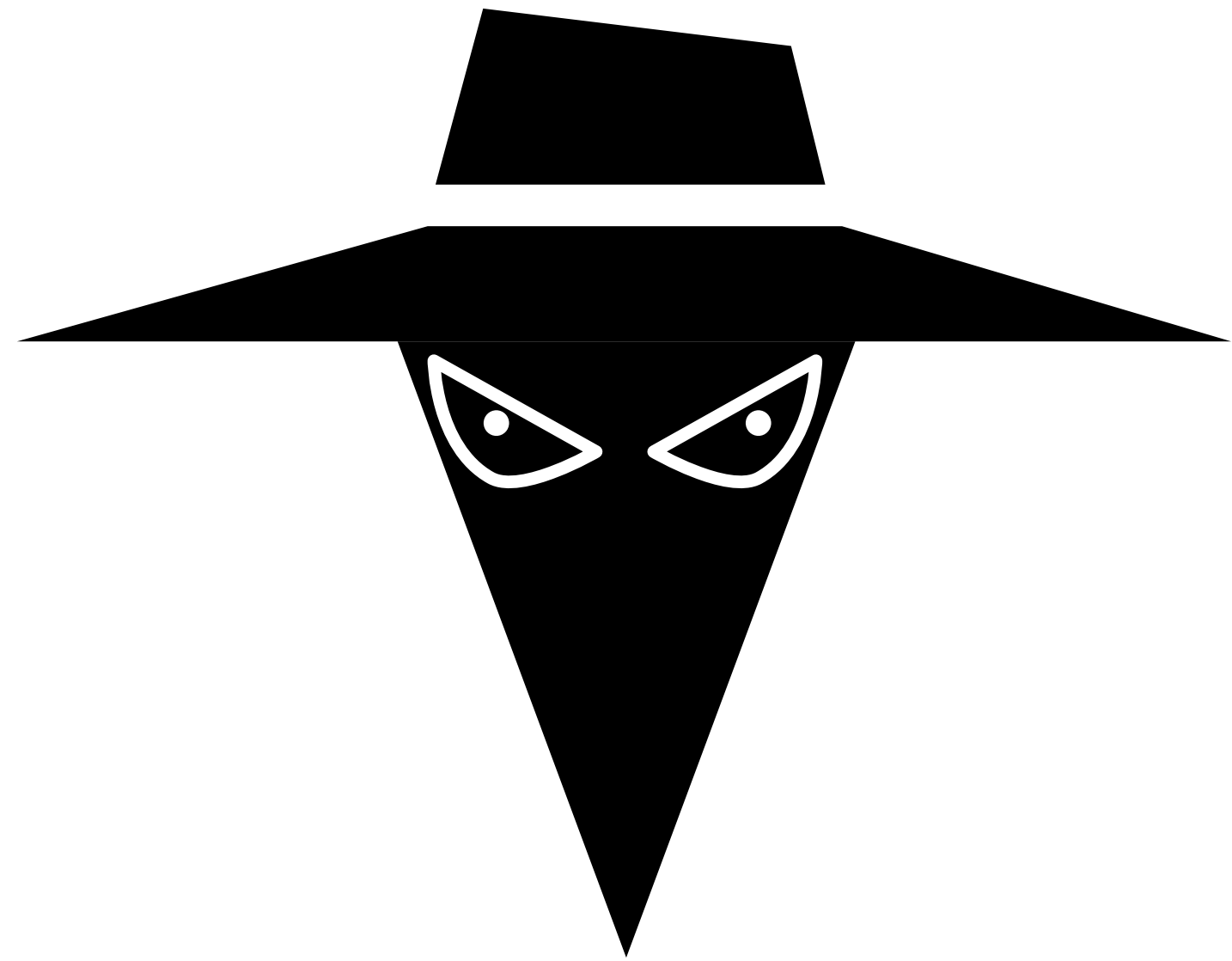
20TH CENTURY

Software landscape

20TH CENTURY

Software landscape

- ✦ Code was self written and closed source
- ✦ Source code was managed in a repository on a local server
- ✦ Manually build
- ✦ Delivered on hardware (CD, DVD, USB-Sticks)
- ✦ Ran on closed networks or local servers
- ✦ Large monolithic systems
- ✦ Connected systems only in government / banking / energy providers
- ✦ Full control over the source code

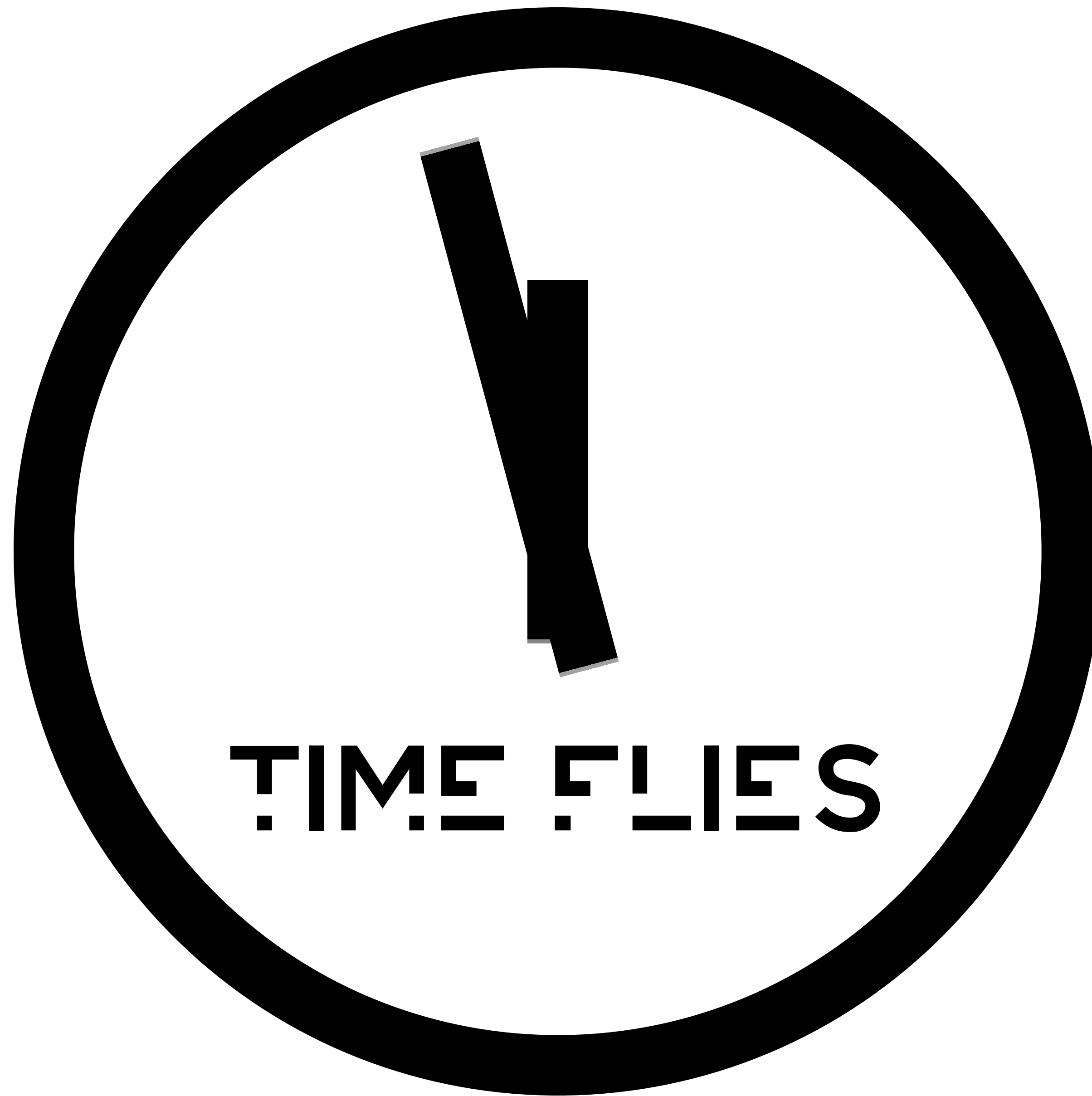


20TH CENTURY VULNERABILITIES

20TH CENTURY VULNERABILITIES

Vulnerabilities

- ✦ Password hacking / cracking
- ✦ Computer viruses (spread via floppy discs/usb sticks)
- ✦ Early days of hacking via internet



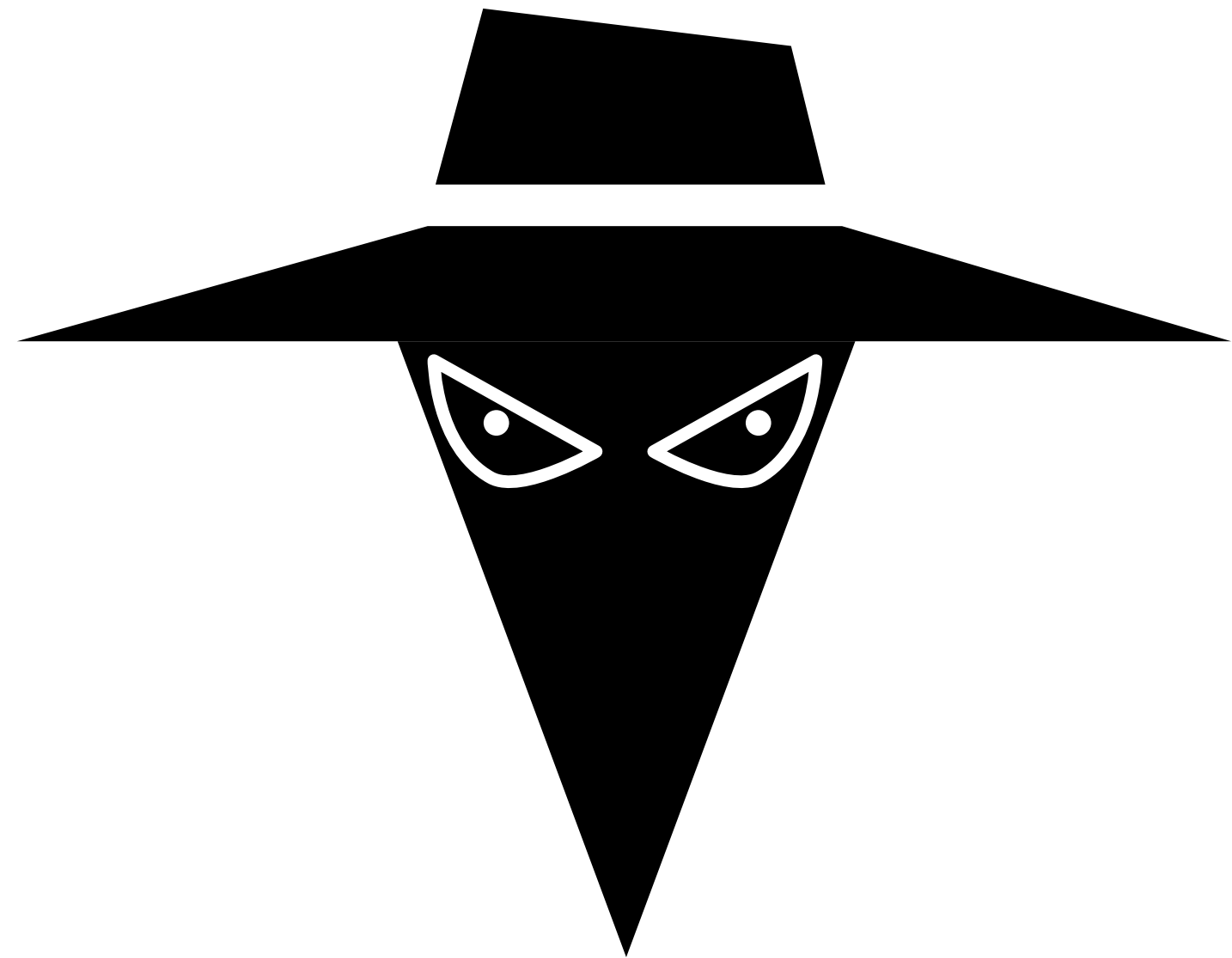
21ST CENTURY

Software landscape

21ST CENTURY

Software landscape

- ✦ A lot of open source software used
- ✦ Distributed source code management systems
- ✦ Automated builds by CI / CD systems
- ✦ Hosted in artifact repositories
- ✦ Running on public networks
- ✦ Accessible via browsers or api's
- ✦ "Everything" is connected
- ✦ No full control over the source code
- ✦ Today we have a whole software supply chain



21ST CENTURY VULNERABILITIES

21ST CENTURY VULNERABILITIES

Vulnerabilities

- ✦ Danger through Social Engineering (SIM swapping etc.)
- ✦ Malware / Ransomware (spread via mail / websites)
- ✦ Everything that is connected, will be hacked
- ✦ Spreading malicious code is way easier
- ✦ The whole software supply chain is target of attacks

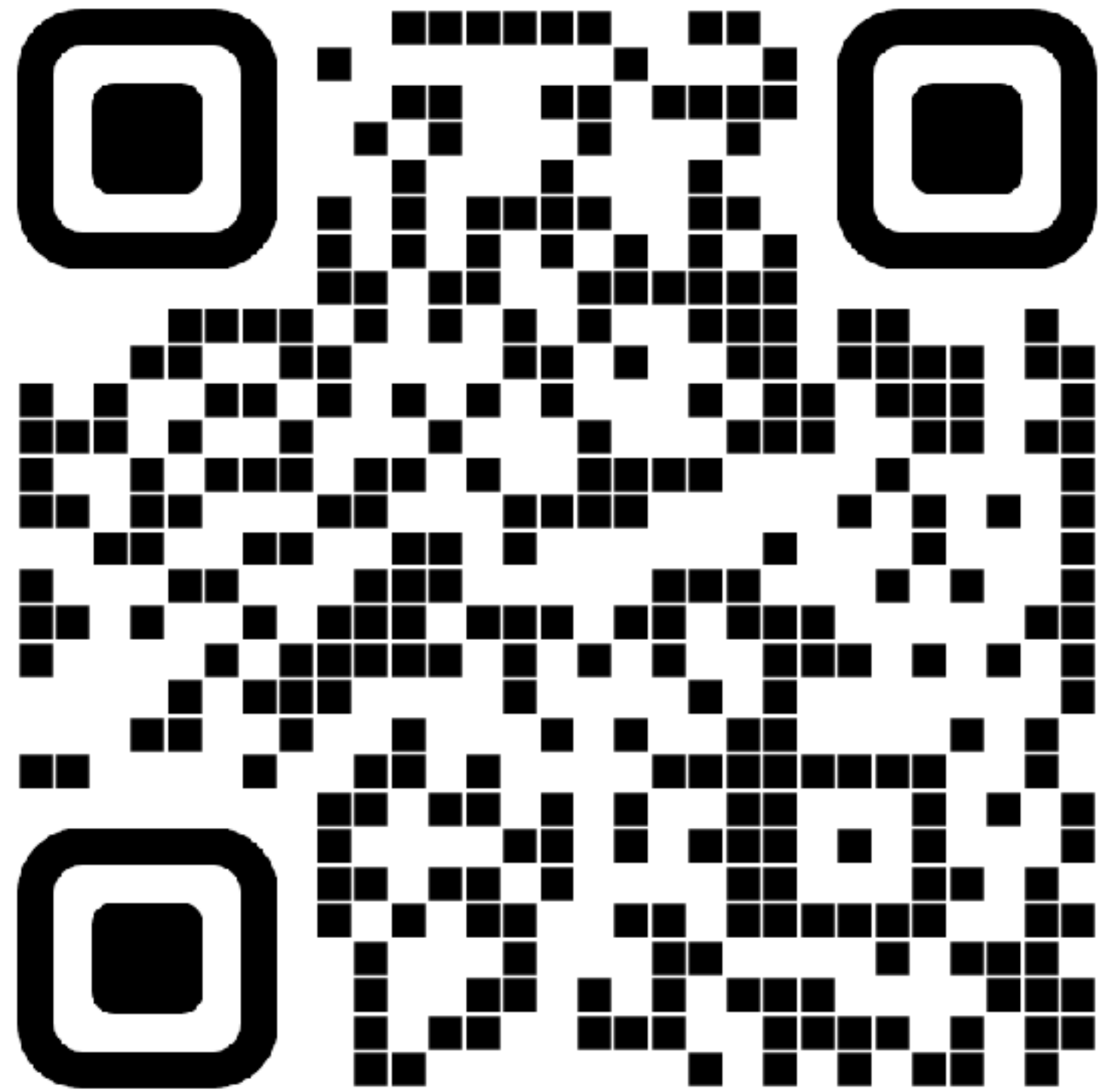
SOME DEFINITIONS

CWE

Common Weakness Enumeration

CWE

Common Weakness Enumeration



<https://cwe.mitre.org/>

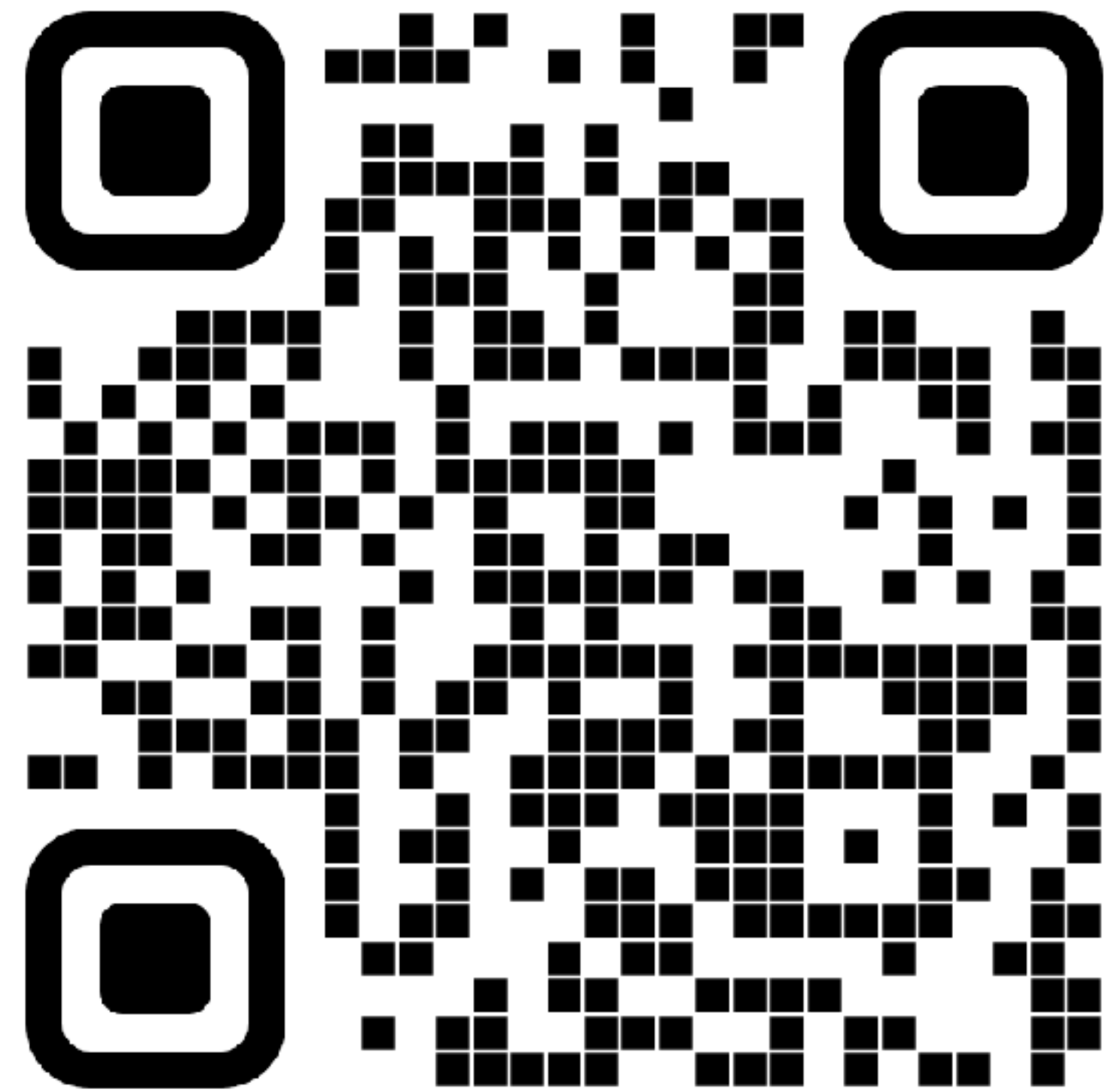
Community developed list of software and hardware weakness types.

NiV'D

National Vulnerability Database

NVD

National Vulnerability Database



<https://nvd.nist.gov/>

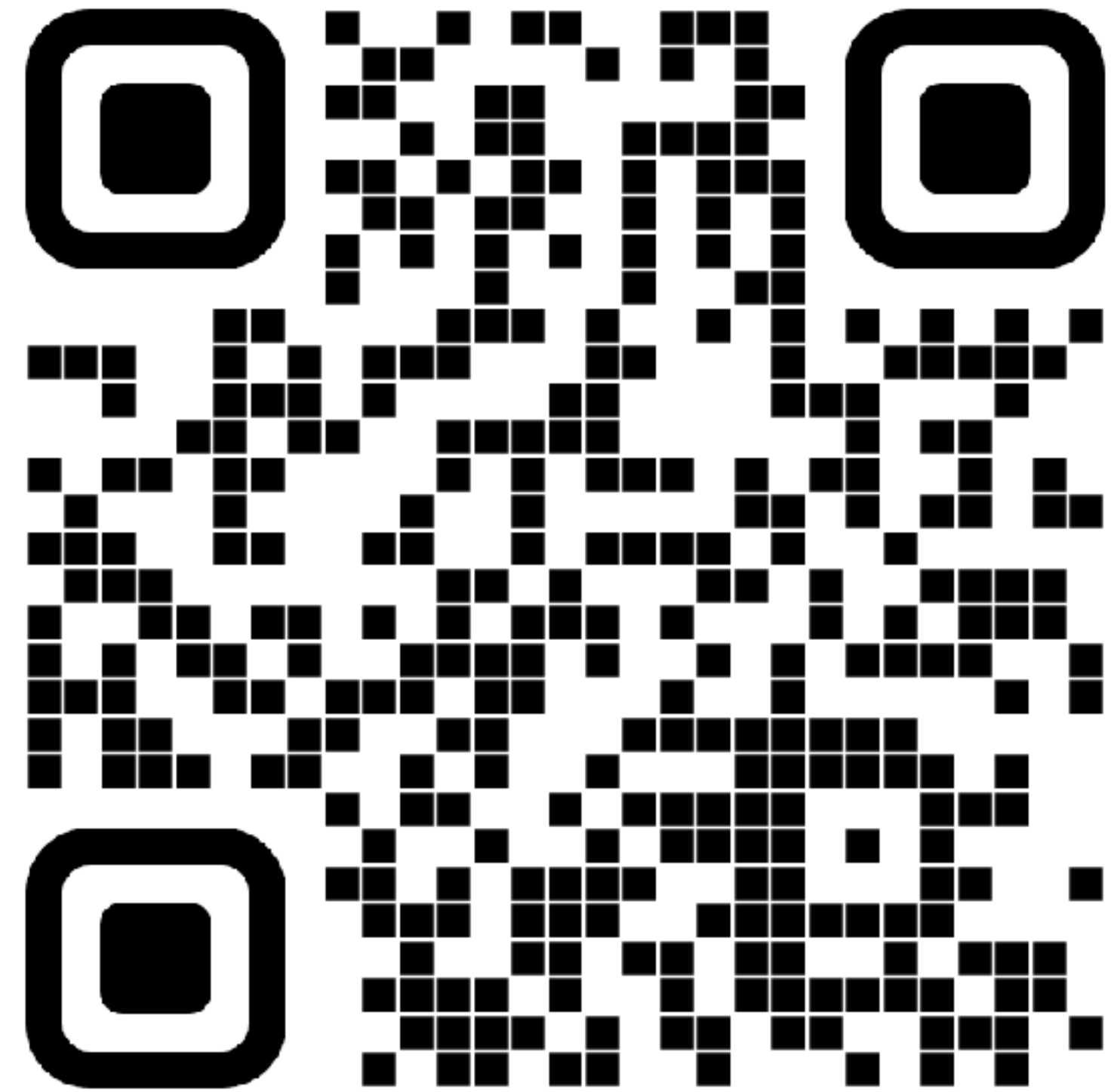
U.S. government repository
of standards based
vulnerability management
data, represented using
the Security Content
Automation Protocol (SCAP)

CVE

Common Vulnerability + Exposure

CVE

Common Vulnerability + Exposure



<https://cve.org/>

CVE Program Mission

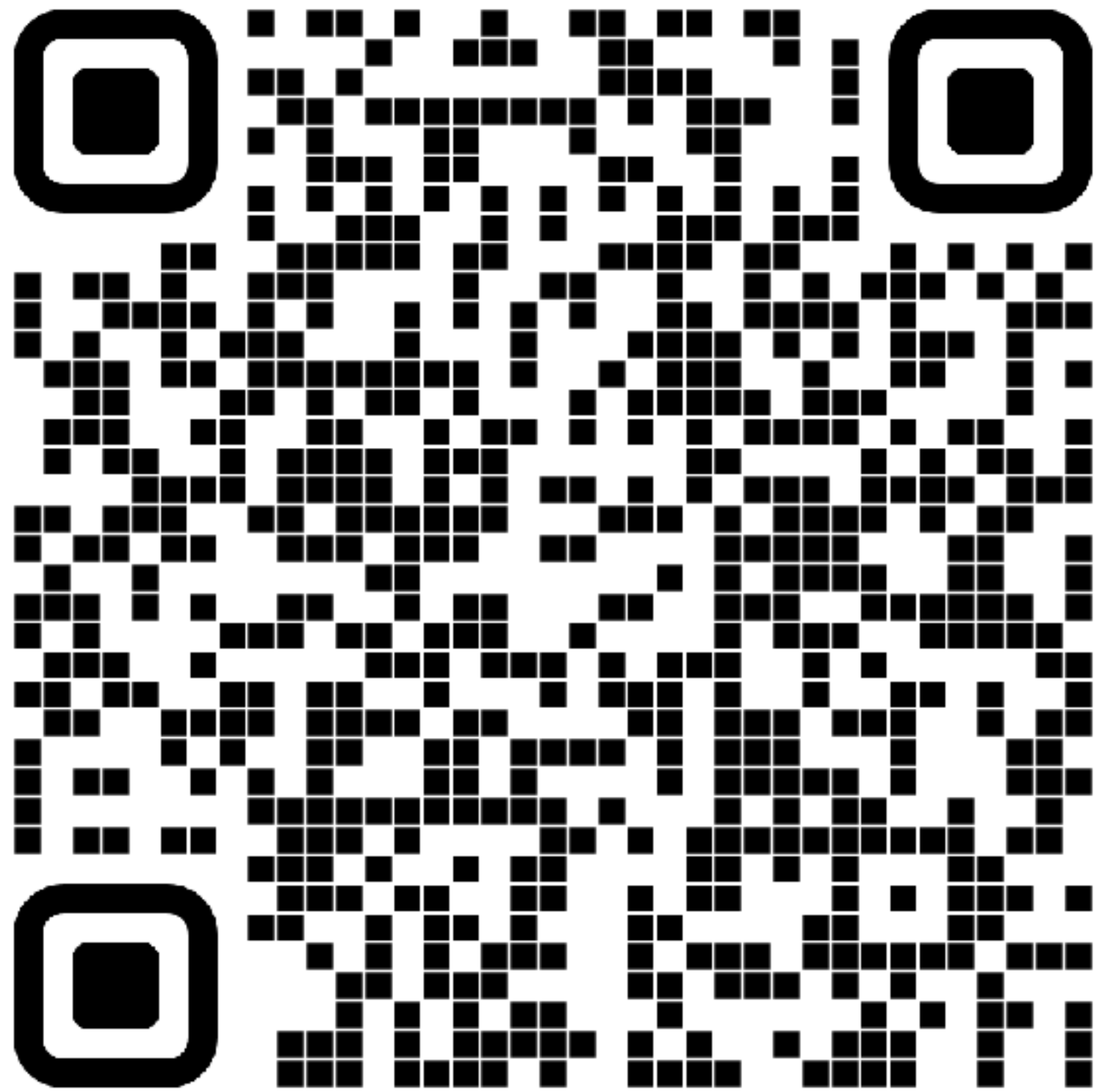
"Identify, define, and catalog publicly disclosed cybersecurity vulnerabilities"

LOG4SHELL

CVÉ-2021-44228

CVE-2021-44228

Log4Shell

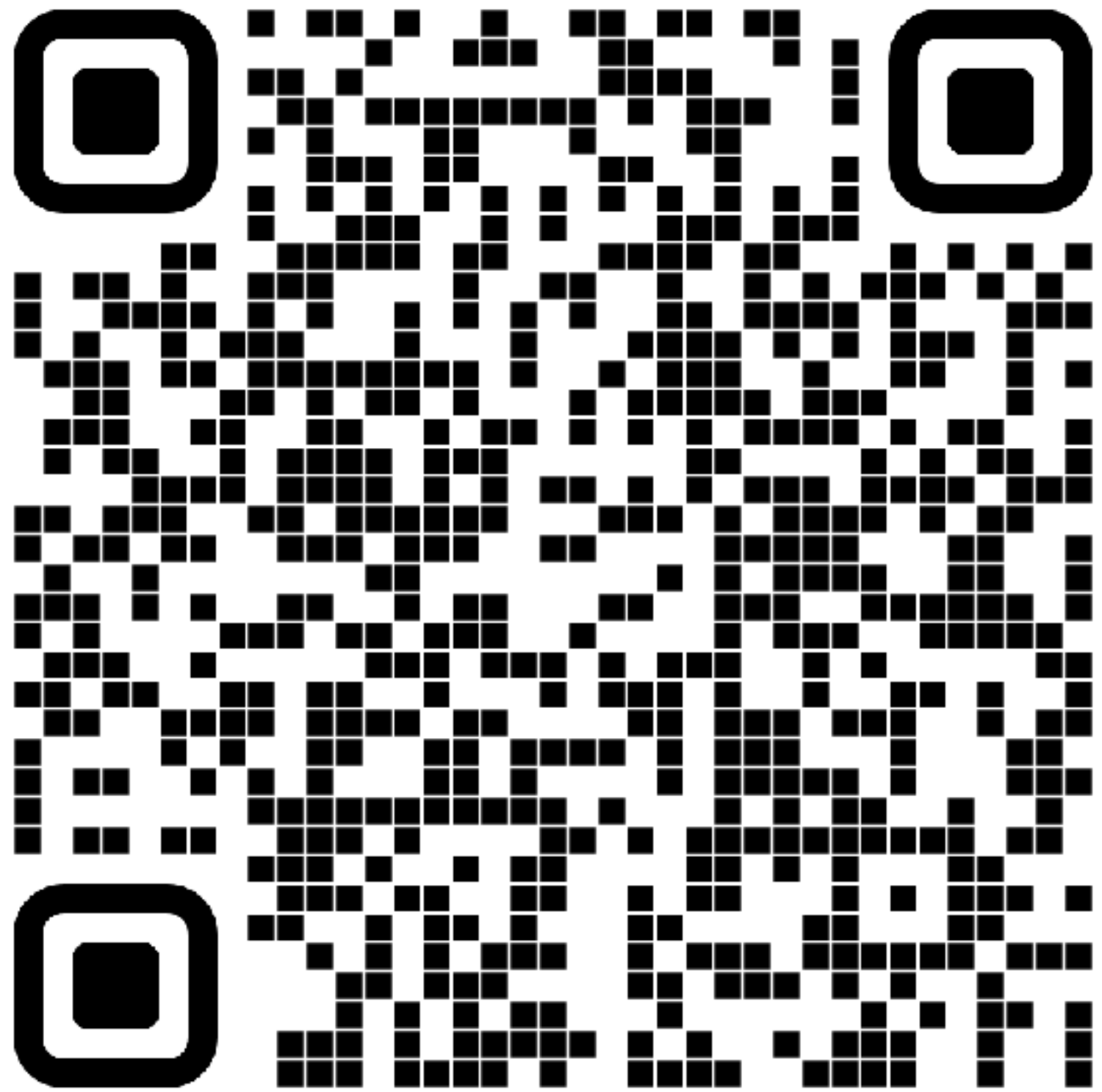


<https://nvd.nist.gov/vuln/detail/CVE-2021-44228>

Apache Log4j2 2.0-beta9 through 2.15.0 (excluding security releases 2.12.2, 2.12.3, and 2.3.1) JNDI features used in configuration, log messages, and parameters do not protect against attacker controlled LDAP and other JNDI related endpoints. An attacker who can control log messages or log message parameters can execute arbitrary code loaded from LDAP servers when message lookup substitution is enabled. From log4j 2.15.0, this behavior has been disabled by default. From version 2.16.0 (along with 2.12.2, 2.12.3, and 2.3.1), this functionality has been completely removed. Note that this vulnerability is specific to log4j-core and does not affect log4net, log4cxx, or other Apache Logging Services projects.

CVE-2021-44228

Log4Shell



<https://nvd.nist.gov/vuln/detail/CVE-2021-44228>

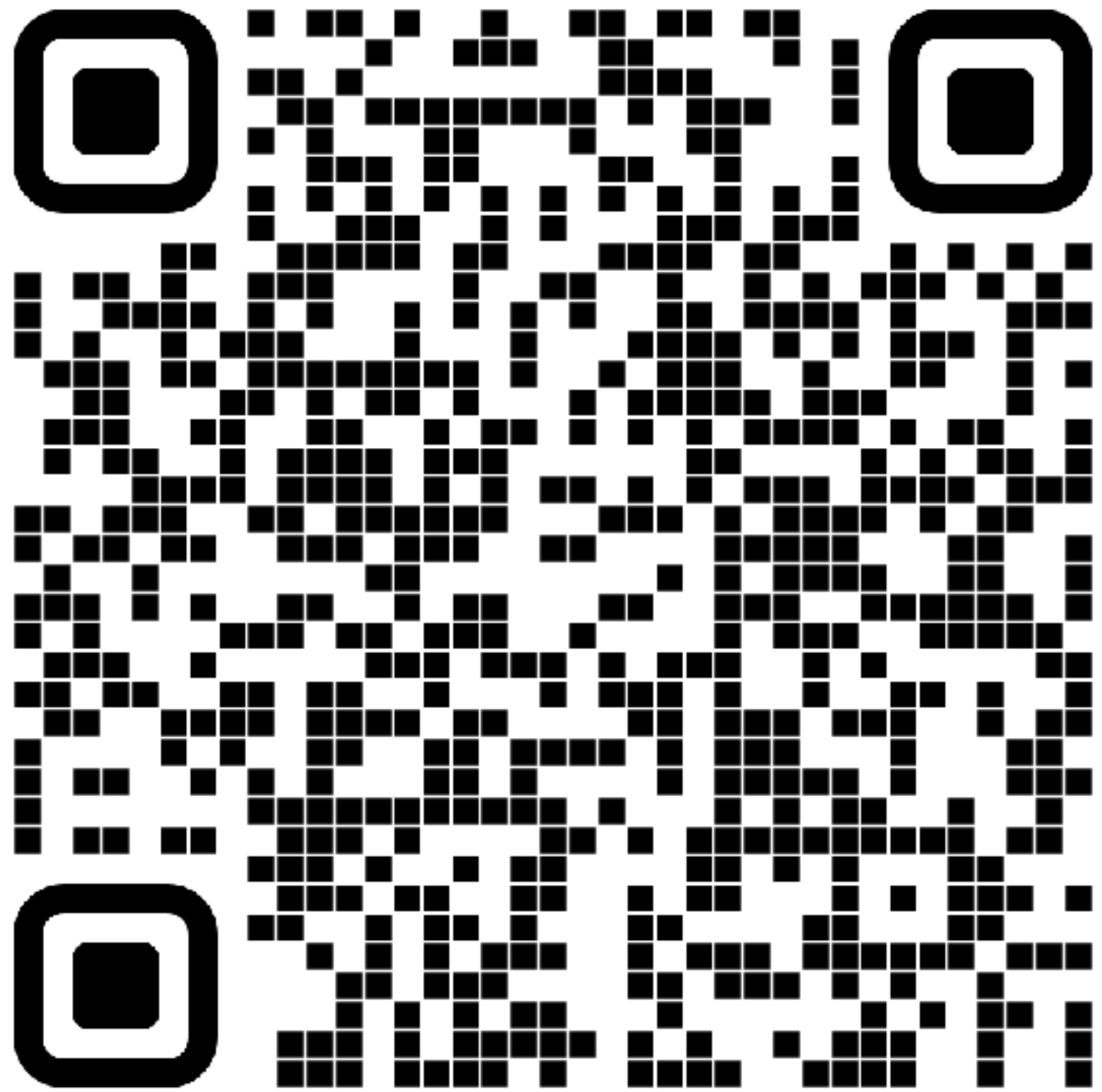
Apache Log4j2 2.0-beta9 through 2.15.0 (excluding security releases 2.12.2, 2.12.3, and 2.3.1) JNDI features used in configuration, log messages, and parameters do not protect against attacker controlled LDAP and other JNDI related endpoints. An attacker who can control log messages or log message parameters can execute arbitrary code loaded from LDAP servers when message lookup substitution is enabled. From log4j 2.15.0, this behavior has been disabled by default. From version 2.16.0 (along with 2.12.2, 2.12.3, and 2.3.1), this functionality has been completely removed. Note that this vulnerability is specific to log4j-core and does not affect log4net, log4cxx, or other Apache Logging Services projects.

Versions affected



CVE-2021-44228

Log4Shell



<https://nvd.nist.gov/vuln/detail/CVE-2021-44228>

Apache Log4j2 2.0-beta9 through 2.15.0

(excluding security releases 2.12.2, 2.12.3, and 2.3.1) JNDI features used in configuration, log

messages, and parameters do not protect against attacker controlled LDAP and other JNDI related endpoints.

An attacker who can control log messages or log message parameters can execute arbitrary code loaded from LDAP servers when message lookup substitution is enabled.

From log4j 2.15.0, this behavior has been disabled by default. From version 2.16.0 (along with 2.12.2, 2.12.3, and 2.3.1), this functionality has been completely removed.

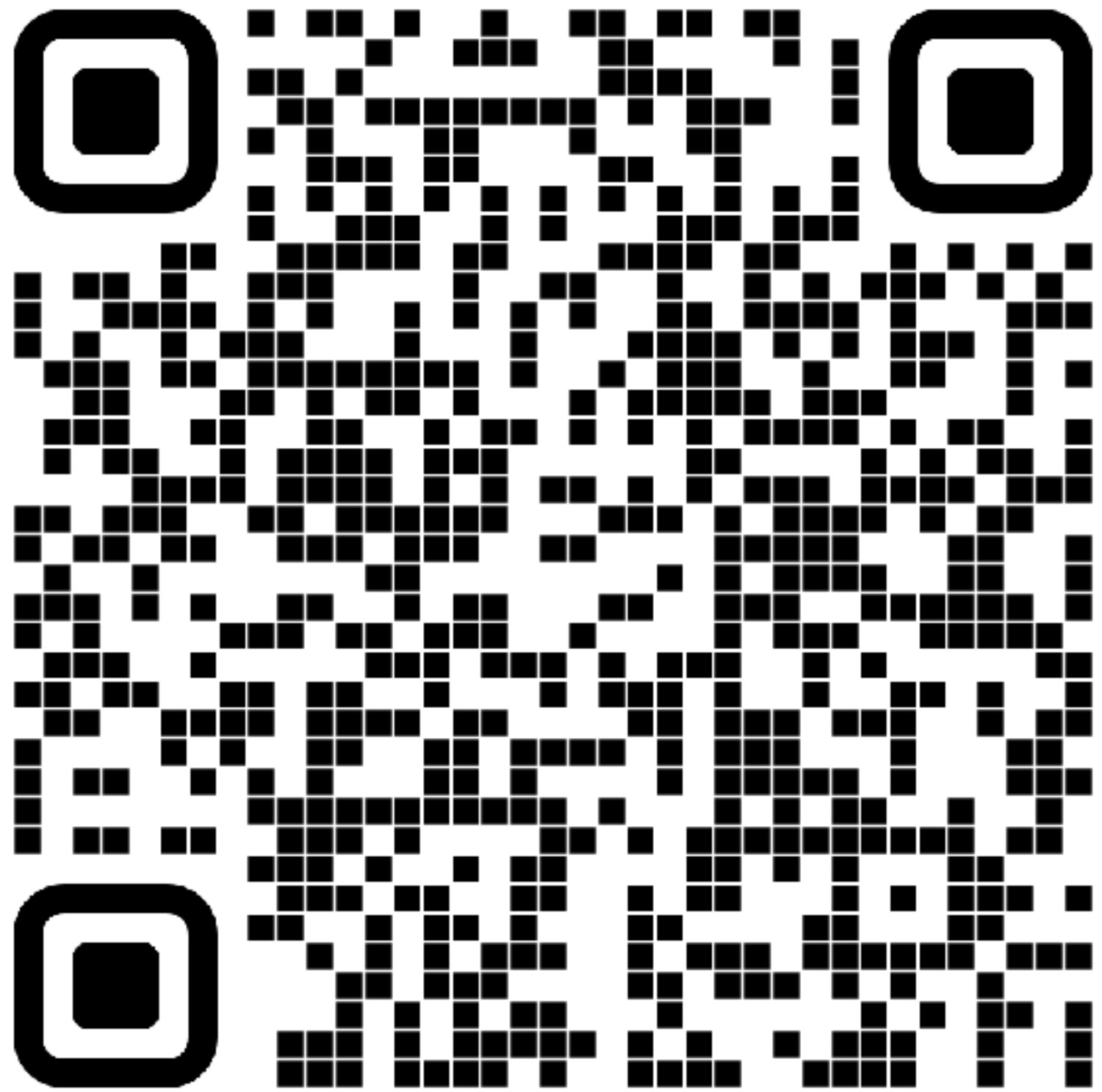
Note that this vulnerability is specific to log4j-core and does not affect log4net, log4cxx, or other Apache Logging Services projects.

The vulnerability



CVE-2021-44228

Log4Shell



<https://nvd.nist.gov/vuln/detail/CVE-2021-44228>

Apache Log4j2 2.0-beta9 through 2.15.0 (excluding security releases 2.12.2, 2.12.3, and 2.3.1) JNDI features used in configuration, log messages, and parameters do not protect against attacker controlled LDAP and other JNDI related endpoints. An attacker who control log messages or log message parameters can execute arbitrary code loaded from LDAP servers when message lookup substitution is enabled. From log4j 2.15.0, this behavior has been disabled by default. From version 2.16.0 (along with 2.12.2, 2.12.3, and 2.3.1), this functionality has been completely removed. Note that this vulnerability is specific to log4j-core and does not affect log4net, log4cxx, or other Apache Logging Services projects.

Description

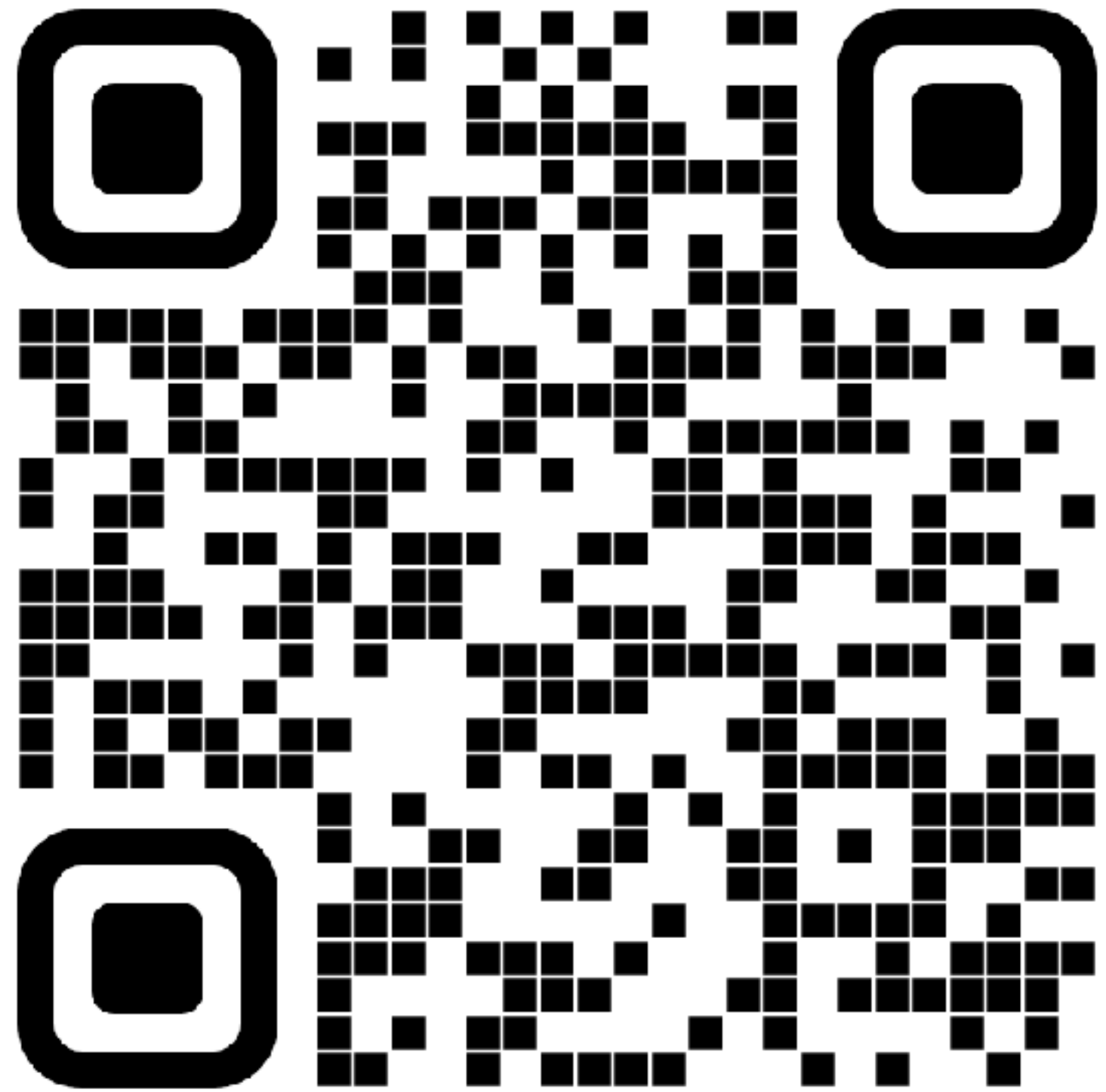


CVSS

Common Vulnerability Severity Score

CVSS

Common Vulnerability Severity Score



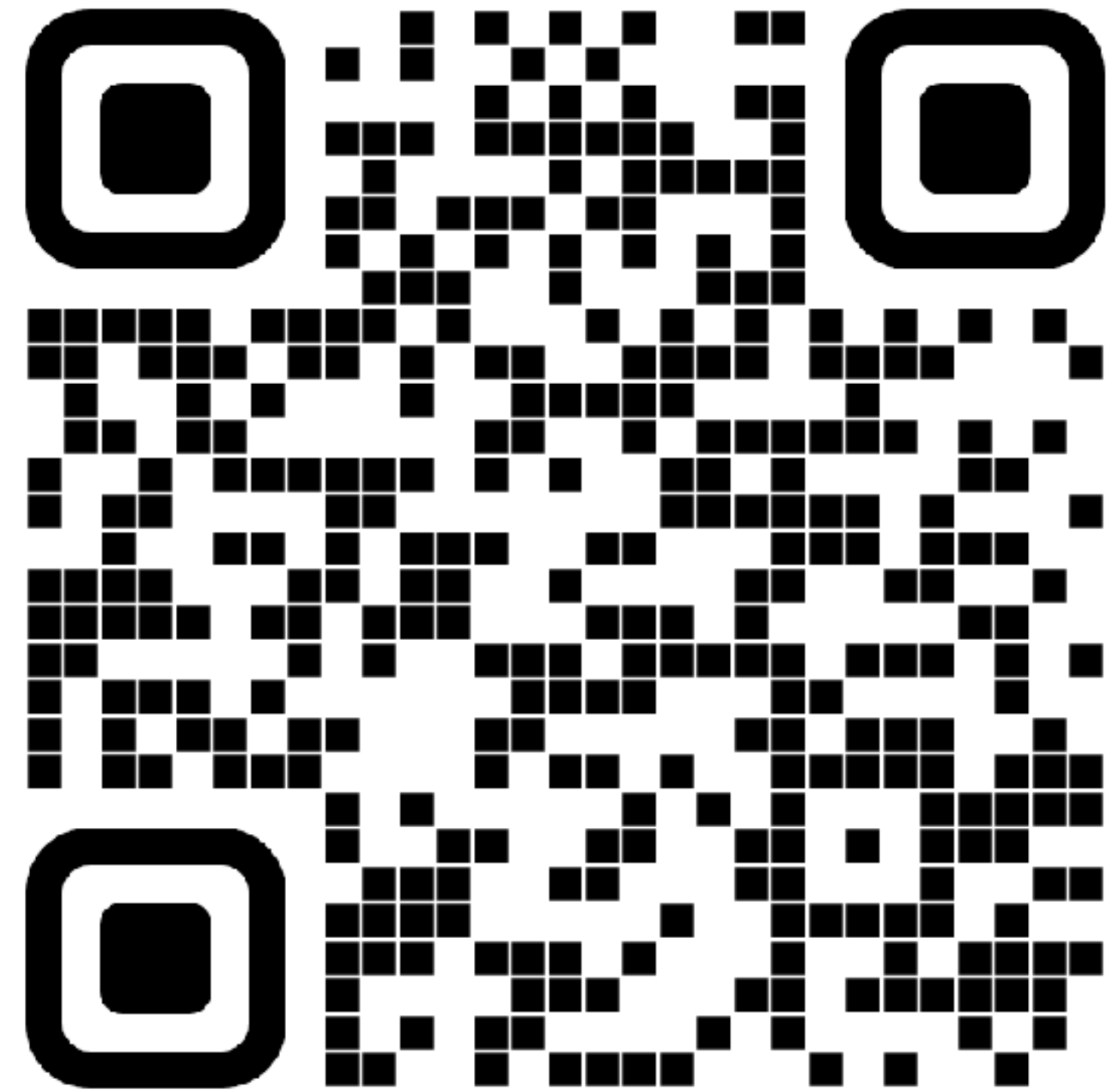
<https://nvd.nist.gov/vuln-metrics/cvss>

Vulnerability Severity Ratings
(CVSS v2.0)

Severity		Score
Low	●	0.0 - 3.9
Medium	●	4.0 - 6.9
High	●	7.0 - 10.0

CVSS

Common Vulnerability Severity Score



<https://nvd.nist.gov/vuln-metrics/cvss>

Vulnerability Severity Ratings

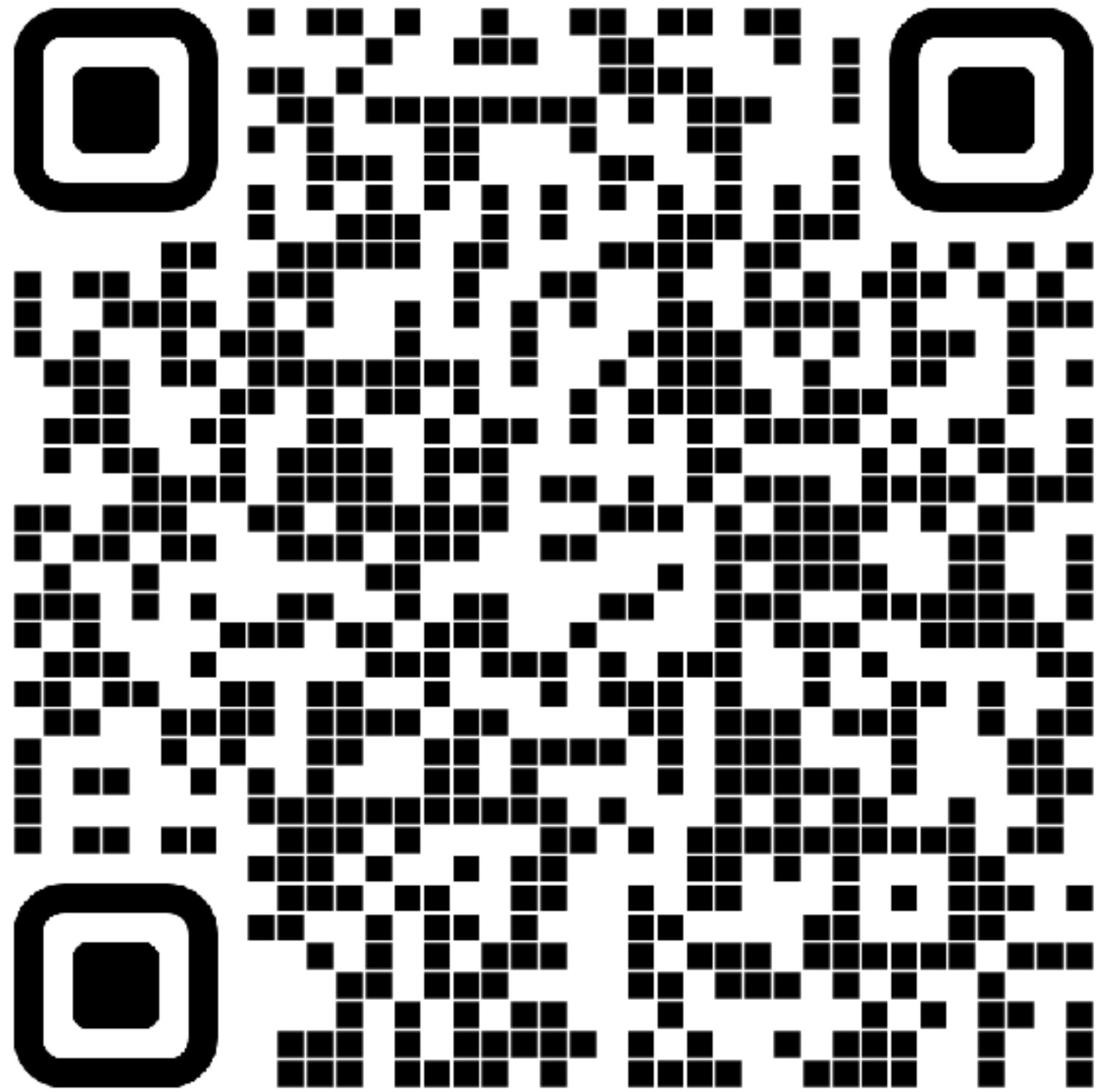
(CVSS v3.1)



Severity	Score
None	0.0
Low ●	0.1 – 3.9
Medium ●	4.0 – 6.9
High ●	7.0 – 8.9
Critical ●	9.0 – 10.0

CVSS

CVE-2021-44228 (Log4Shell)



<https://nvd.nist.gov/vuln/detail/CVE-2021-44228>

CVSS v2.0

Severity	Score
High	9.3

CVSS v3.1

Severity	Score
Critical	10.0

IS JAVA
SECURE ?

OPENJDK

VULNERABILITY

GROUP

OPENJDK VULNERABILITY GROUP

What is it...?

- ✦ Private forum (trusted members of the OpenJDK community)
- ✦ Receives/reviews reports of vulnerabilities in the OpenJDK code base
- ✦ Collaborates on fixing the issues
- ✦ Coordinates the release of such fixes
- ✦ Maintains list of CVE's patched for each release
- ✦ Tracks CVE's by component (not all Java users leverage every component)
- ✦ Discusses OpenJDK security related issues
- ✦ Does not actively test the OpenJDK source code

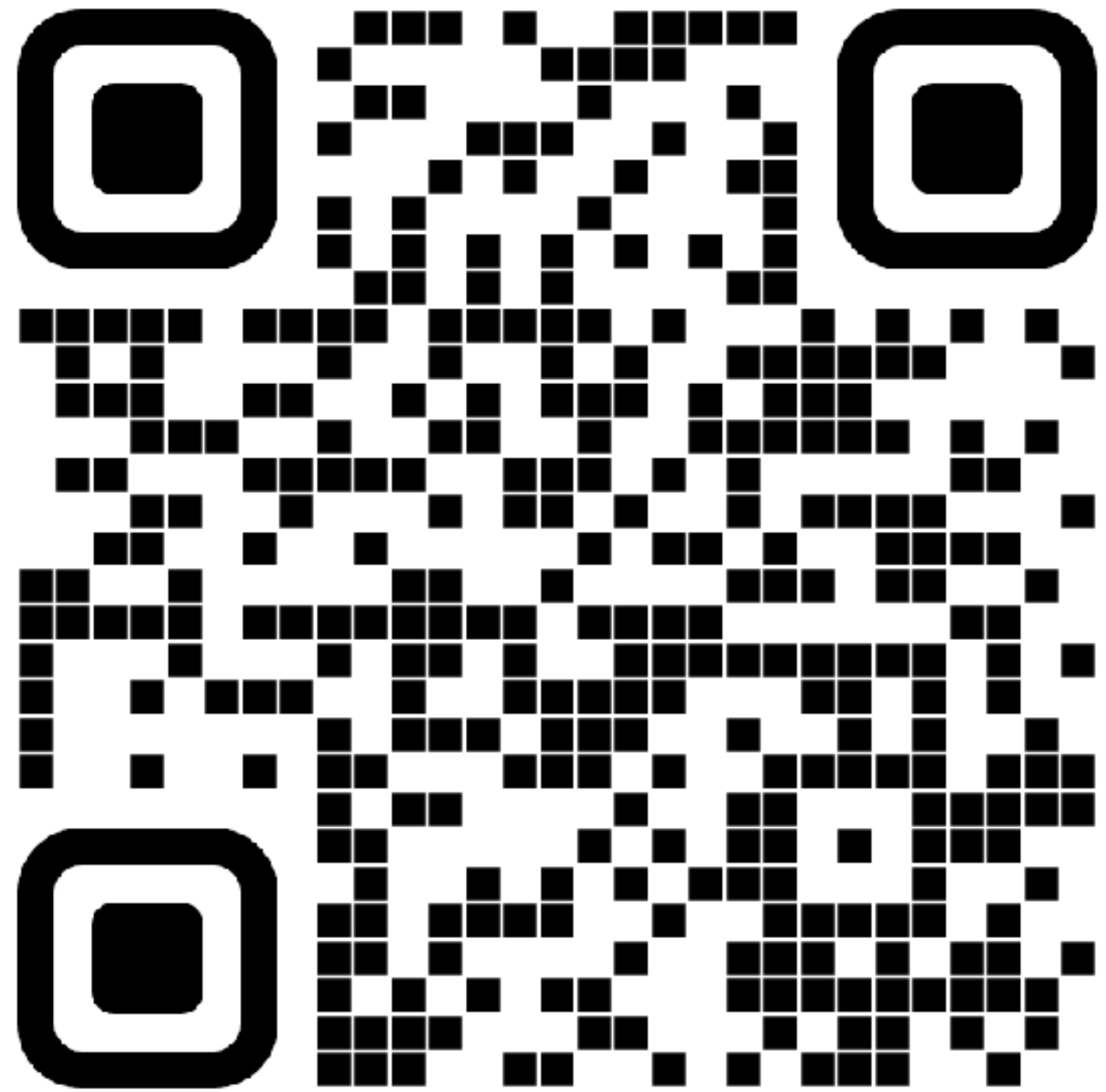
OPENJDK

VULNERABILITY

ADVISORIES

VULNERABILITY

ADVISORIES



OpenJDK Vulnerability Advisories

Published 4x a year

Describing

- Severity
- Area
- Affected versions

<https://openjdk.org/groups/vulnerability/advisories/>

OPENJDK VULNERABILITY ADVISORIES

Example 17th of October 2023

OpenJDK Risk matrix

CVE ID	Component	CVSSv3.1 Vector	Affects ...			
			8	11	17	21
CVE-2023-22067	other-libs/ corba	5.3 NLNNUNLN	•			
CVE-2023-22081	security-libs/ javax.net.ssl	5.3 NLNNUNNL	•	•	•	•
CVE-2023-22025	hotspot/ compiler	3.7 NHNNUNLN			•	•

OpenJFX Risk matrix

CVE ID	Component	CVSSv3.1 Vector	Affects ...		
			11	17	21
None					

Acknowledgements

We acknowledge the following parties for their reports and contributions: Carter Kozak, and Dinglijie.

We also thank the Leads of the [JDK 8 Updates](#), [JDK 11 Updates](#), [JDK 17 Updates](#), and [OpenJFX](#) Projects for providing the risk-matrix information for their releases.

How to report a vulnerability

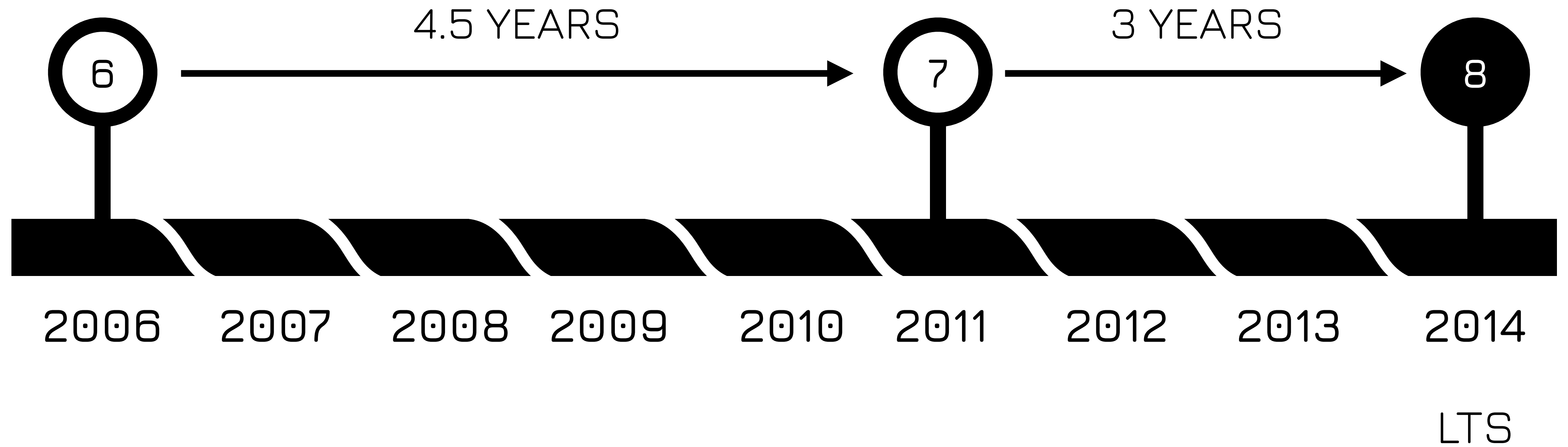
Please see the [reporting instructions](#) for information about how to report a vulnerability.

JAVA RELEASE

CYCLE

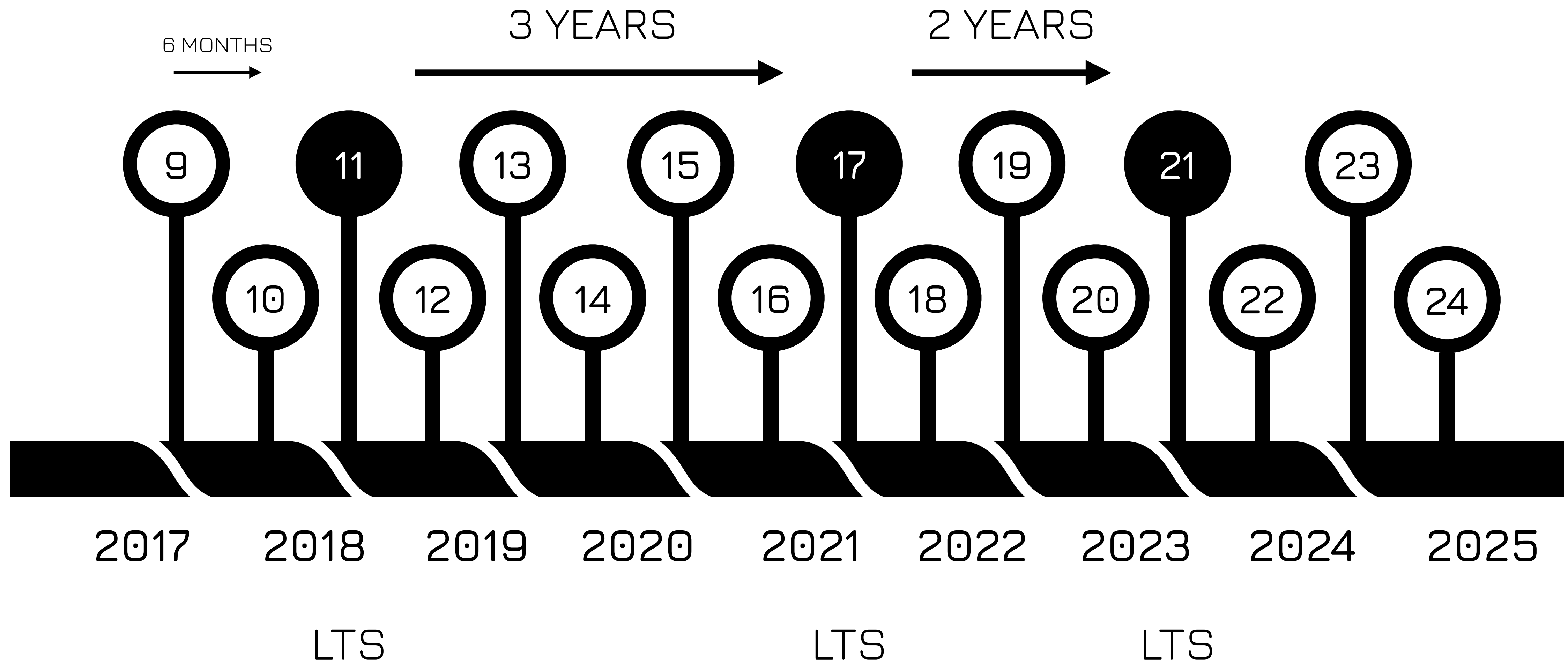
JAVA RELEASE CYCLE

Old Cadence



JAVA RELEASE CYCLE

New Cadence

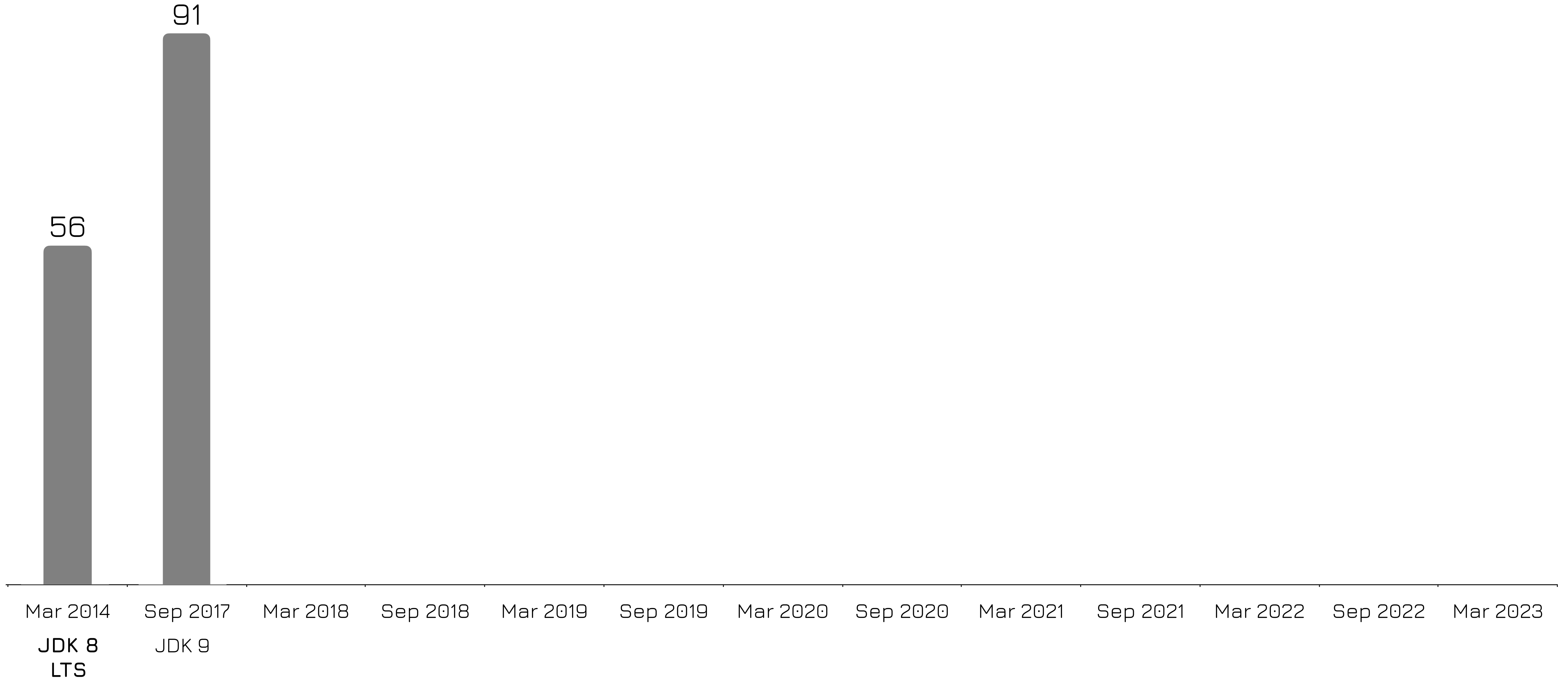


BUT HOW DOES

THAT HELP ?

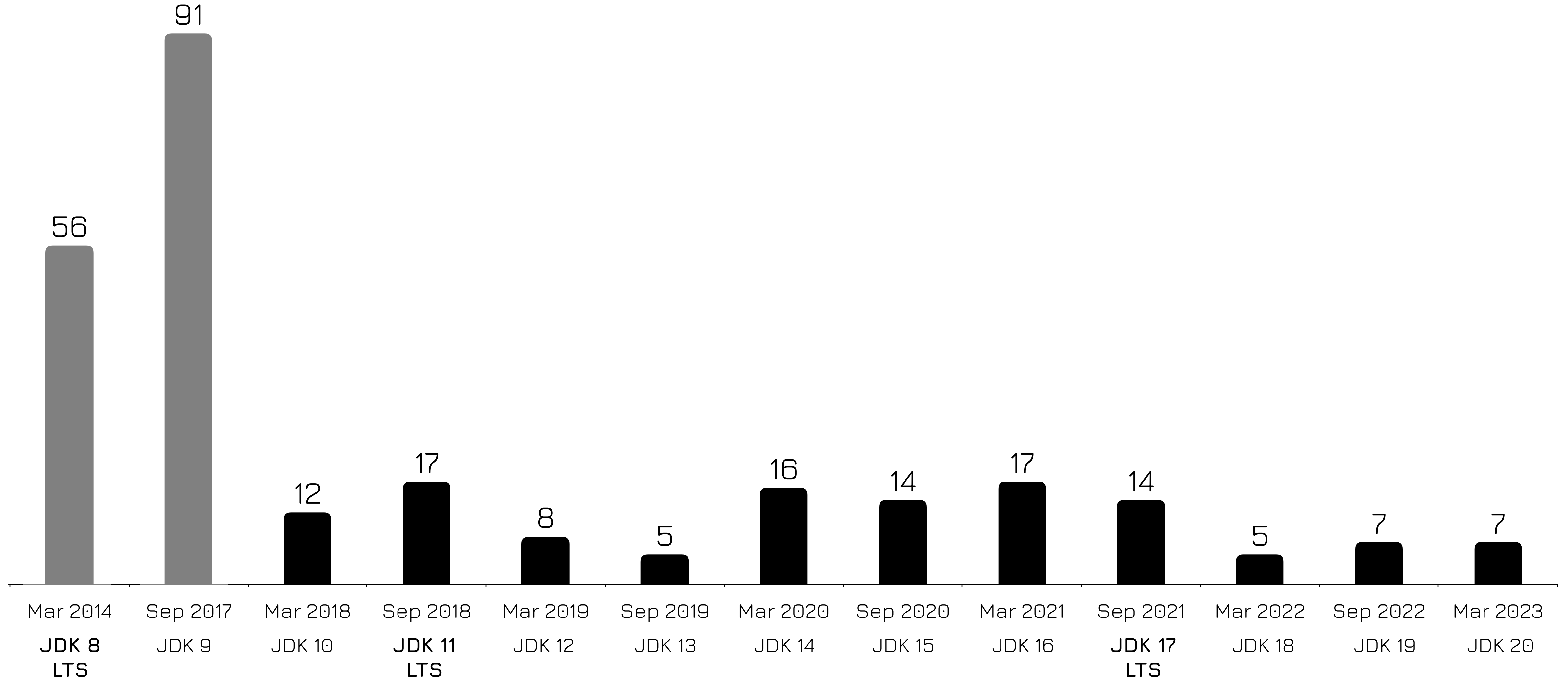
JAVA RELEASE CYCLE

Features per release



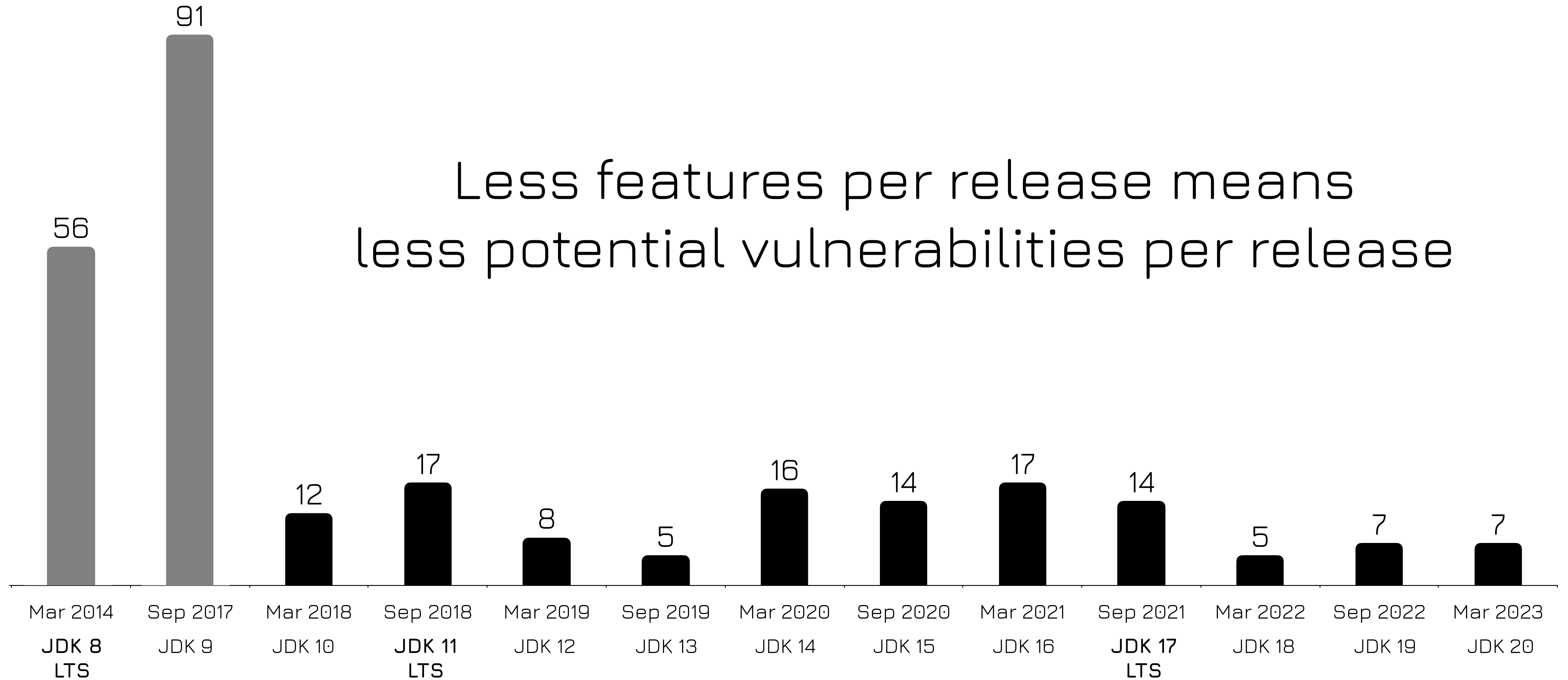
JAVA RELEASE CYCLE

Features per release



JAVA RELEASE CYCLE

Features per release



JAVA

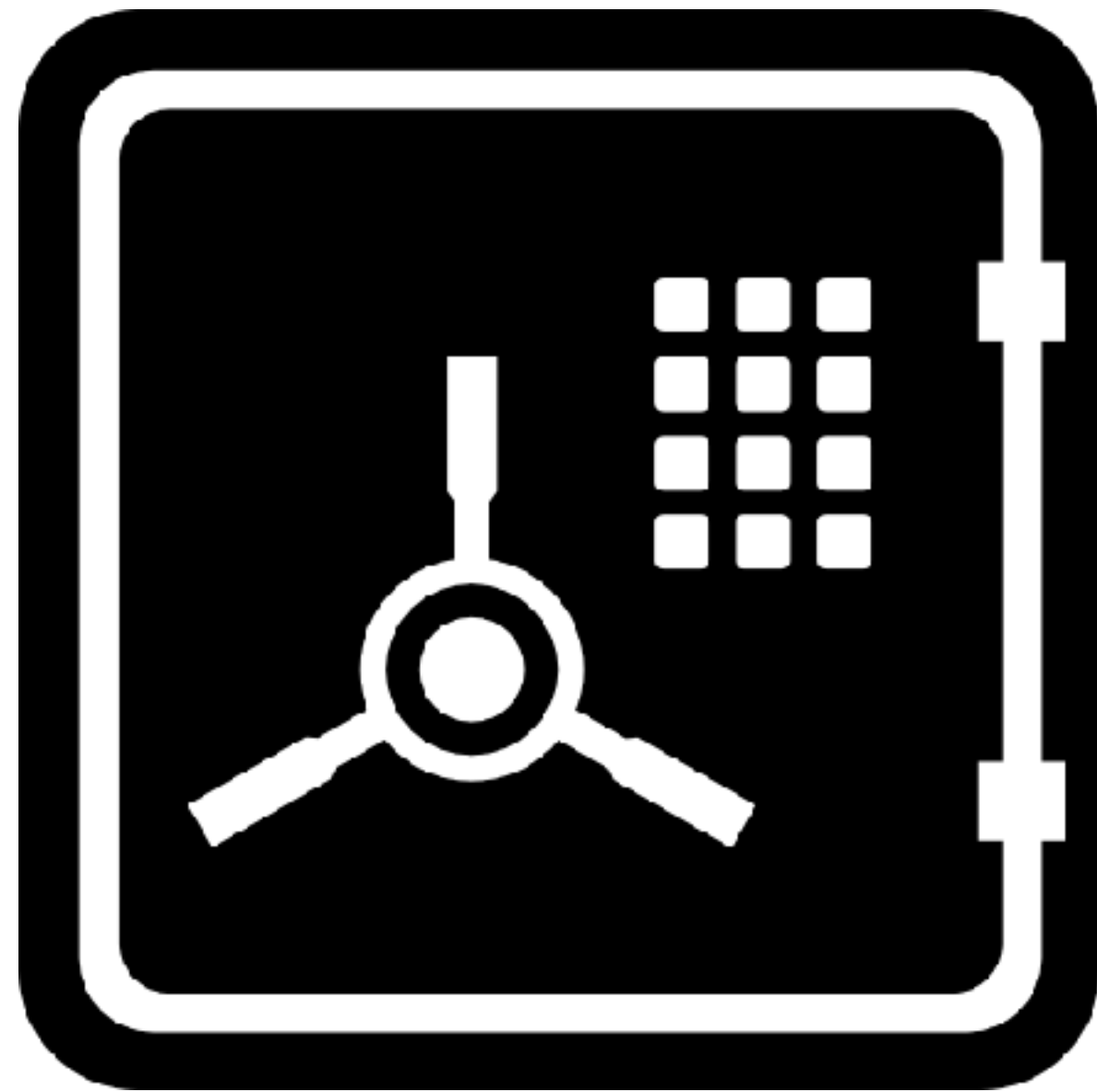
UPDATES

CPU

Critical Patch Update

CPU

Critical Patch Update



Safe to use in production

Contains

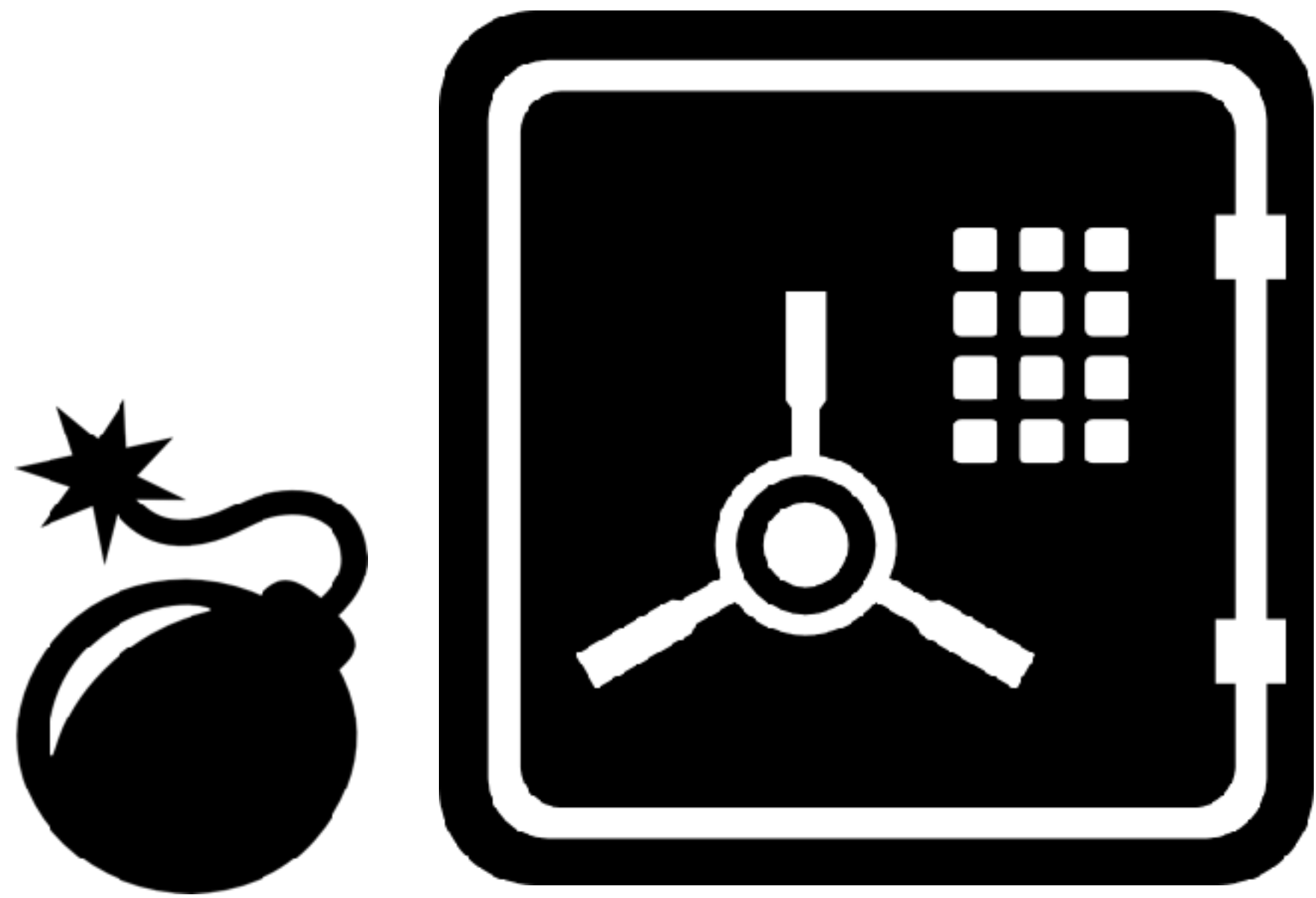
- ✦ Fixes vulnerabilities
- ✦ Fixes critical issues

PSU

Patch Set Update

PSU

Patch Set Update



Could possibly introduce new vulnerabilities !!!

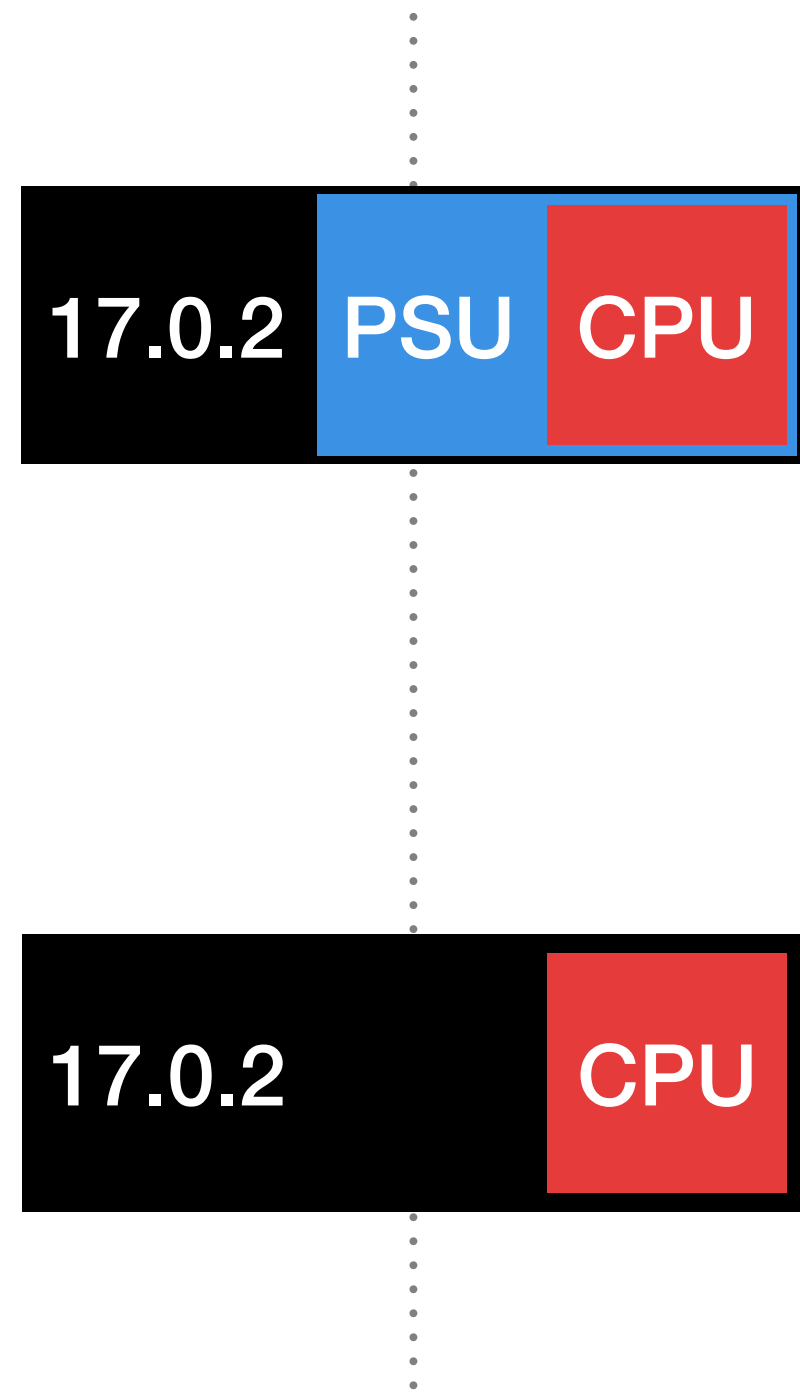
Superset of CPU

Contains

- ✦ Fixes vulnerabilities
- ✦ Fixes critical issues
- ✦ Fixes non critical issues
- ✦ New features

UPDATES

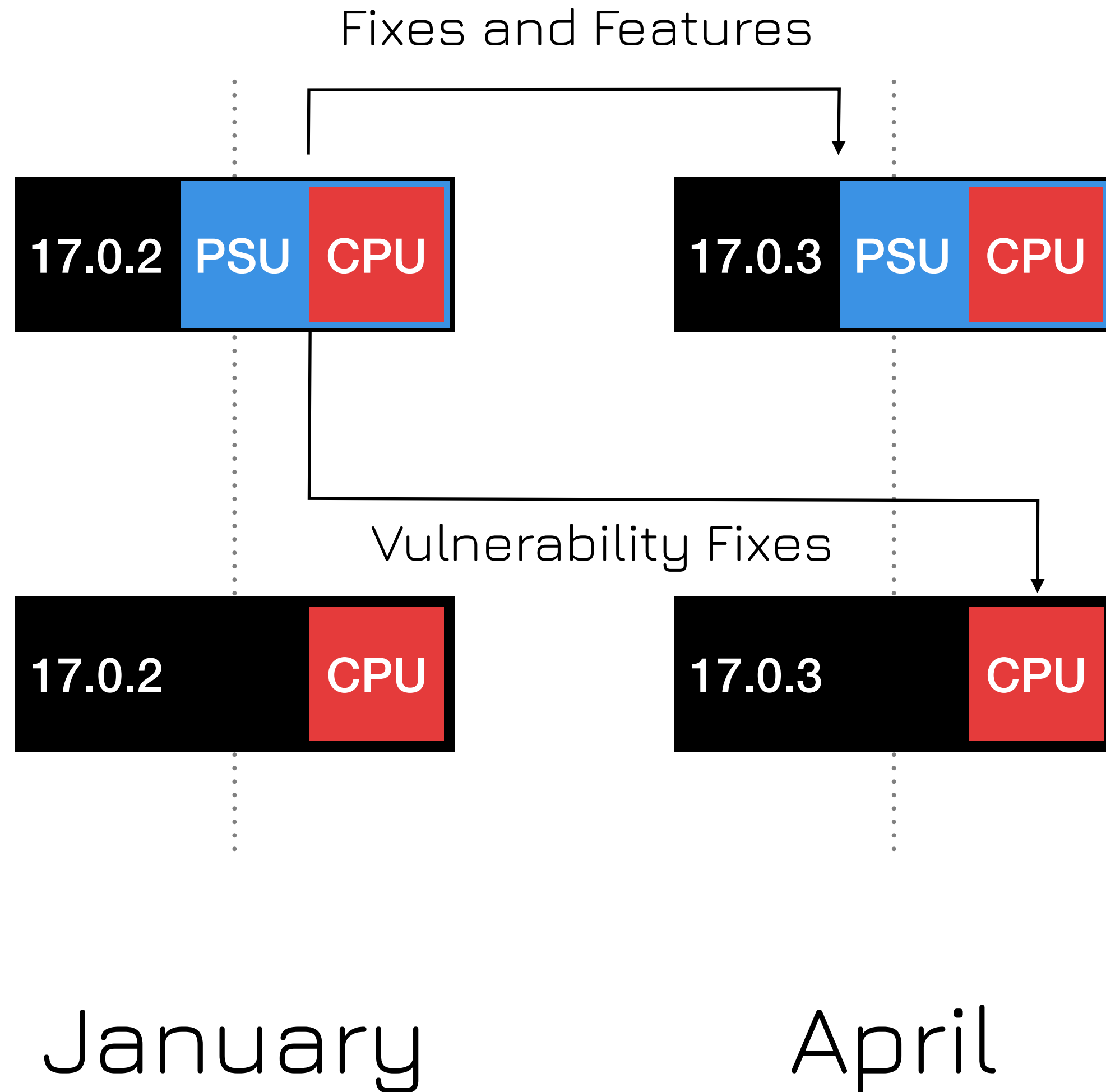
Four times a year



January

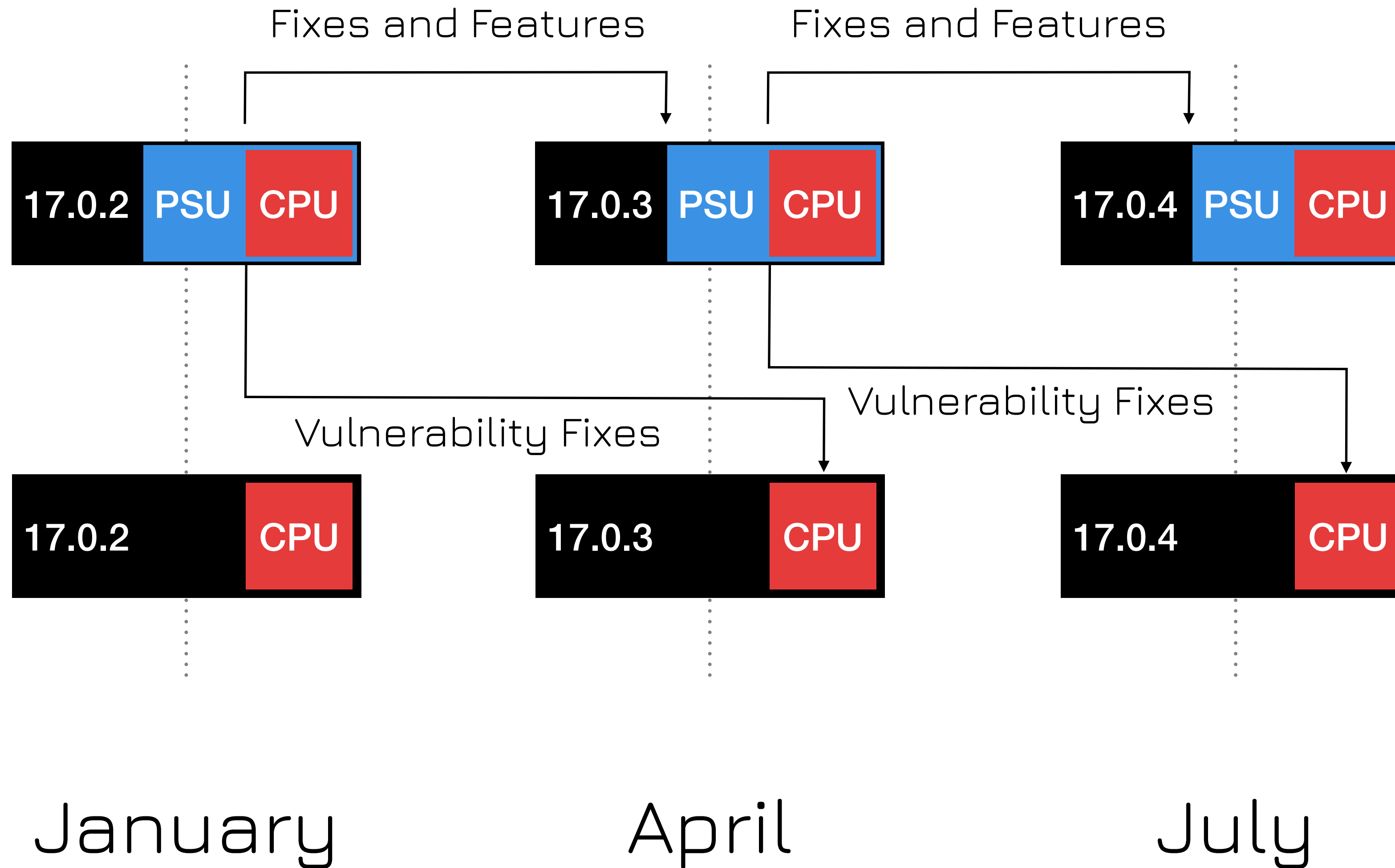
UPDATES

Four times a year



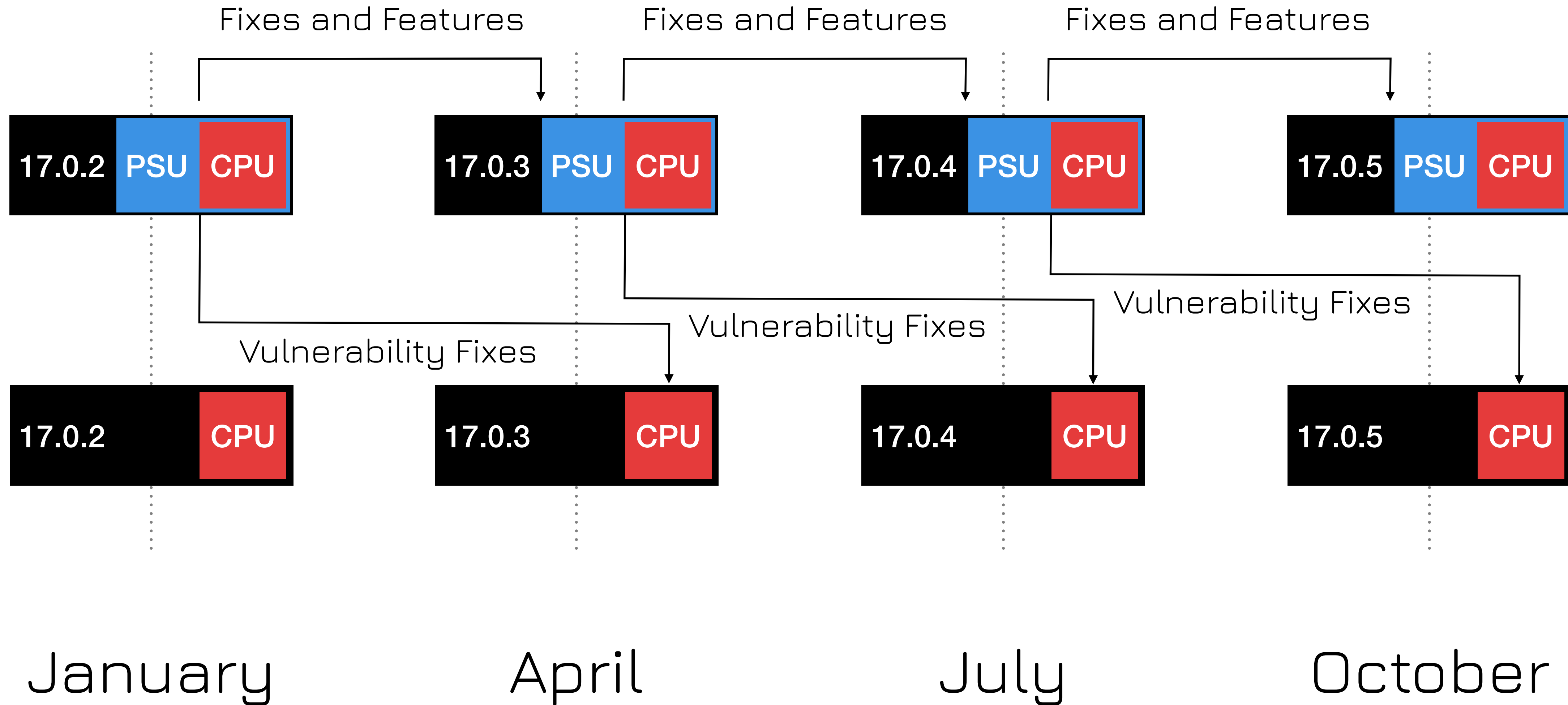
UPDATES

Four times a year



UPDATES

Four times a year



UPDATES

Keep in mind

- ✦ Updates are available 4 times a year (every 3 months starting from January)
- ✦ Patch Set Updates (PSU) contains the CPU plus non-critical fixes and small features
- ✦ Critical Patch Updates (CPU) contain only critical vulnerability fixes and are feature-wise always one step behind the PSU

UPDATES

Why CPUs matter

- ✦ **PSU 8u252** introduced a change that prevented Hadoop cluster and Solr from running
- ✦ **CPU 8u251** only contained security fixes from **PSU 8u242** and did not introduce this change

IMPACT

WITHOUT

UPDATES

JDK 17

14.09.2021

17.0.0

19.10.2021

17.0.1

CVE-2021-35567	6.8
CVE-2021-35586	5.9
CVE-2021-35564	5.3
CVE-2021-35561	5.3
CVE-2021-35559	5.3
CVE-2021-35578	5.3
CVE-2021-35556	5.3
CVE-2021-35603	3.7

8 CVE's

18.01.2022

17.0.2

CVE-2022-21341	5.3
CVE-2022-21365	5.3
CVE-2022-21282	5.3
CVE-2022-21291	5.3
CVE-2022-21277	5.3
CVE-2022-21305	5.3
CVE-2022-21299	5.3
CVE-2022-21296	5.3
CVE-2022-21283	5.3
CVE-2022-21340	5.3
CVE-2022-21293	5.3
CVE-2022-21294	5.3
CVE-2022-21360	5.3
CVE-2022-21366	5.3
CVE-2022-21248	3.7

15 CVE's

19.04.2022

17.0.3

CVE-2022-21449	7.5
CVE-2022-21496	5.3
CVE-2022-21434	5.3
CVE-2022-21426	5.3
CVE-2022-21443	3.7

5 CVE's

19.07.2022

17.0.4

CVE-2022-34169	7.5
CVE-2022-21541	5.9
CVE-2022-21540	5.3

3 CVE's

18.10.2022

17.0.5

CVE-2022-21618	5.3
CVE-2022-21628	5.3
CVE-2022-39399	3.7
CVE-2022-21619	3.7
CVE-2022-21624	3.7

5 CVE's

17.01.2023

17.0.6

CVE-2023-21835	5.3
CVE-2023-21843	3.7

2 CVE's

18.04.2023

17.0.7

CVE-2023-21930	7.4
CVE-2023-21954	5.9
CVE-2023-21967	5.9
CVE-2023-21939	5.3
CVE-2023-21938	3.7
CVE-2023-21937	3.7
CVE-2023-21968	3.7

7 CVE's

18.07.2023

17.0.8

CVE-2023-22041	5.1
CVE-2023-25193	3.7
CVE-2023-22044	3.7
CVE-2023-22045	3.7
CVE-2023-22049	3.7
CVE-2023-22036	3.7
CVE-2023-22006	3.1

7 CVE's

17.10.2023

17.0.9

CVE-2023-22081	5.3
CVE-2023-22025	3.7

2 CVE's

IMPACT WITHOUT UPDATES

JDK 17

54

If you stick to 17.0.0 you are vulnerable to 54 CVE's !!!

IF IT AIN'T BROKE

DON'T FIX IT ?

**IF IT AIN'T BROKE
AT LEAST KEEP IT**

UP TO DATE !

MODULAR

RUNTIME

IMAGES

MODULAR RUNTIME IMAGES

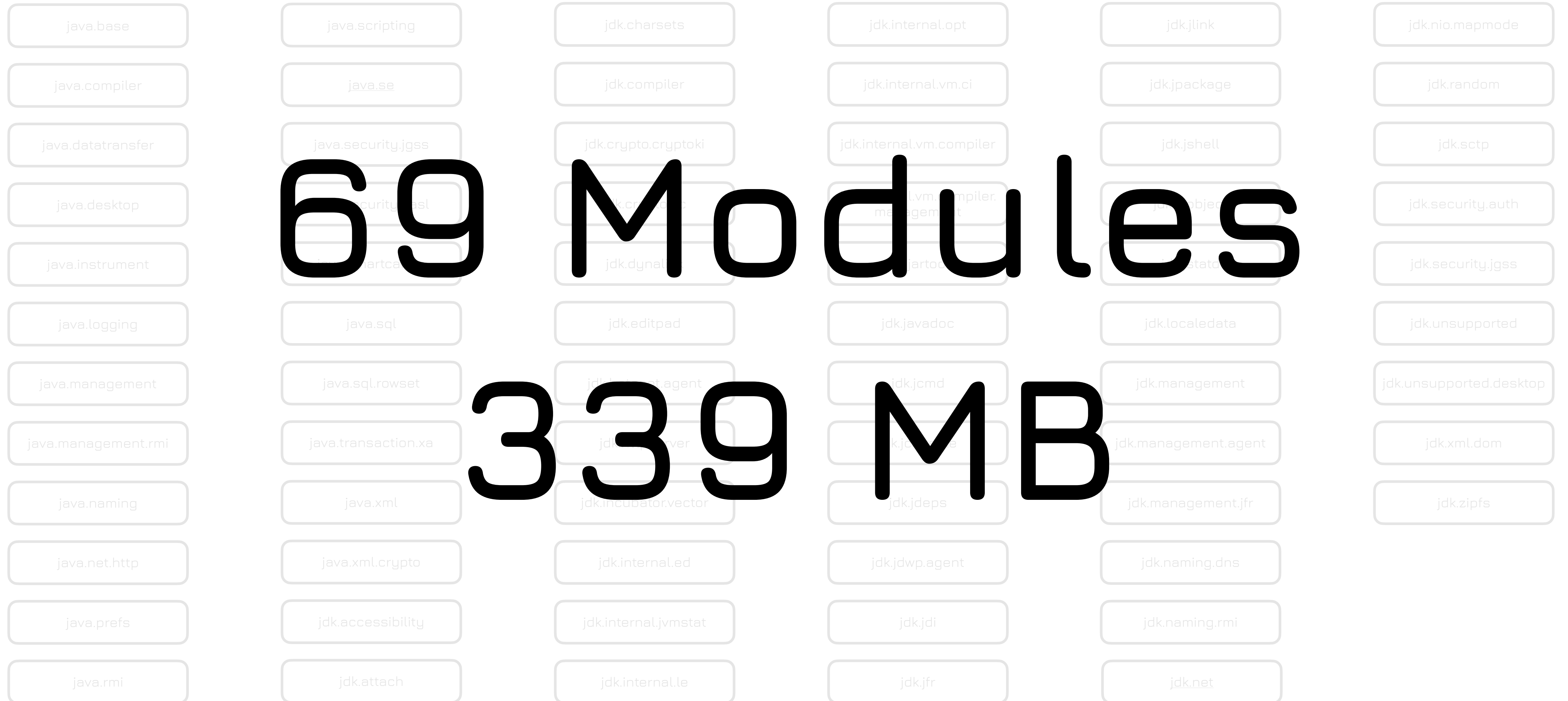
Java Platform Module System

- ✦ Reducing risk by removing modules
- ✦ JLink makes this possible (since JDK9 introduced the Java Platform Module System JPMS)
- ✦ Removing unused modules means reducing risk for vulnerabilities
- ✦ Hackers cannot attack what isn't there
- ✦ Your application doesn't need to be modular

MODULAR RUNTIME IMAGES

JDK 21.0.1

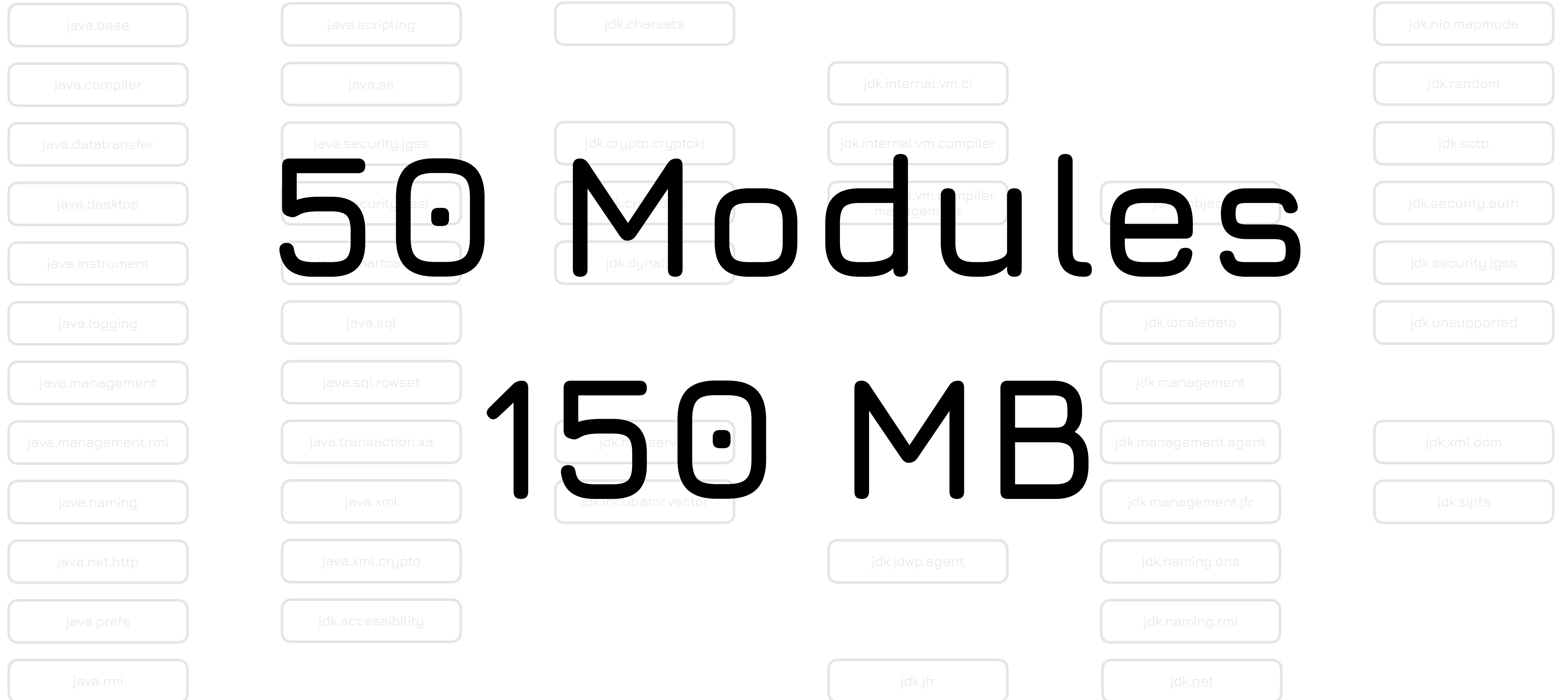
Java Platform Module System



MODULAR RUNTIME IMAGES

JRE 21.0.i

Java Platform Module System (JRE 21)



MODULAR RUNTIME IMAGES

JLINK JRE

Java Platform Module System (JLINK JRE 21)

java.base

java.security.jgss

jdk.sctp

java.desktop

11 Modules

java.sql

jdk.localedata

jdk.unsupported

java.management

48 MB

java.naming

java.net.http

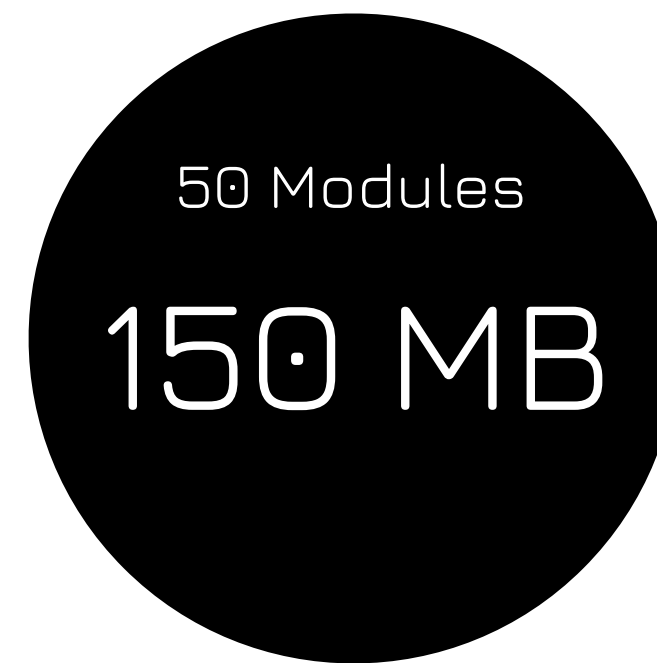
MODULAR RUNTIME IMAGES

Java Platform Module System



JRE

21.0.1

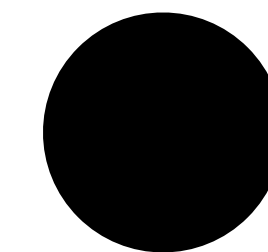


JLINK

21.0.1

11 Modules

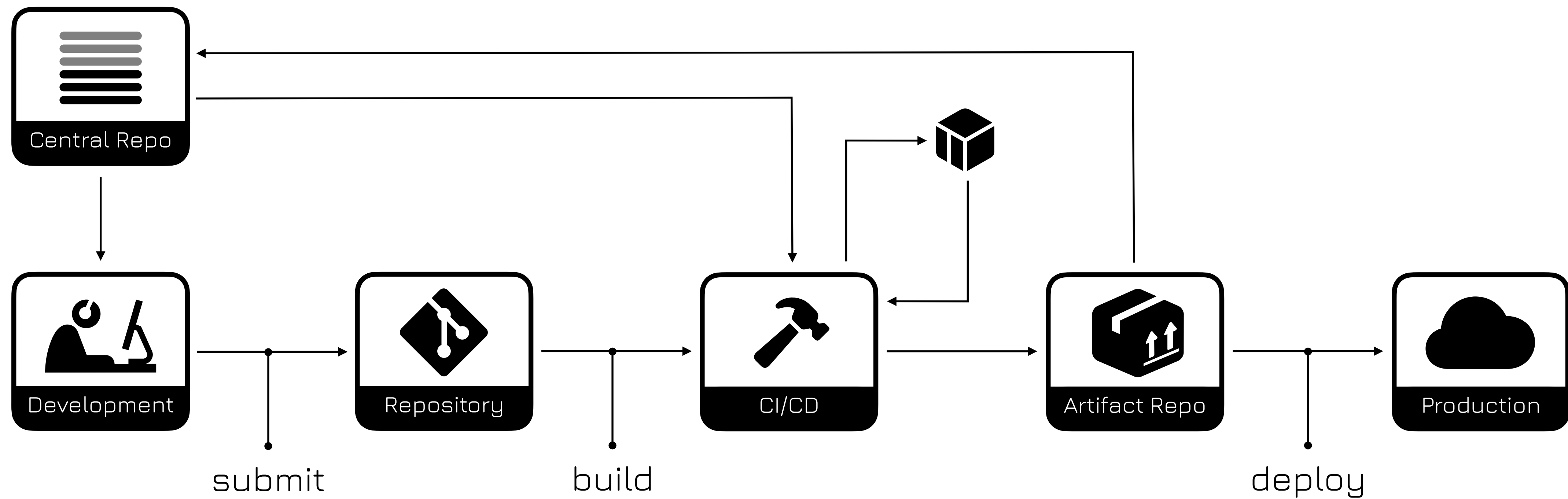
48 MB



SOFTWARE

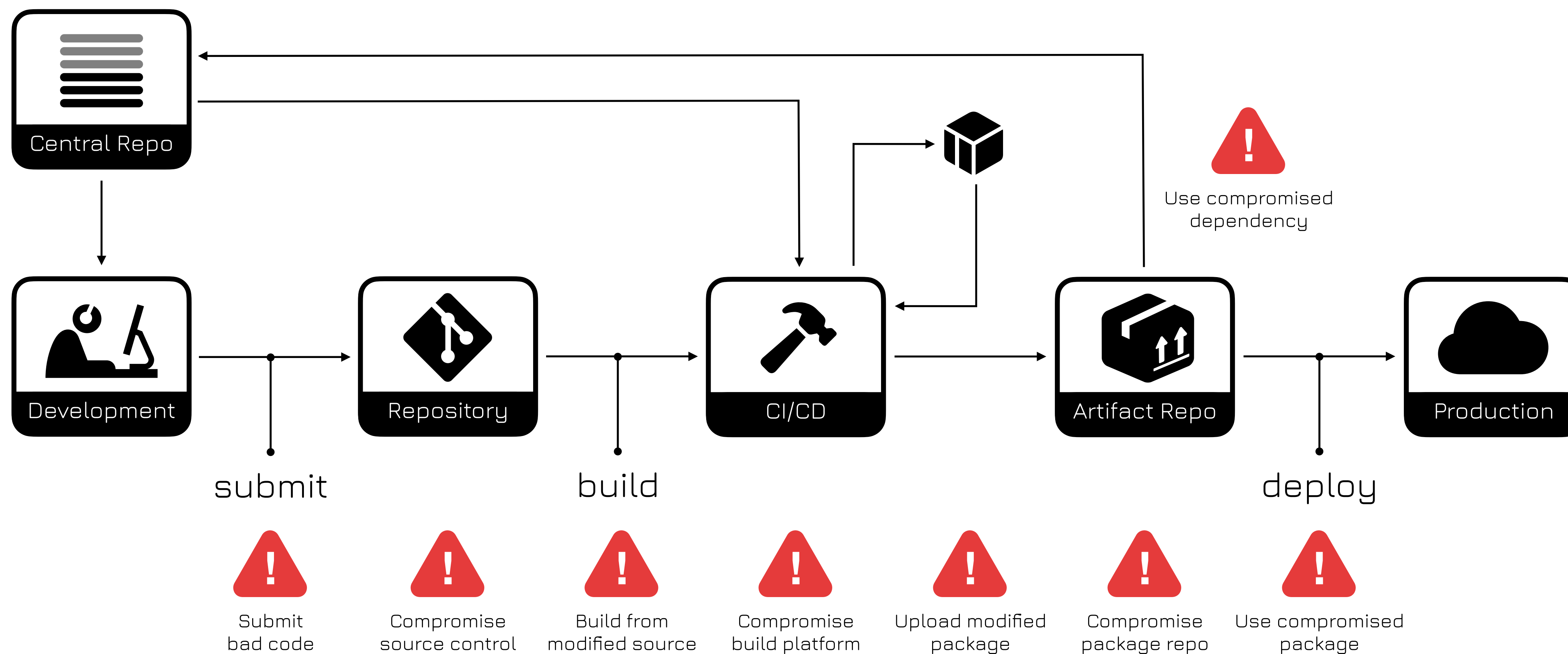
SUPPLY CHAIN

SOFTWARE SUPPLY CHAIN



SOFTWARE SUPPLY CHAIN

And it's vulnerabilities



SOME FACTS

ATTACKS

Software Supply Chain attacks



742%

Increase over
the past

3

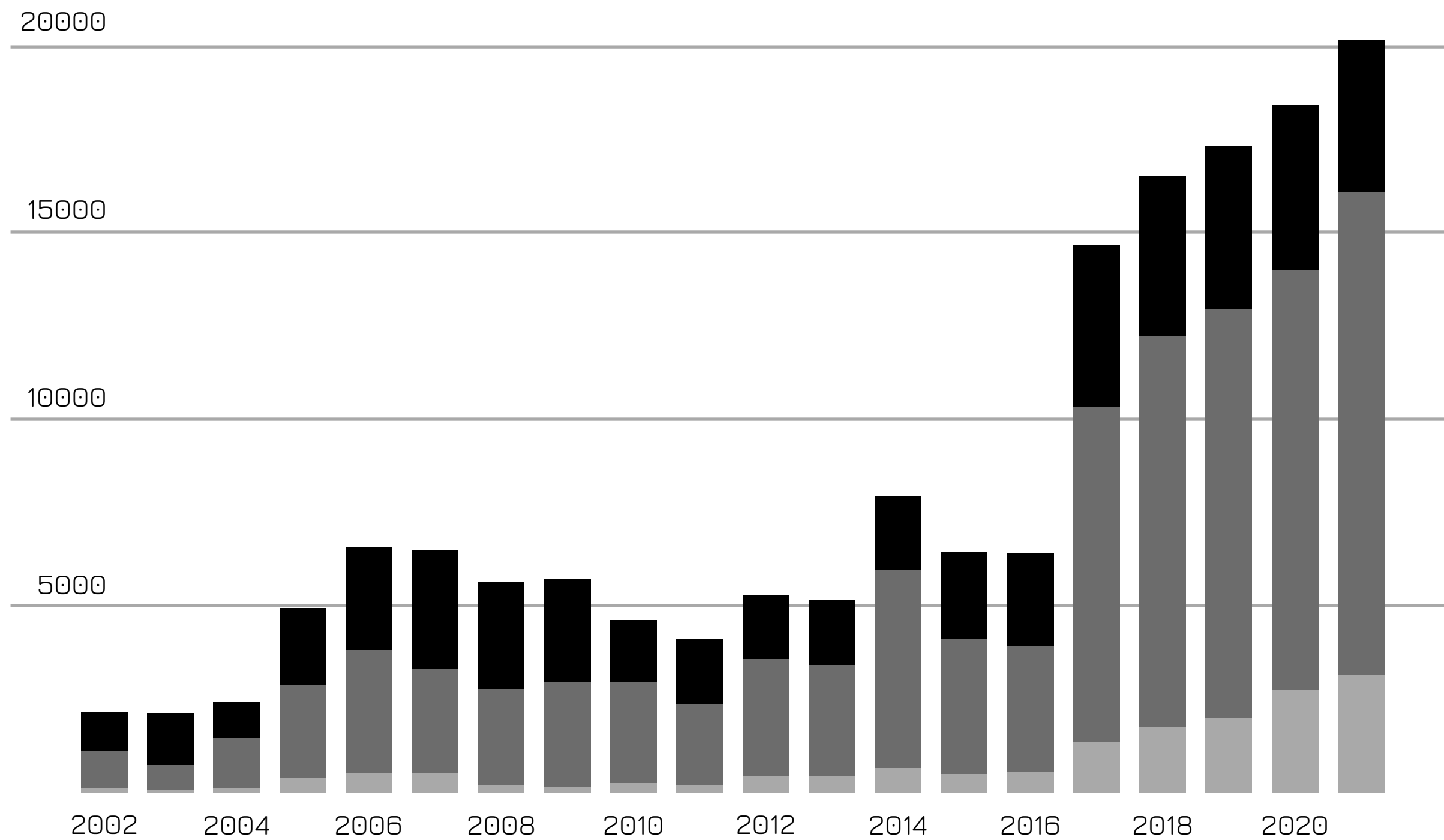
years

(Sonatype State of the Software Chain report)

VULNERABILITIES

Distribution by severity over time

Low Medium High

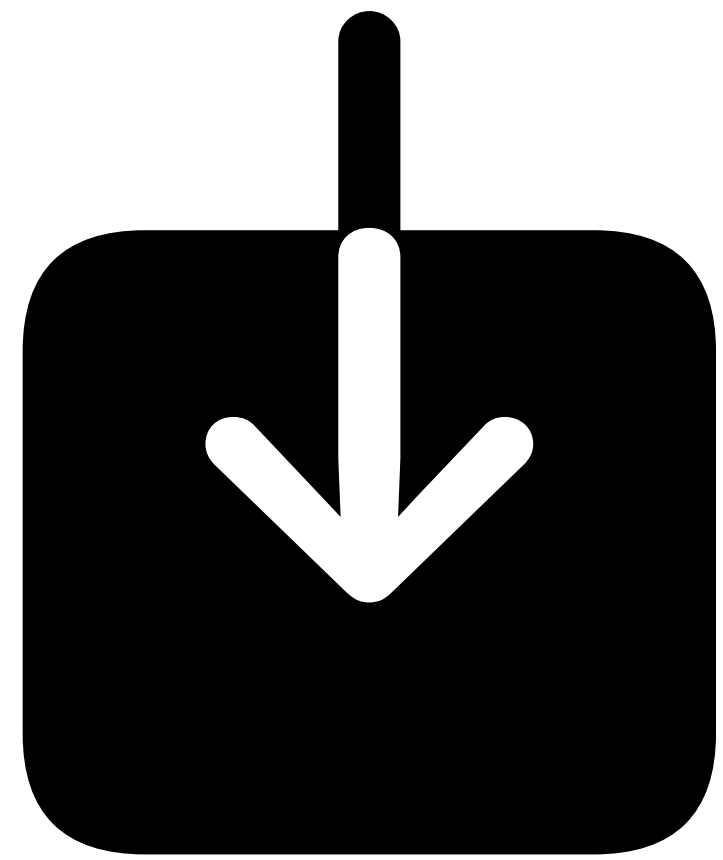


(NIST National Vulnerability Database)

The year 2021 saw
20 142
unique bugs and
security vulnerabilities
recorded

USER LAZINESS

Downloaded versions of Log4j



20%

(Christian Grobmeier, Log4j maintainer)

Of all Log4j downloads

20%

are still vulnerable to

CVE 2021-44228,

even

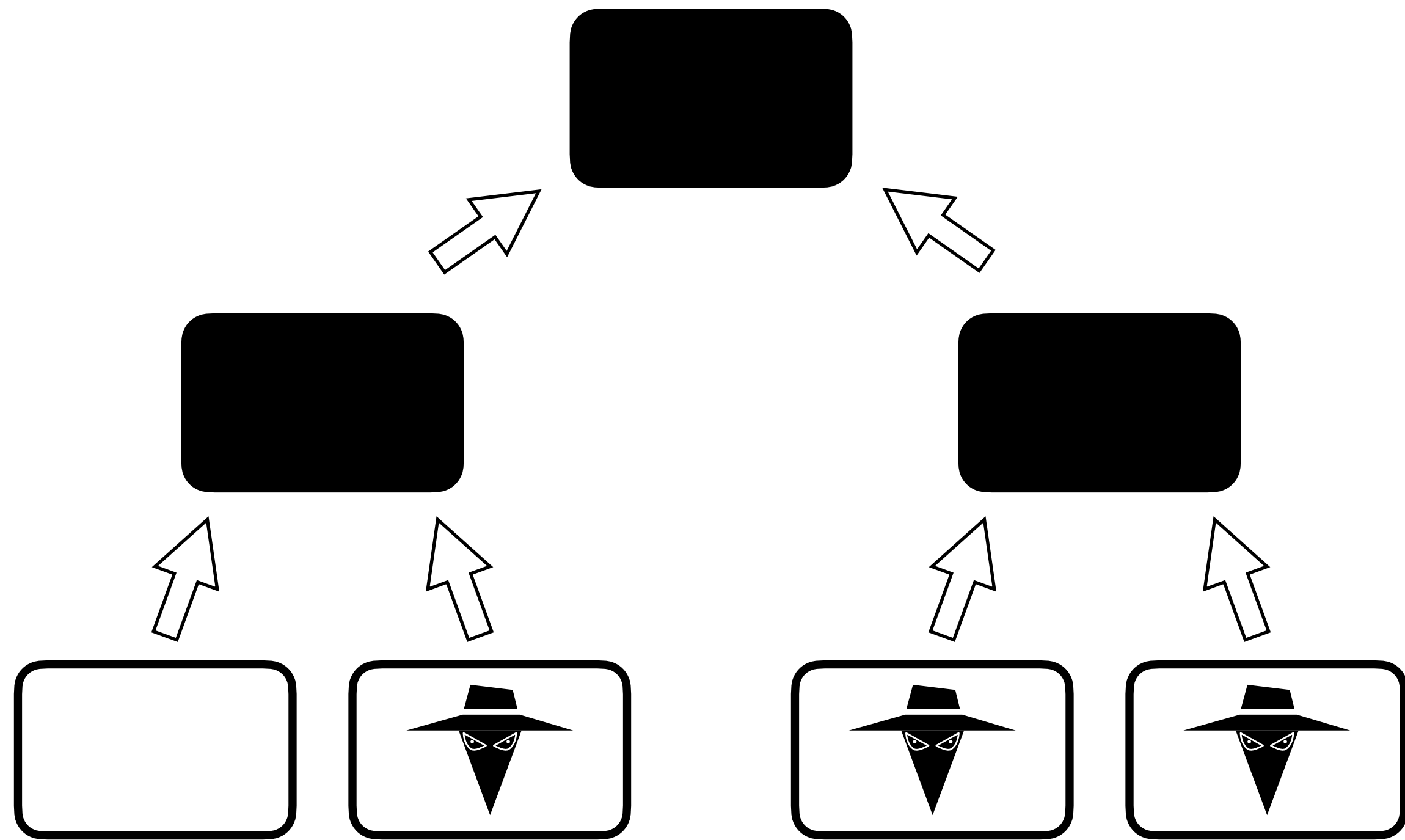
21 months

after Log4j has

been patched!

VULNERABILITIES

Transitive dependencies

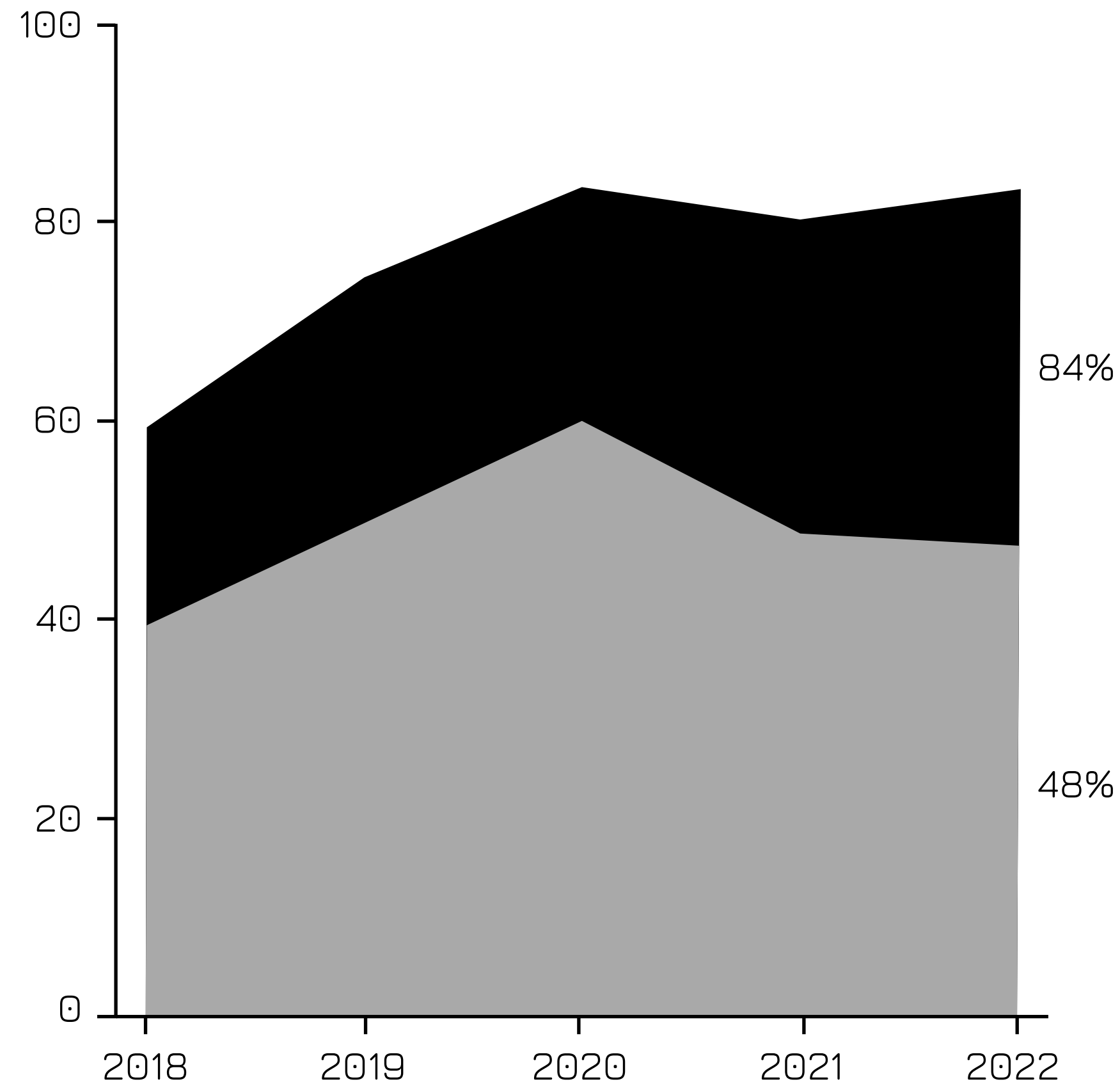


[Sonatype State of the Software Chain report]

About
6 out of 7
project vulnerabilities
come from transitive
dependencies

SECURITY RISK

Is prevalent



(Synopsys OSS security and risk analysis report)

At least one
vulnerability in

84%

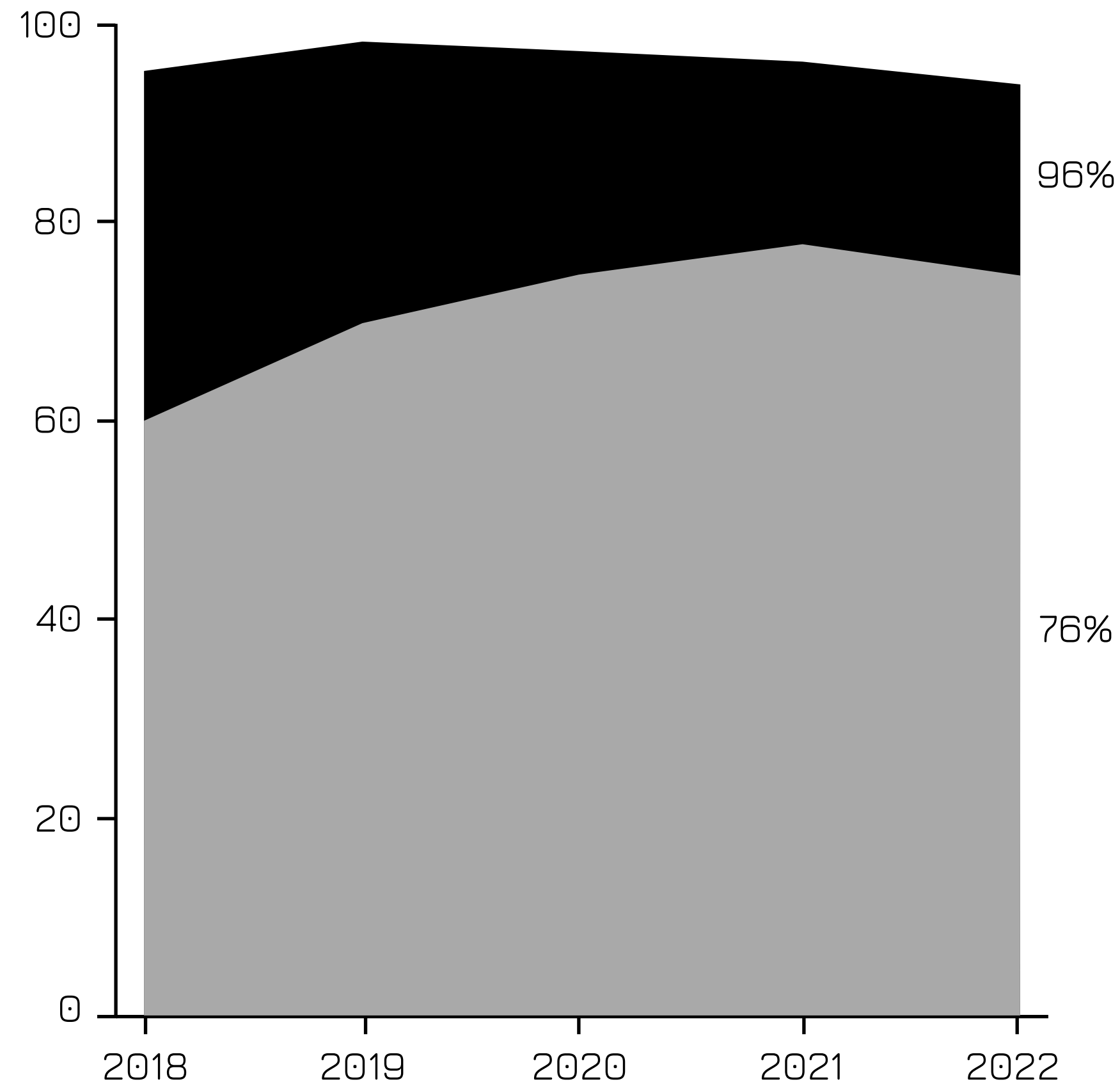
of all scanned
codebases and

48%

contained high-risk
vulnerabilities

OPEN SOURCE

Is everywhere



(Synopsys OSS security and risk analysis report)

Open Source used in

96%

of all scanned
codebases and

76%

of code in codebases
was Open Source

OPEN SOURCE

LICENSE

THE SOFTWARE IS PROVIDED “AS IS”, WITHOUT WARRANTY OF ANY KIND, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO THE WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE AND NONINFRINGEMENT. IN NO EVENT SHALL THE AUTHORS OR COPYRIGHT HOLDERS BE LIABLE FOR ANY CLAIM, DAMAGES OR OTHER LIABILITY, WHETHER IN AN ACTION OF CONTRACT, TORT OR OTHERWISE, ARISING FROM, OUT OF OR IN CONNECTION WITH THE SOFTWARE OR THE USE OR OTHER DEALINGS IN THE SOFTWARE.

LICENSE

THE SOFTWARE IS PROVIDED “AS IS”, WITHOUT WARRANTY OF ANY KIND, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO THE WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE AND NONINFRINGEMENT. IN NO EVENT SHALL THE AUTHORS OR COPYRIGHT HOLDERS BE LIABLE FOR ANY CLAIM, DAMAGES OR OTHER LIABILITY, WHETHER IN AN ACTION OF CONTRACT, TORT OR OTHERWISE, ARISING FROM, OUT OF OR IN CONNECTION WITH THE SOFTWARE OR THE USE OR OTHER DEALINGS IN THE SOFTWARE.

LICENSE

THE SOFTWARE IS PROVIDED “AS IS”, WITHOUT WARRANTY OF ANY KIND, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO THE WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE AND NONINFRINGEMENT. IN NO EVENT SHALL THE AUTHORS OR COPYRIGHT HOLDERS BE LIABLE FOR ANY CLAIM, DAMAGES OR OTHER LIABILITY, WHETHER IN AN ACTION OF CONTRACT, TORT OR OTHERWISE, ARISING FROM, OUT OF OR IN CONNECTION WITH THE SOFTWARE OR THE USE OR OTHER DEALINGS IN THE SOFTWARE.

LICENSE

THE SOFTWARE IS PROVIDED “AS IS”, WITHOUT WARRANTY OF ANY KIND, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO THE WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE AND NONINFRINGEMENT. IN NO EVENT SHALL THE AUTHORS OR COPYRIGHT HOLDERS BE LIABLE FOR ANY CLAIM, DAMAGES OR OTHER LIABILITY, WHETHER IN AN ACTION OF CONTRACT, TORT OR OTHERWISE, ARISING FROM, OUT OF OR IN CONNECTION WITH THE SOFTWARE OR THE USE OR OTHER DEALINGS IN THE SOFTWARE.

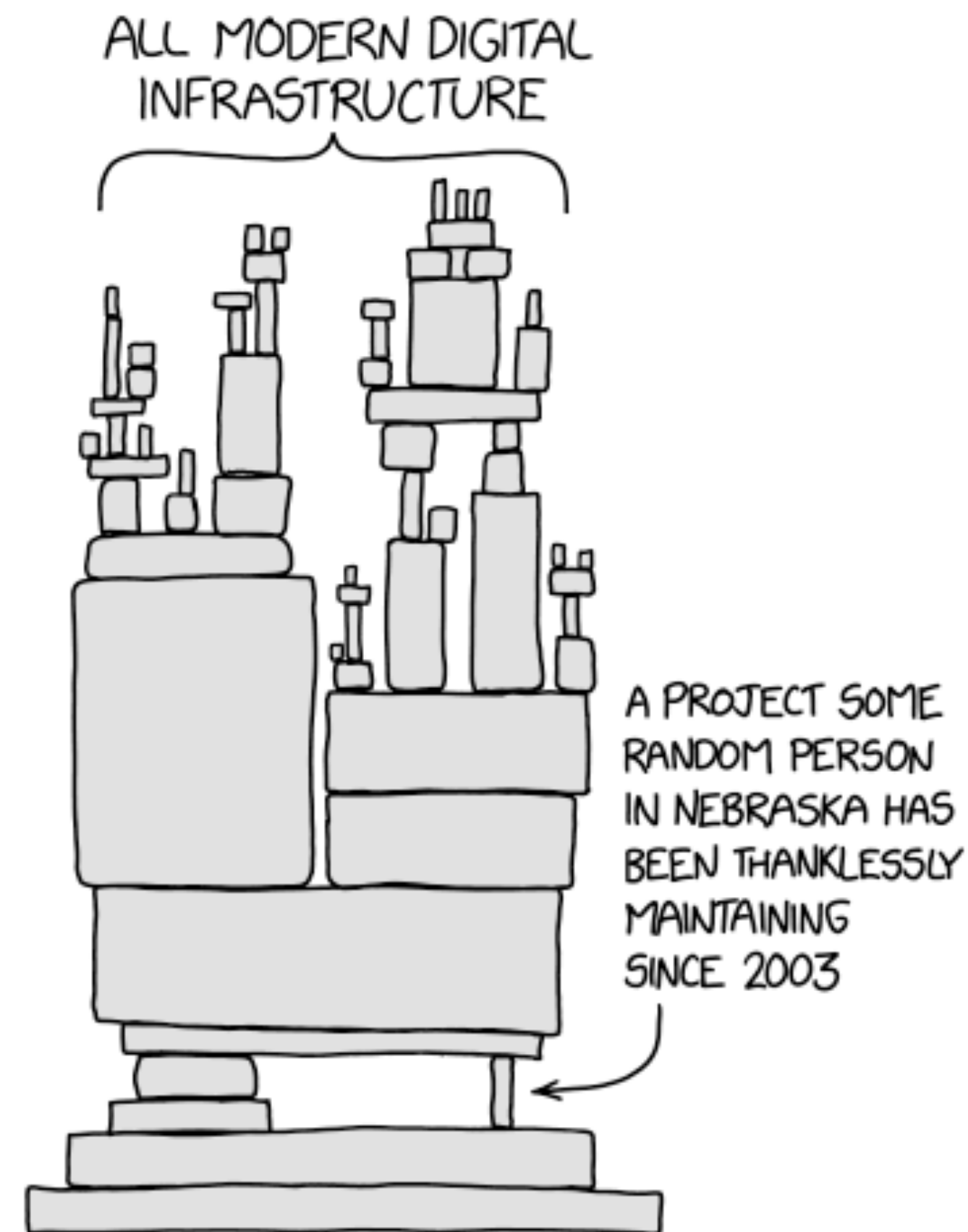
MEANS...

I OWE YOU

NOTHING!

OPEN SOURCE

Providers...not suppliers



<https://xkcd.com/2347/>

Keep in mind that:

OpenSource maintainer are not suppliers!

You don't have a business relationship with them!

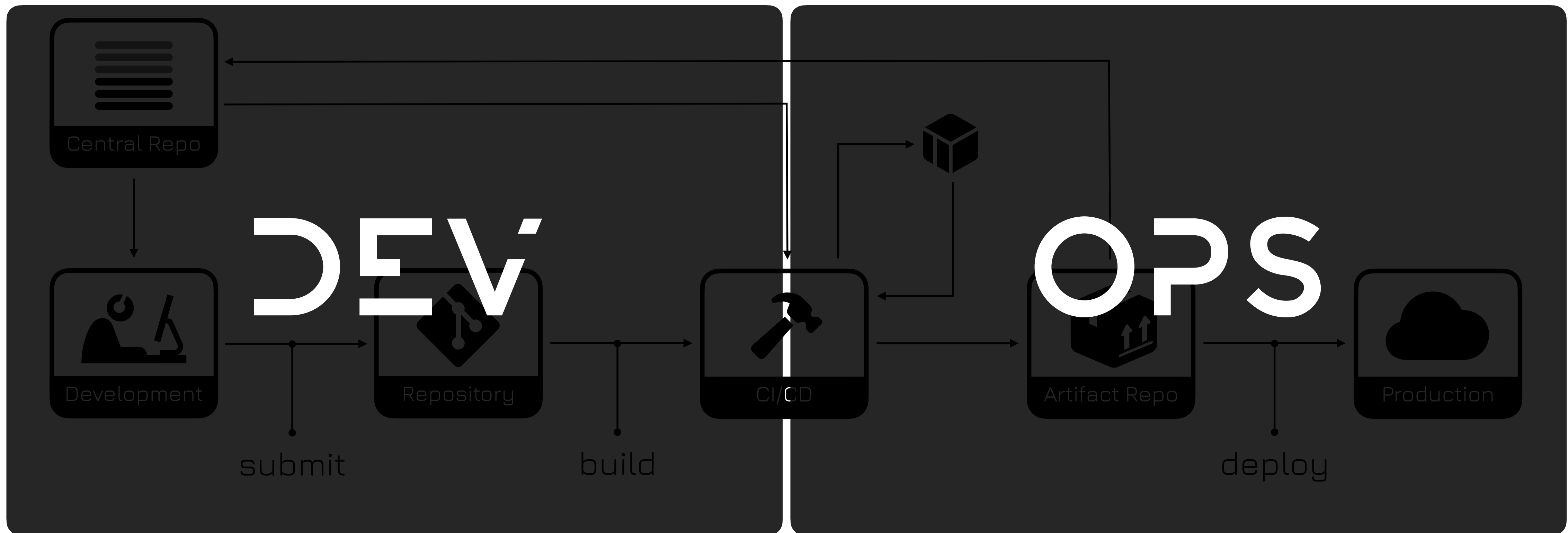
If you use their code, it's up to you to make sure it's up to date and secure!

WHAT CAN

WE DO?

SHIFT LEFT

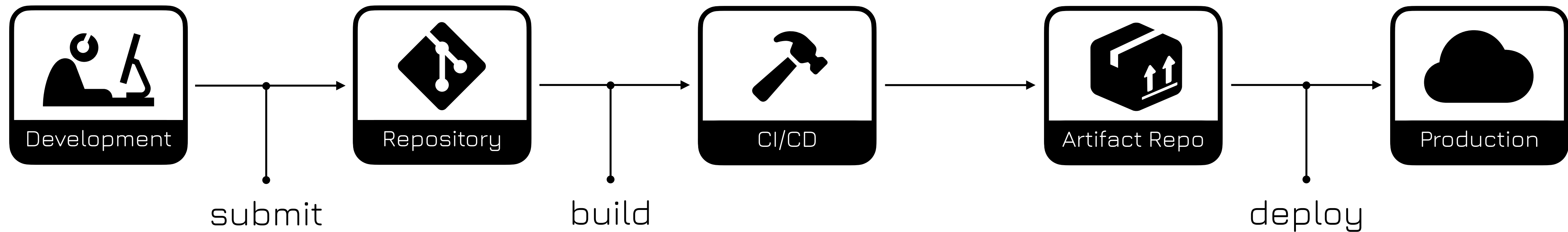
SHIFT LEFT



Software Supply Chain

SHIFT LEFT

Security should start more on the left side of the diagram



Software Supply Chain

DESWEIOPS

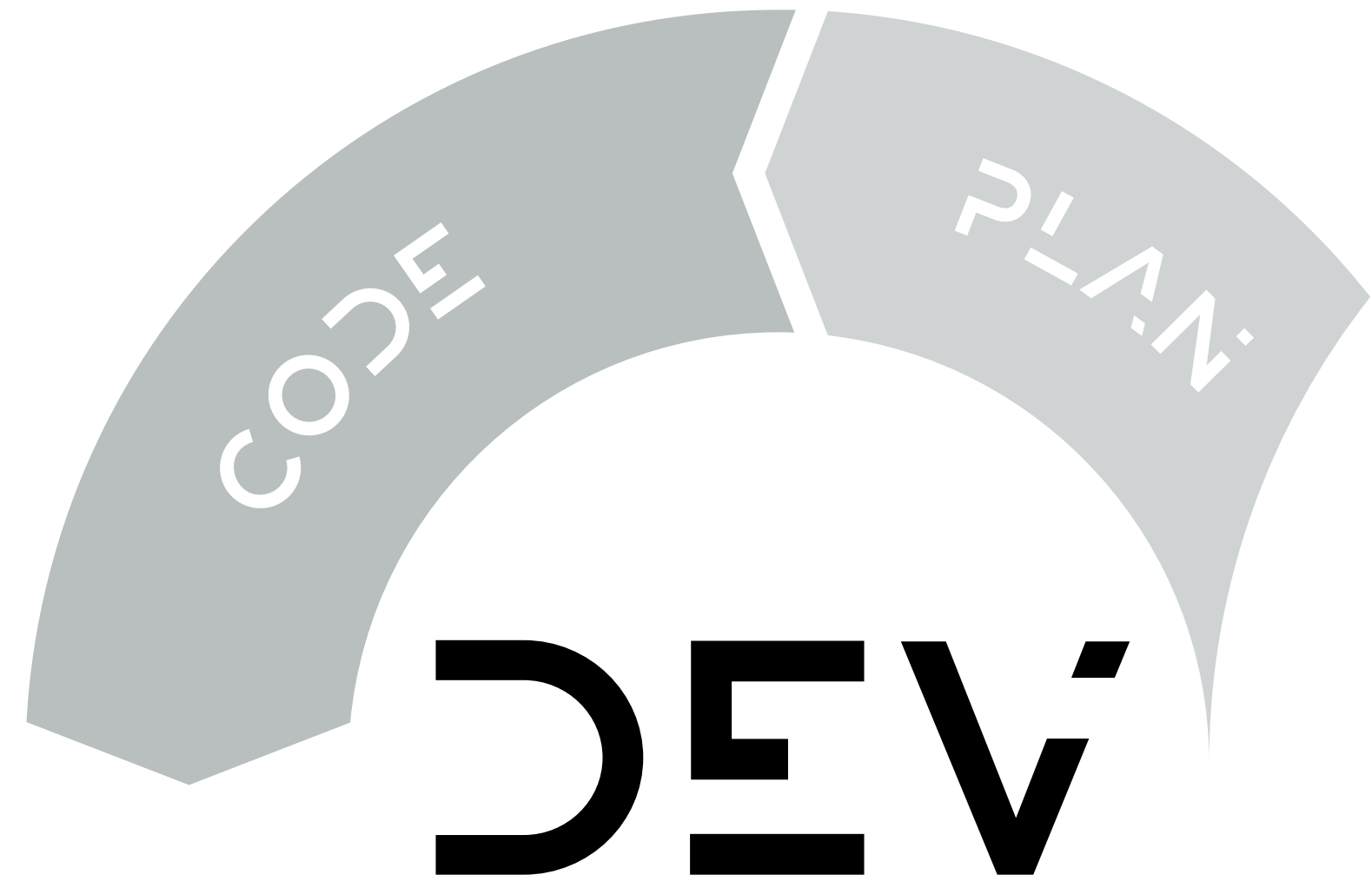
DEV OPS LOOP

Plan



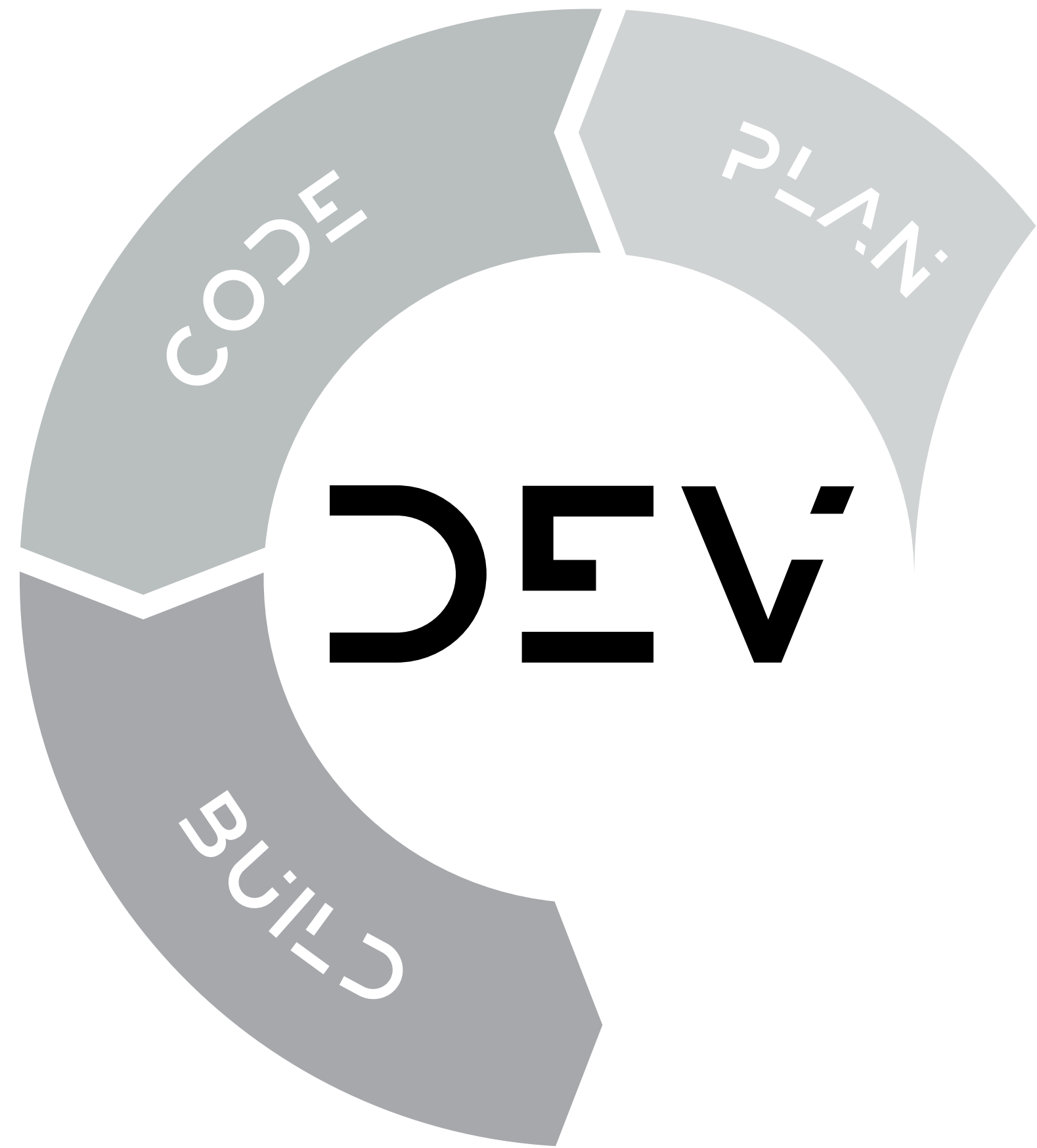
DEV OPS LOOP

Code



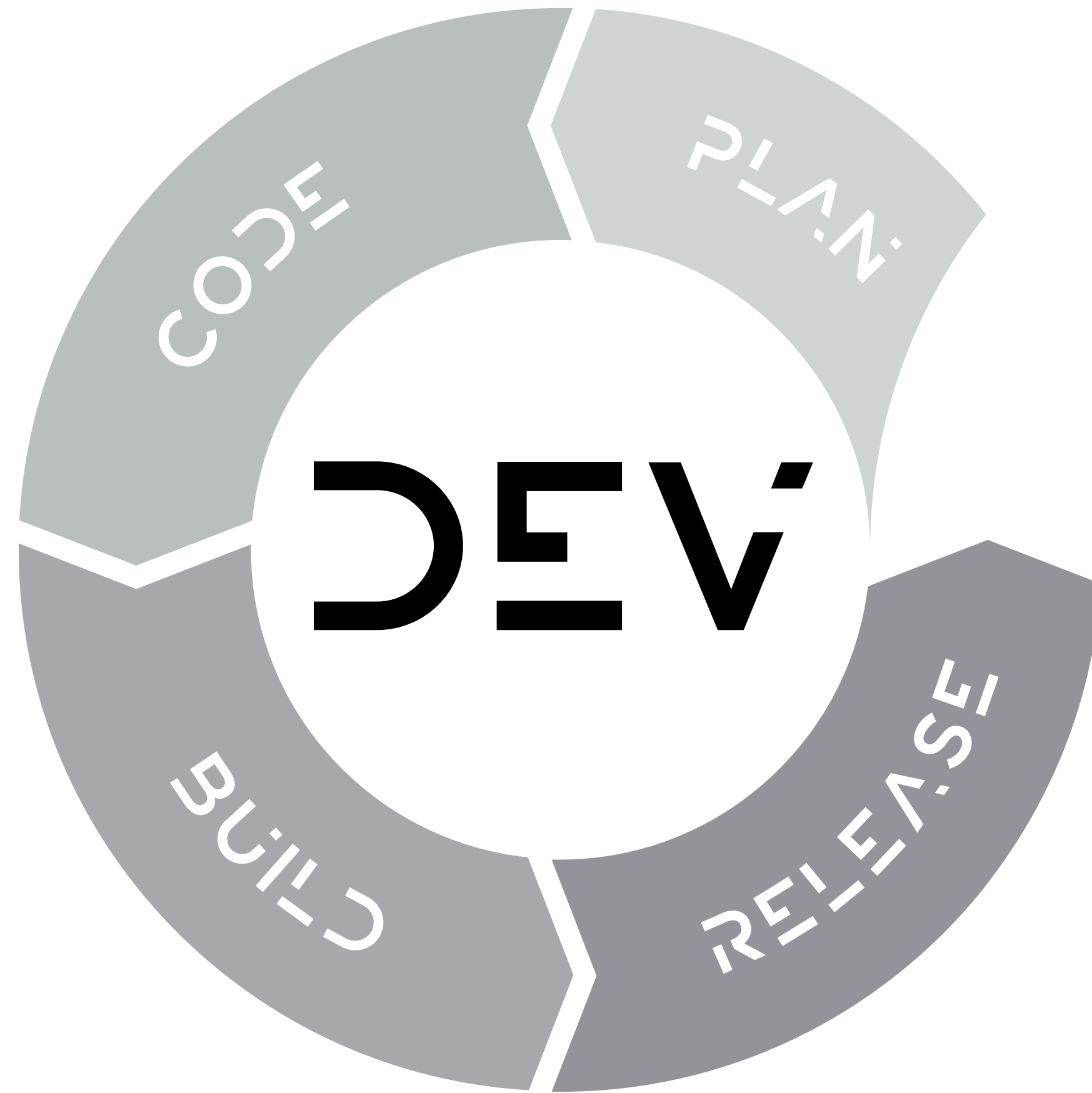
DEV OPS LOOP

Build



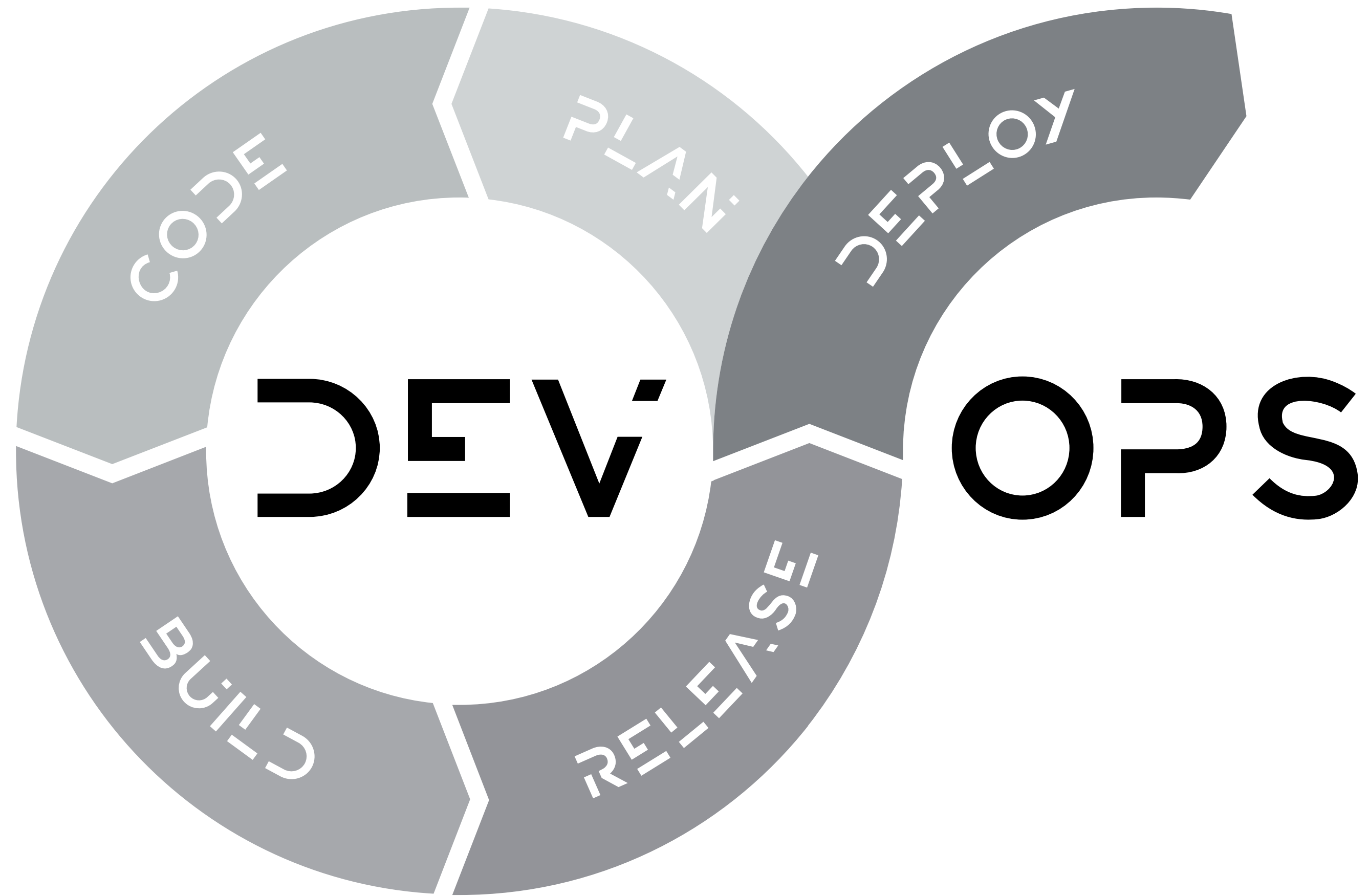
DEV OPS LOOP

Release



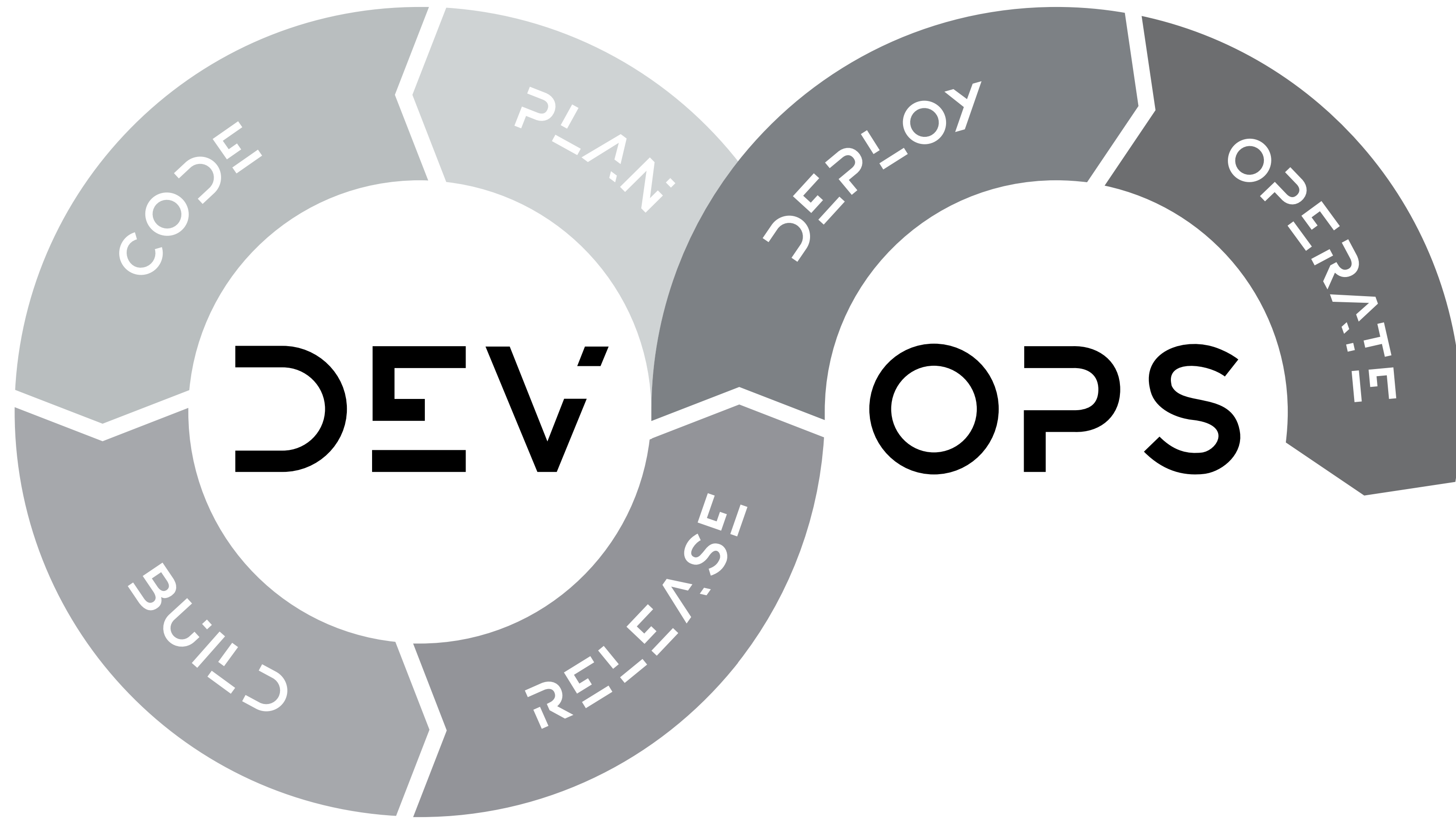
DEV OPS LOOP

Deploy



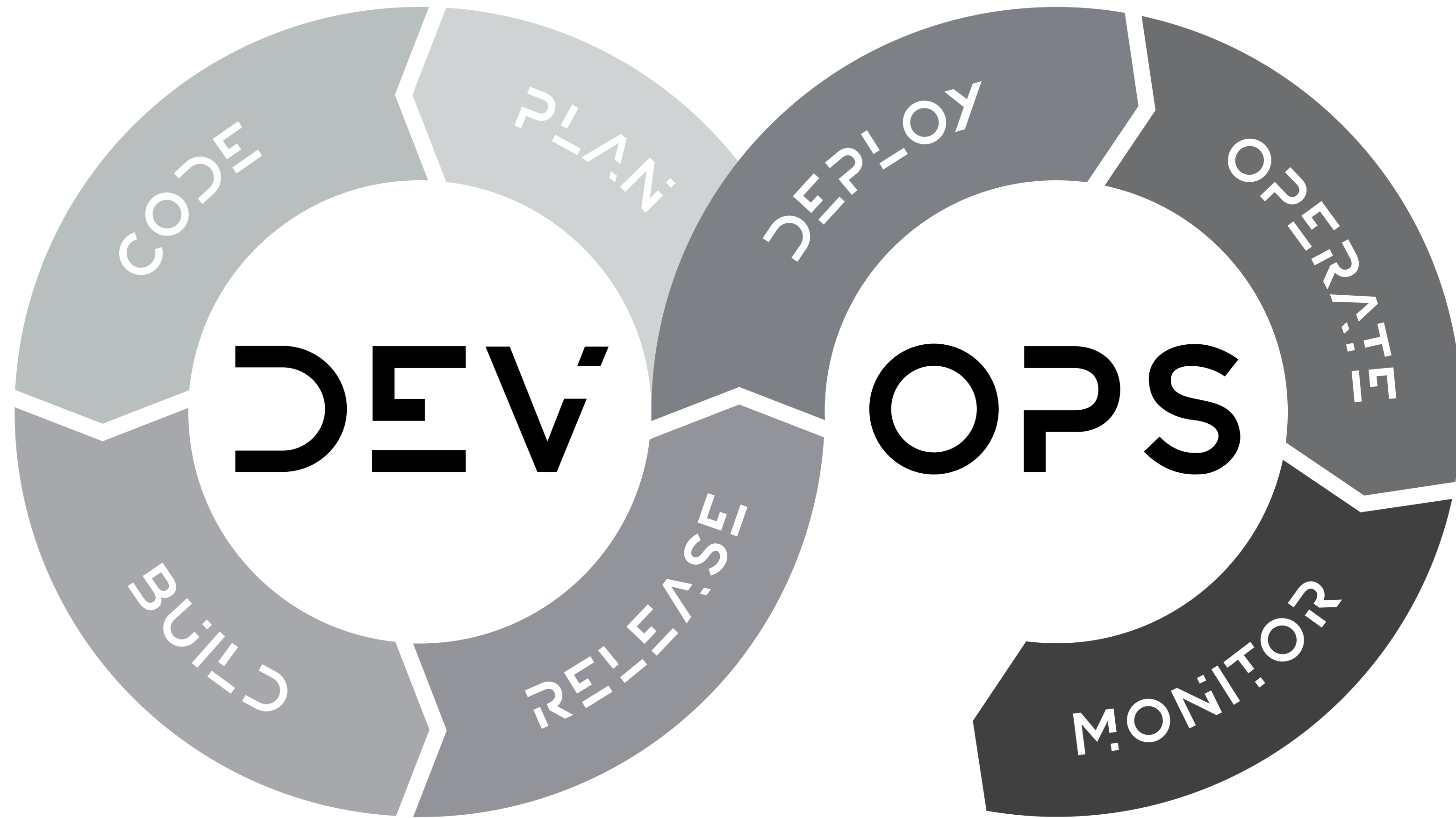
DEV OPS LOOP

Operate



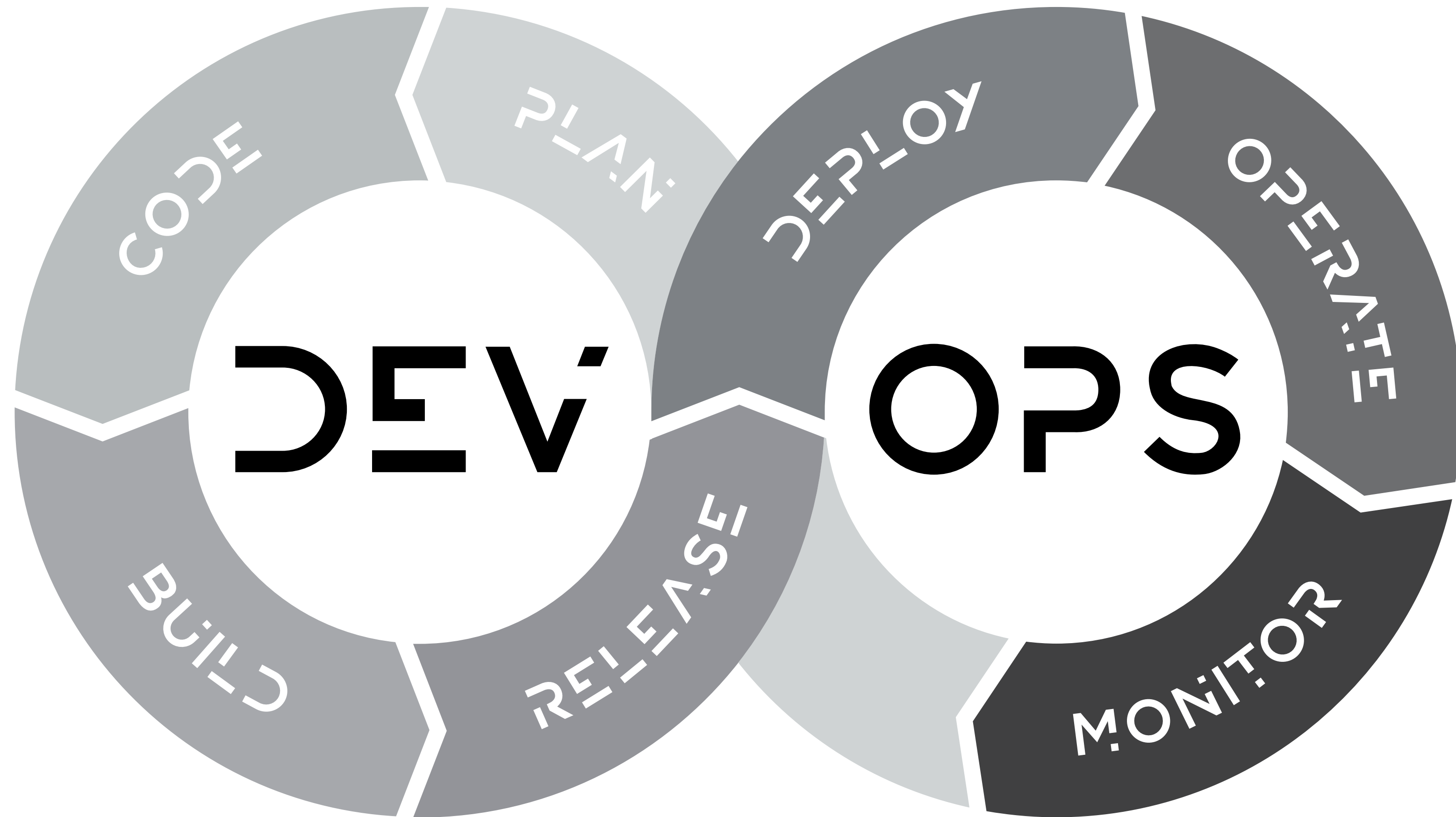
DEV OPS LOOP

Monitor



DEV OPS LOOP

Plan

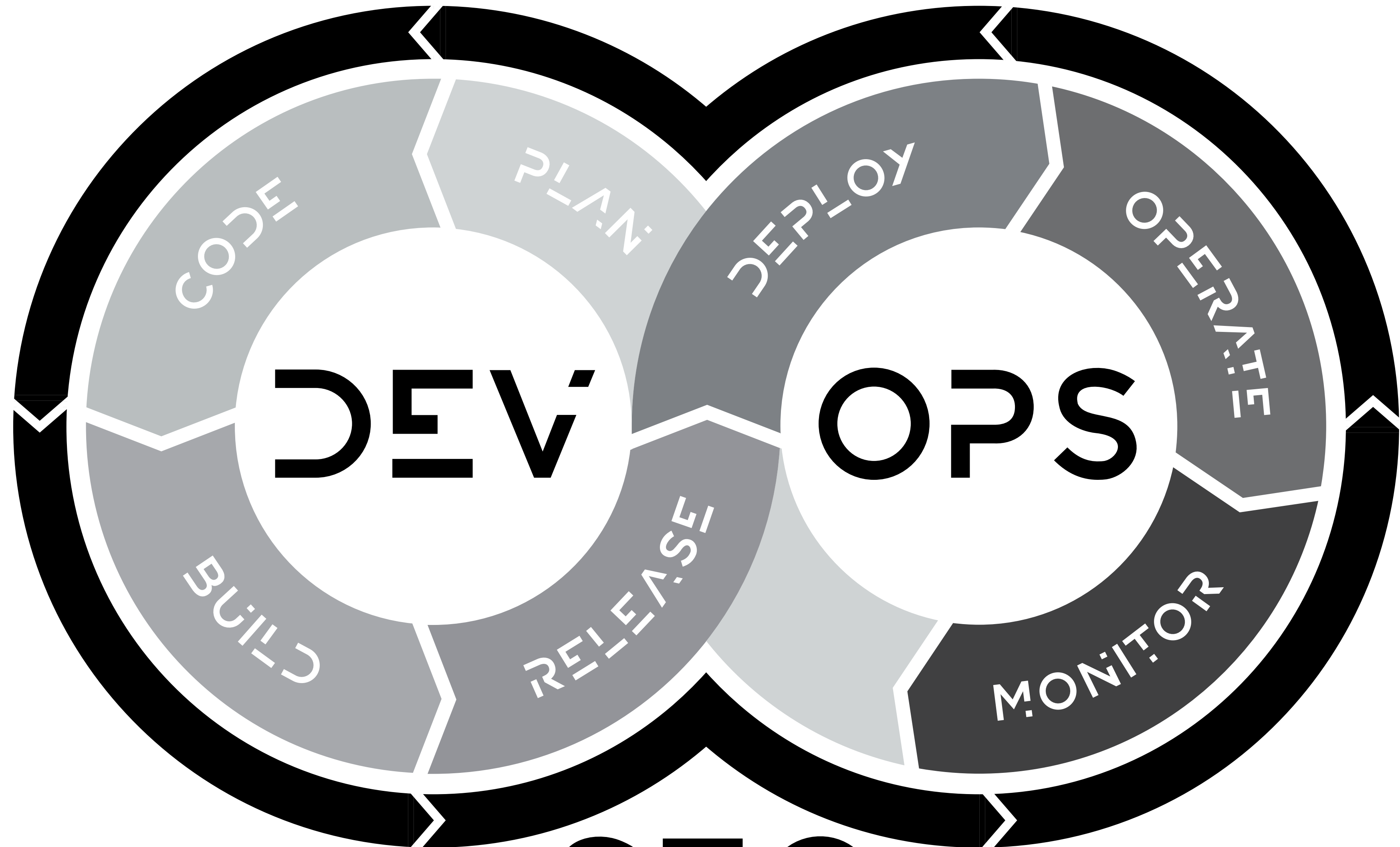


DEV OPS LOOP

What about security?

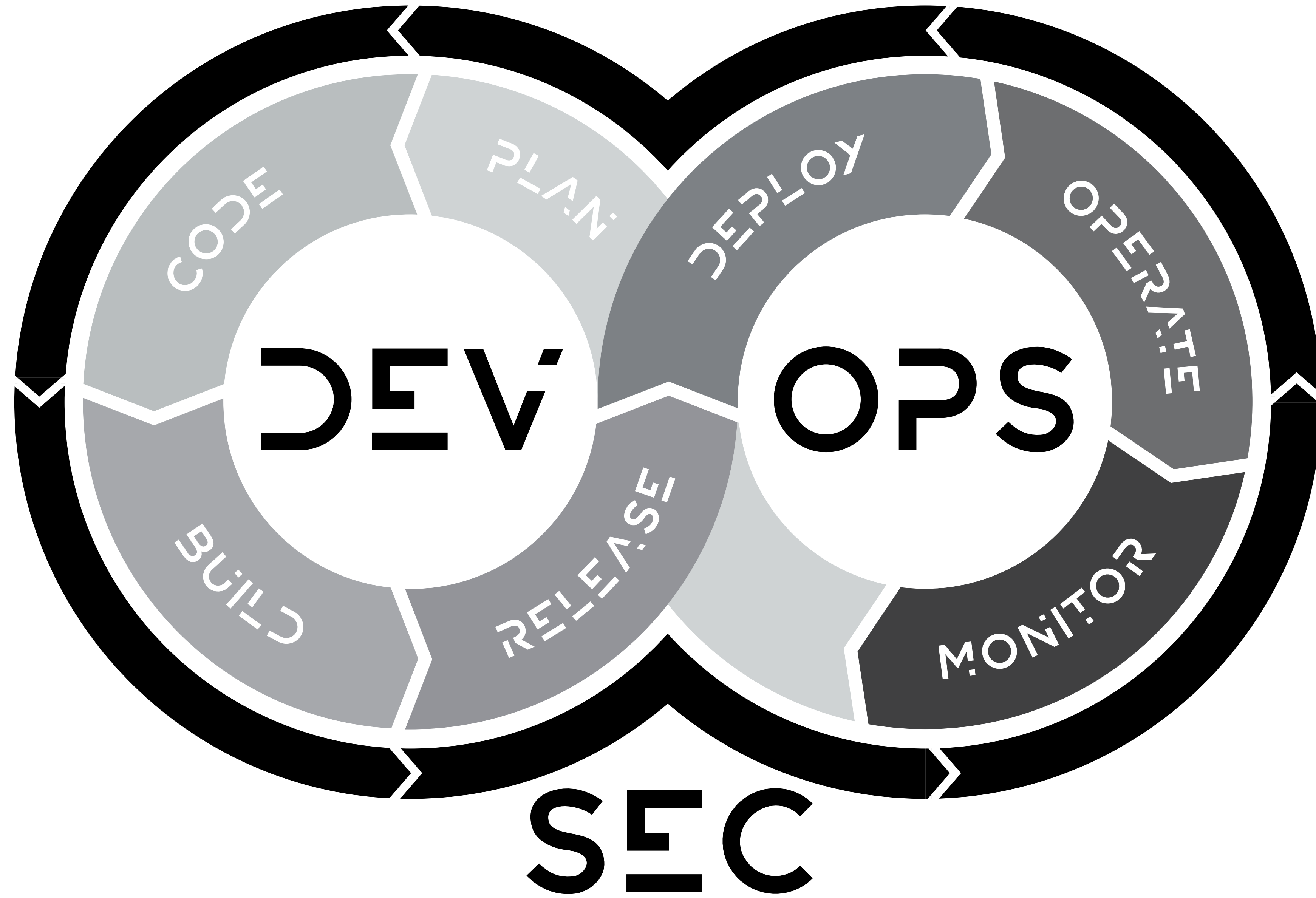


DEV SEC OPS



SEC

SECURITY APPLIES TO ALL AREAS



SHIFT LEFT ?

YES...BUT!

ALSO

VALIDATE

RIGHT!

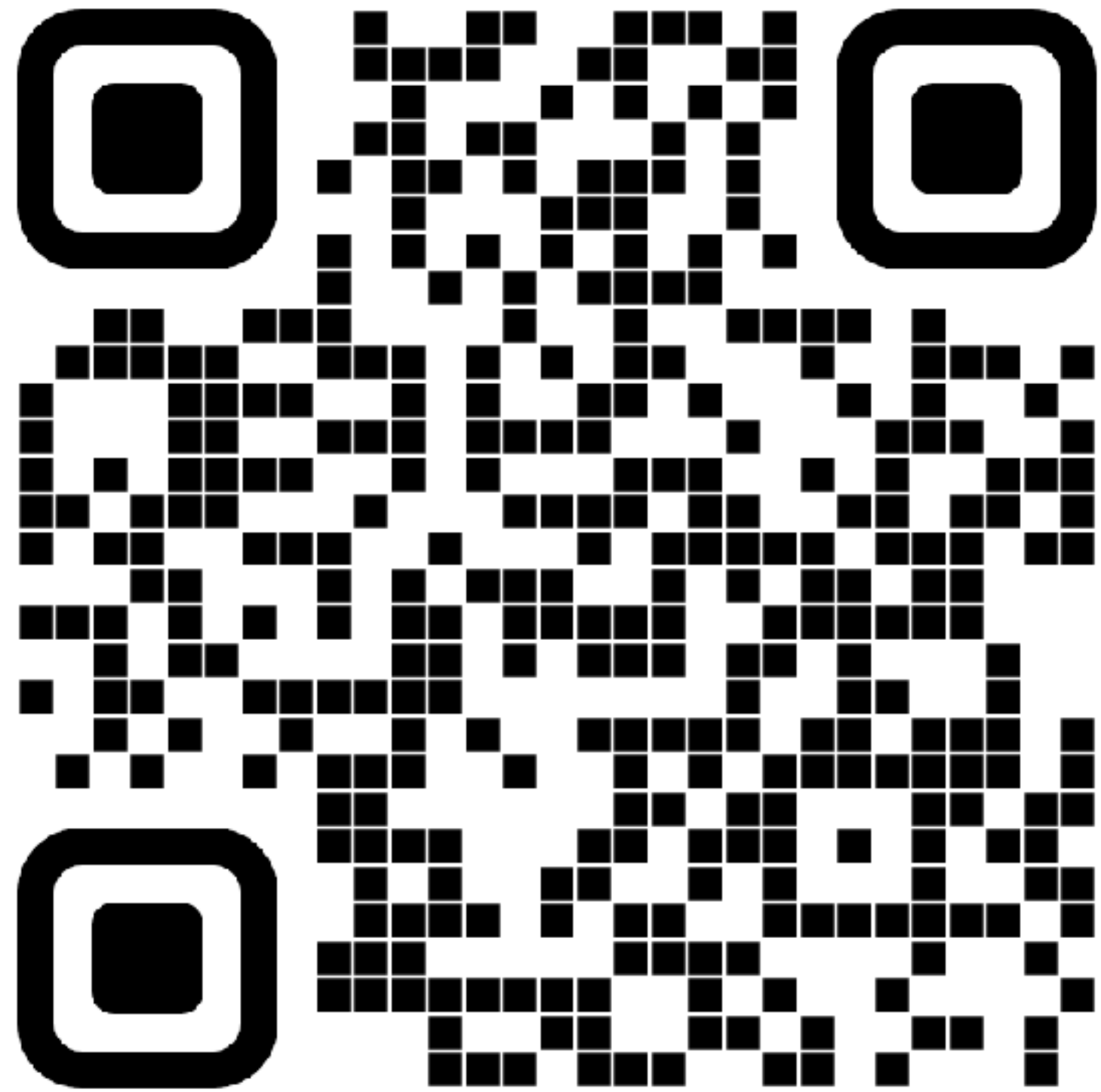
UPDATE YOUR

BOOK

SDKMAN



Command line application



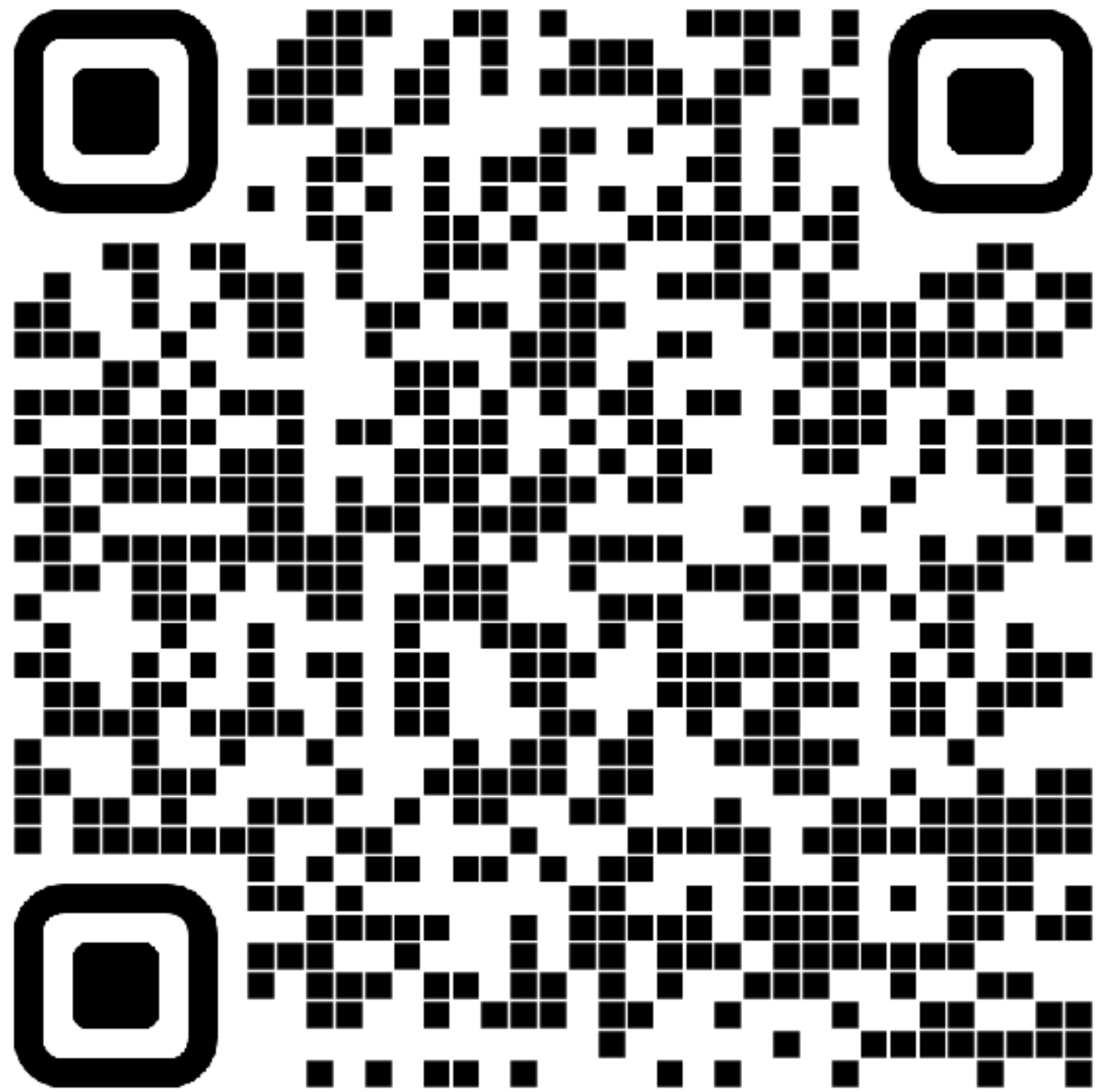
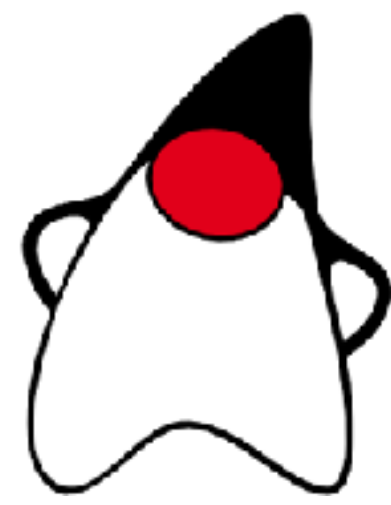
<https://sdkman.io/>

Facts

- ✦ Supports many JDK distributions
- ✦ Commandline only
- ✦ Linux, MacOS
- ✦ Downloads and installs JDK's

JDKMON

Desktop application



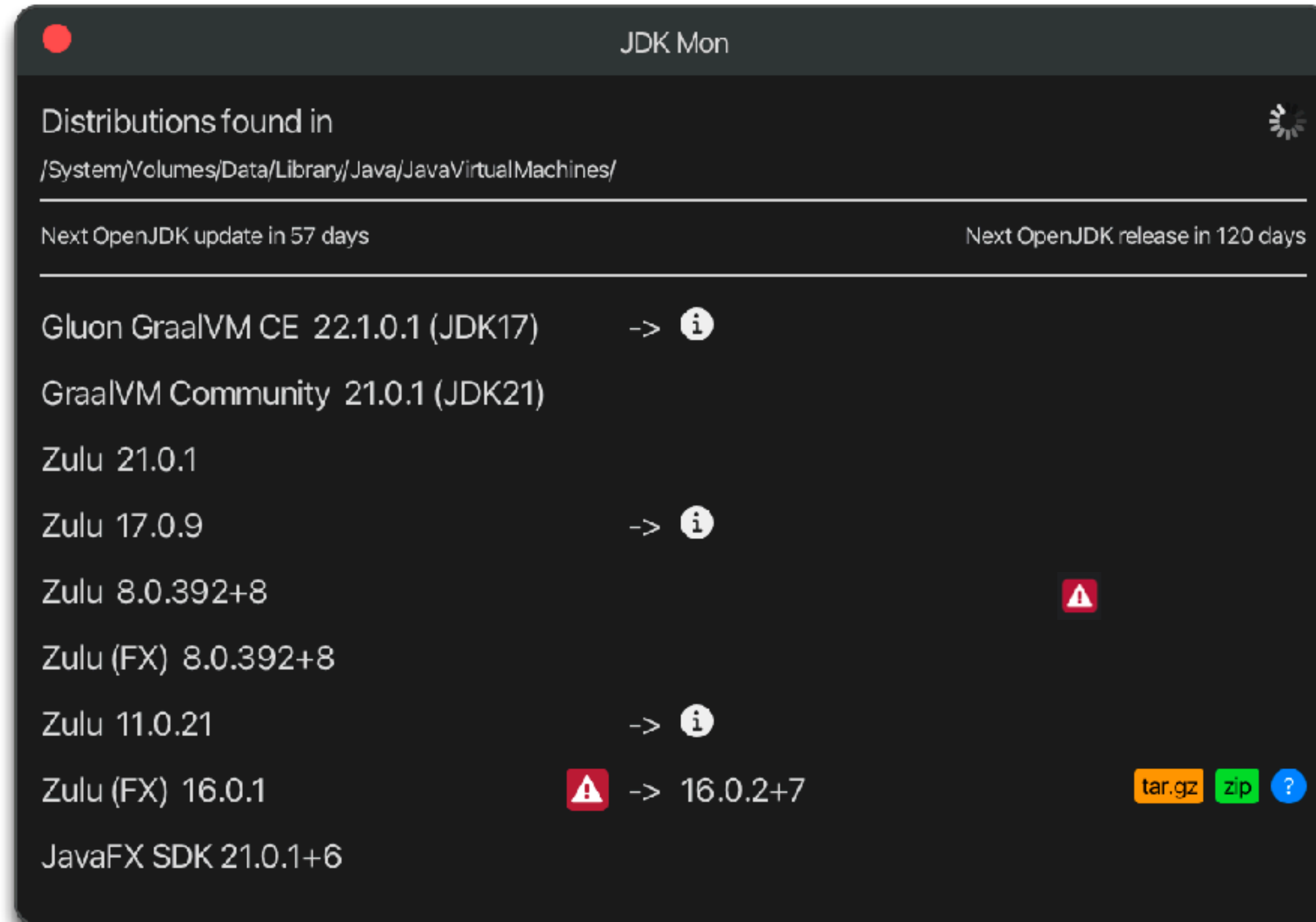
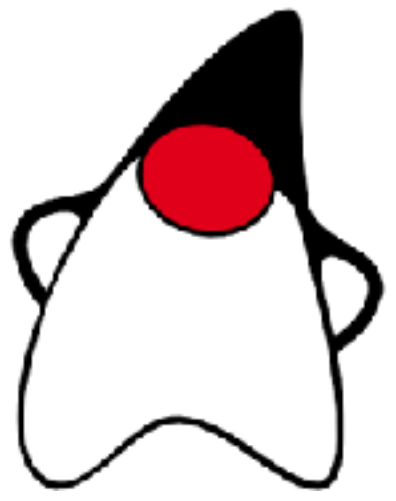
<https://github.com/HanSolo/JDKMon/releases>

Facts

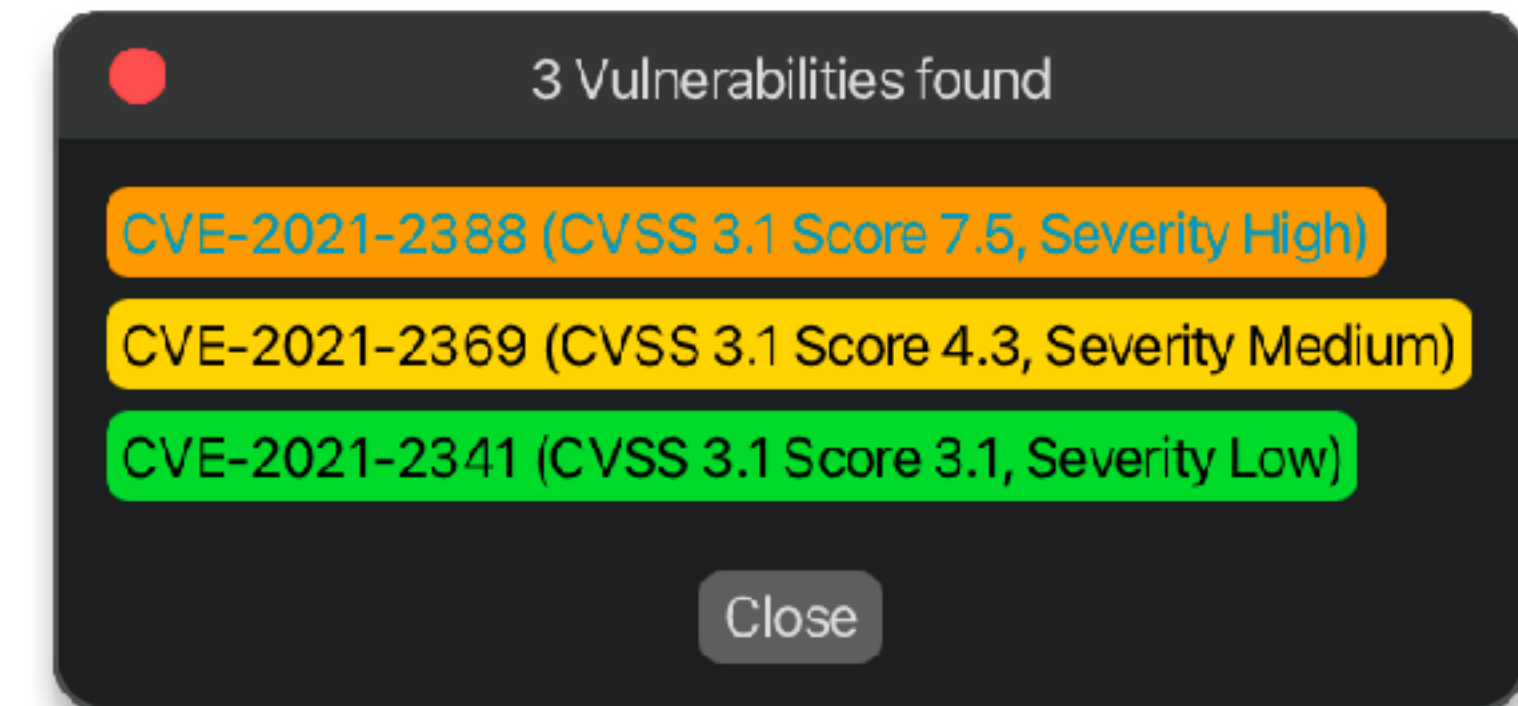
- ✦ Info about JDK updates
- ✦ Supports "all" JDK distributions
- ✦ Downloads JDK's
- ✦ Taskbar application
- ✦ Windows, Linux, MacOS
- ✦ Shows CVE's in OpenJDK

JDKMON

Desktop application



Installed JDK distributions



Vulnerabilities found for JDK

STATIC CODE ANALYSIS


STATIC CODE ANALYSIS

What is it ?

- ✦ Usually part of a code review (white-box testing)
- ✦ Identifies vulnerabilities in source code
- ✦ At the implementation phase
- ✦ Inexpensive because adjustments can be done easily
- ✦ Standalone tools / IDE plugins

STATIC CODE ANALYSIS

Source Code Security Analyzers

AppSonar/CodeSonar	by CyberTest		(\$)
Codiga	by Codiga	(/)\$	(\$)
DerScanner	by DerSecur Ltd.		(\$)
FindSecurityBugs	free 	(/)\$	
Snyk Code	by Snyk Limited	(/)\$	(\$)
SonarQube	by SonarSource	(/)\$	(\$)
Static Reviewer	by Security Reviewer		(\$)

taken from <https://www.nist.gov/itl/ssd/software-quality-group/source-code-security-analyzers>

**FIND
SECURITY
BUGS**

FIND SECURITY BUGS

SpotBugs plugin



<https://find-sec-bugs.github.io/>

Facts

- ✦ Free of charge
- ✦ Extends SpotBugs
- ✦ 400+ bug patterns
- ✦ Plugin

FIND SECURITY BUGS

Eclipse Plugin

The screenshot shows the Eclipse IDE interface. The main editor displays the source code for `XmlDecodeUtil.java`. The code is as follows:

```
1 package testcode.xmldecoder;
2
3 import java.beans.XMLDecoder;
4
5 public class XmlDecodeUtil {
6
7     public static Object handleXml(InputStream in) {
8
9         XMLDecoder d = new XMLDecoder(in);
10        try {
11            Object result = d.readObject();
12            return result;
13        }
14        finally {
15            d.close();
16        }
17    }
18 }
19
```

The line `XMLDecoder d = new XMLDecoder(in);` is highlighted in blue. A red bug icon is visible next to this line in the editor. The Package Explorer on the left shows a tree of security issues, with "XMLDecoder usage (1)" selected. The Bug Explorer on the right shows the details of the bug:

Problems | Javadoc | Declaration | **Bug Info**

XmlDecodeUtil.java: 9

Navigation

Vulnerable Code:

```
XMLDecoder d = new XMLDecoder(in);
try {
    Object result = d.readObject();
}
[...]
```

Solution:
The solution is to avoid using XMLDecoder to parse content from an untrusted source.

At the bottom of the IDE, a status bar message reads: "Its not safe to use an XMLDecoder to parse user supplied data [Scary(5), High confidence]"

VULNERABILITY

SCANNERS

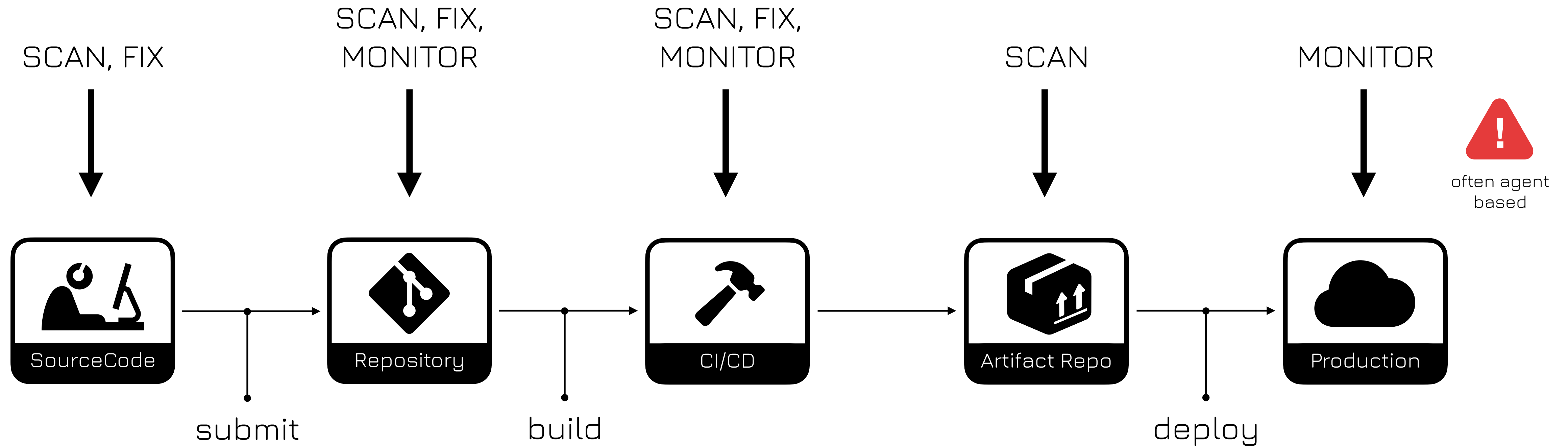
VULNERABILITY SCANNERS

What is it?

- ✦ Detect vulnerabilities (using a database / probing for common flaws)
- ✦ Monitor misconfigurations and coding flaws
- ✦ Help using only artifacts from reliable sources
- ✦ Help using only latest secure version (without known vulnerabilities)
- ✦ Monitor appearance of new packages with fixed vulnerabilities
- ✦ Update dependencies (as soon as new versions are available)

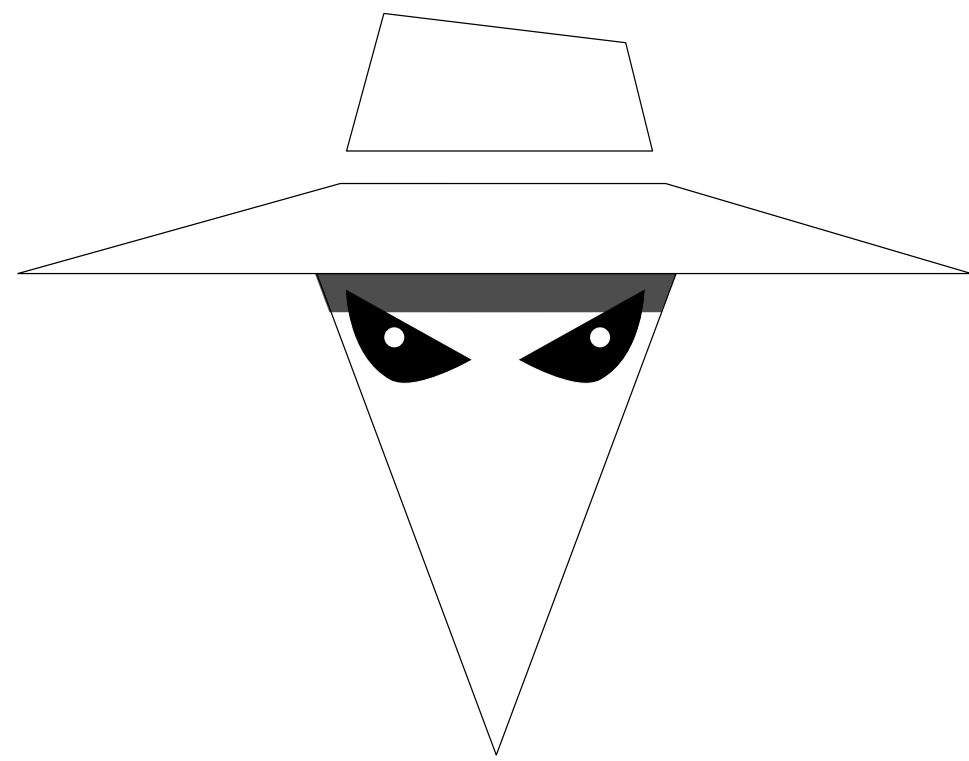
VULNERABILITY SCANNERS

How they work

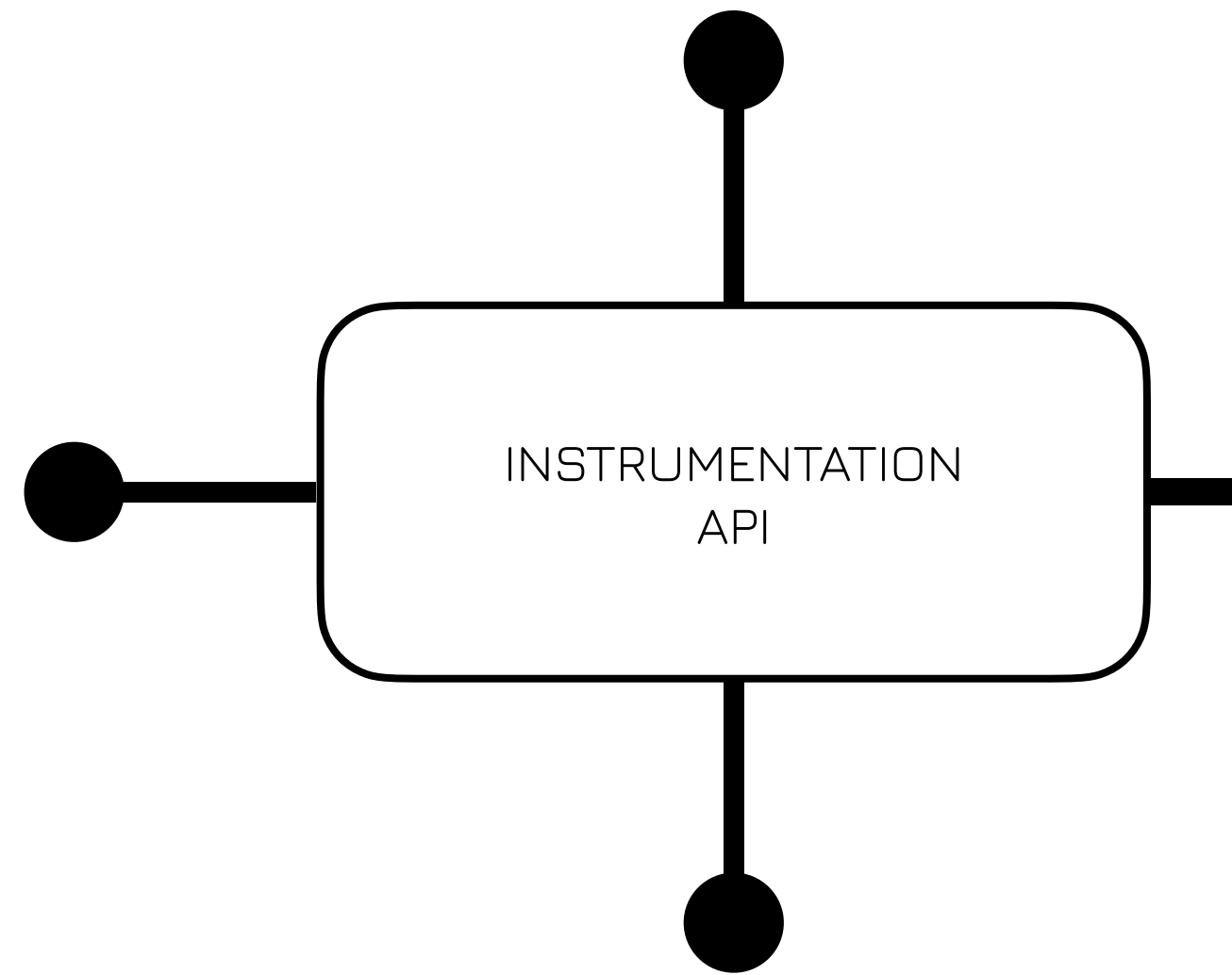


VULNERABILITY SCANNERS

Agent based monitoring

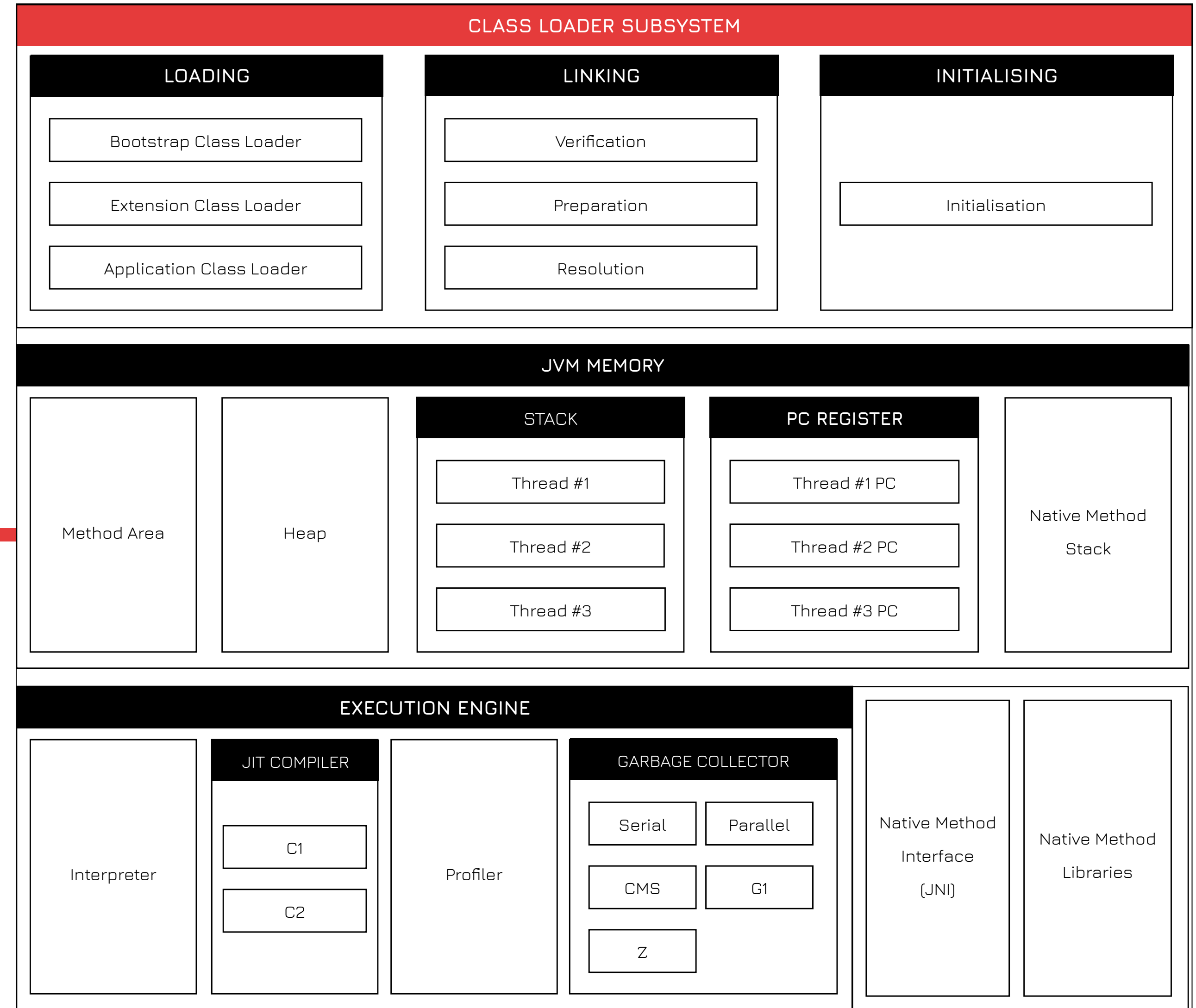
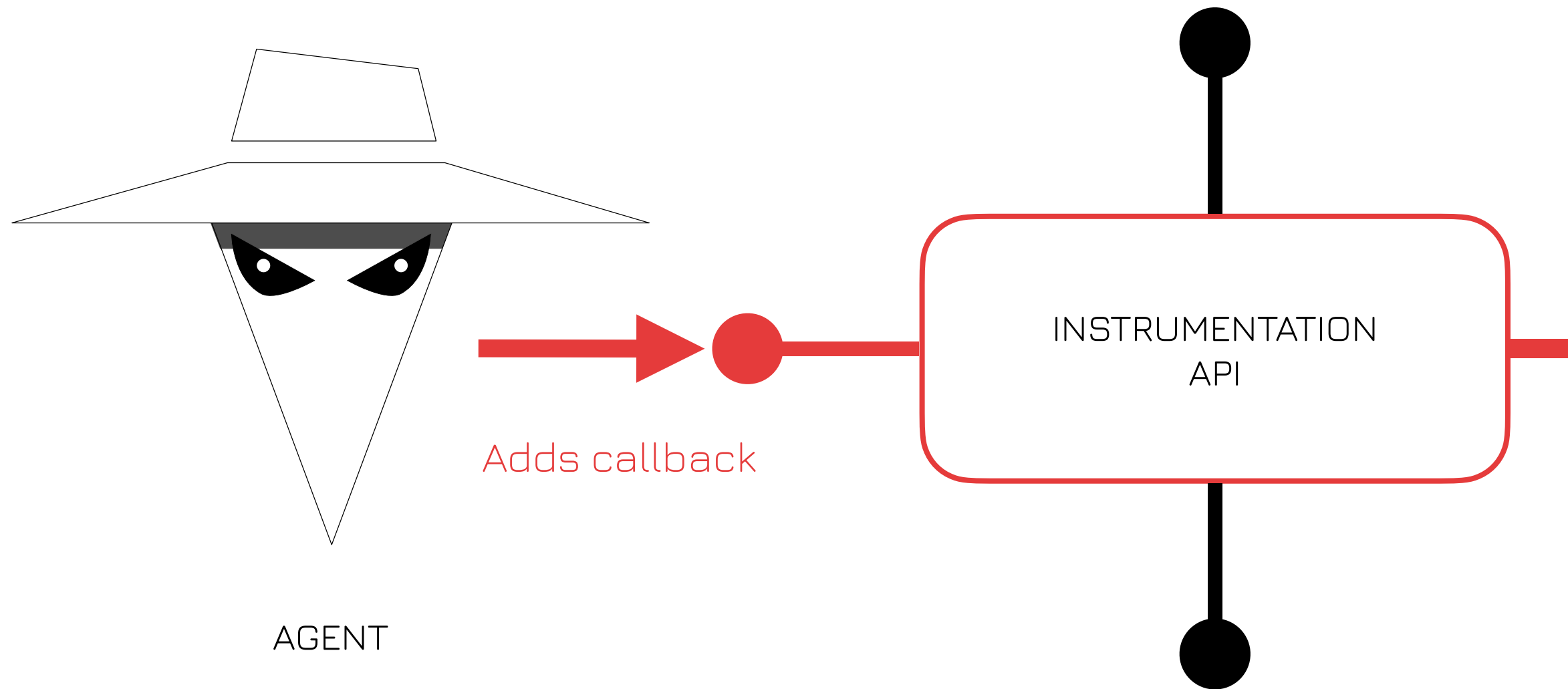


AGENT



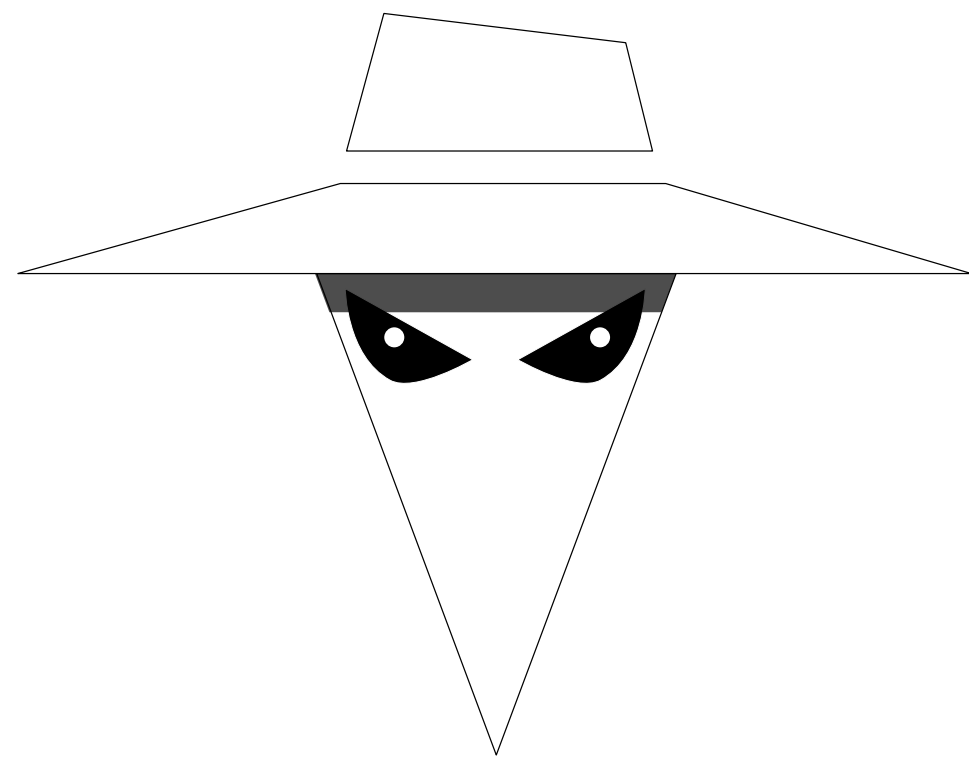
VULNERABILITY SCANNERS

Agent based monitoring

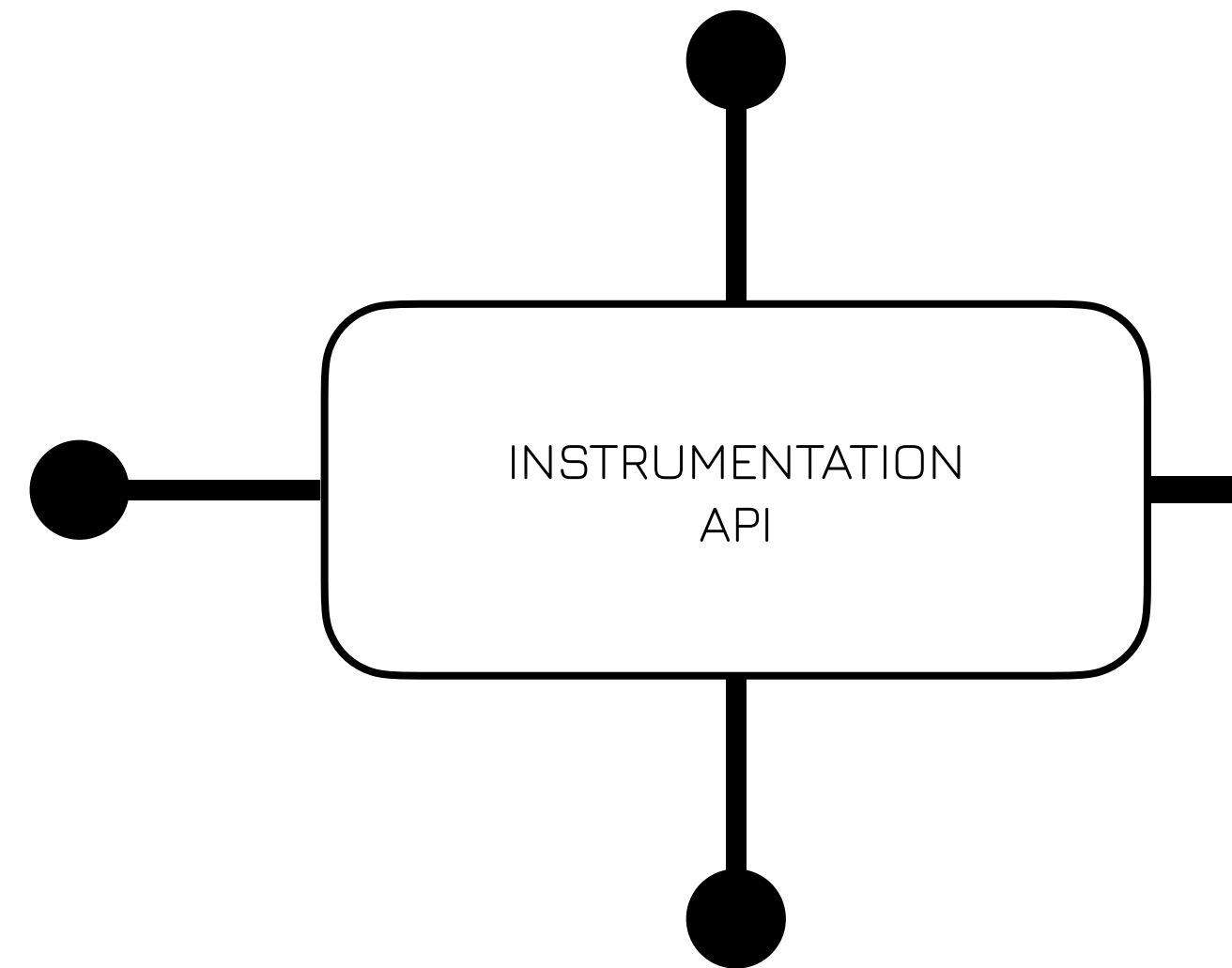


VULNERABILITY SCANNERS

Agent based monitoring

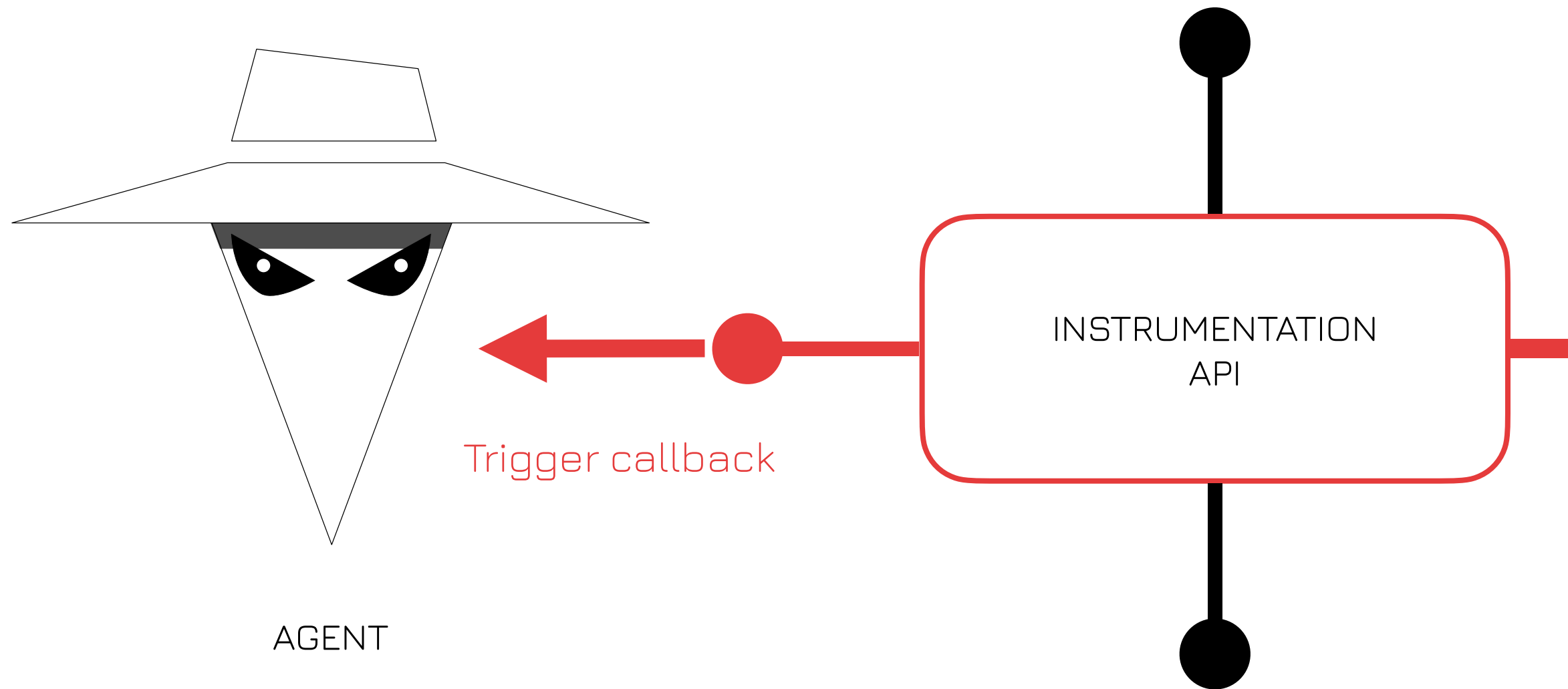


AGENT

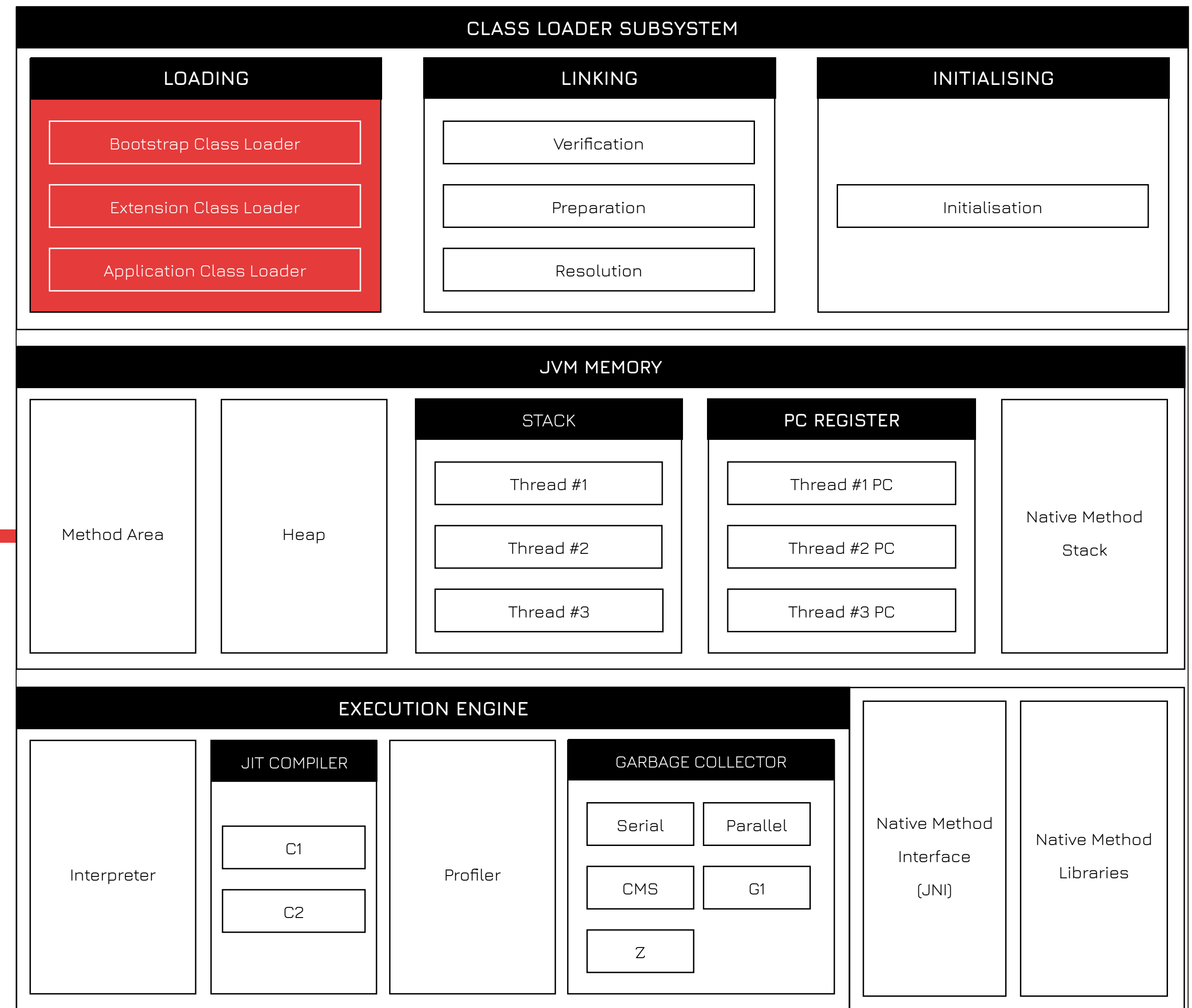


VULNERABILITY SCANNERS

Agent based monitoring



Performance hit of 10% or more !



VULNERABILITY SCANNERS

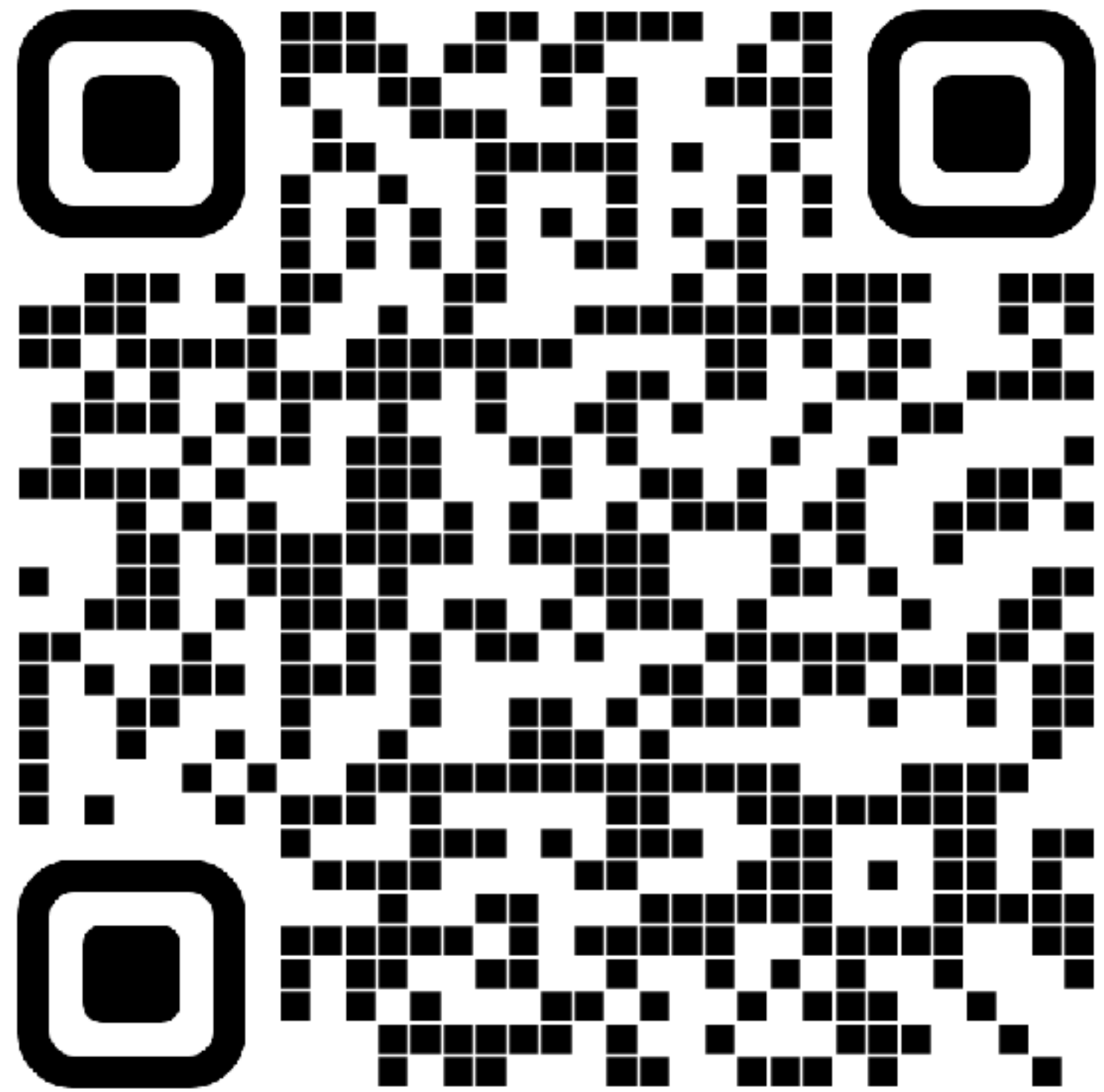
For Java development

✦ Azul Vulnerability Detection	by Azul		Ⓢ
✦ Black Duck	by Synopsi		Ⓢ
✦ Xray	by JFrog	Ⓢ	Ⓢ
✦ Snyk	by Snyk Limited	Ⓢ	Ⓢ
✦ SonarQube	by SonarSource	Ⓢ	Ⓢ
✦ Trivy	by Aqua	Ⓢ	

SNiY:K CODE

SNYK CODE

Static application Security Testing



<https://snyk.io/product/snyk-code/>

Facts

- ✦ Free and paid version
- ✦ 9+ languages supported
- ✦ Developer first
- ✦ Standalone
- ✦ IDE Plugin available
- ✦ CI/CD integration

SNYK CODE

IntelliJ Plugin

The screenshot shows the IntelliJ IDEA interface with a project named 'goof'. The code editor displays the following JavaScript code:

```
35
36
37 exports.admin = function (req, res, next) {
38   console.log(req.body);
39   User.find({ username: req.body.username, password: req.body.password }, function (err, users) {
40     if (users.length > 0) {
41       return res.render('admin', {
42         title: 'Admin Access Granted',
43         granted: true,
44       });
45     } else {
46       return res.render('admin', {
47         title: 'Admin Access Denied',
48         granted: false,
49       });
50     }
51   });
52 }
```

The Snyk panel on the left shows a list of vulnerabilities under 'Code Security - 7 vulnerabilities':

- line 39: SQL Injection
- line 86: Command Injection
- line 109: Cross-site Scripting (XSS)
- line 77: Allocation of Resources Without Limits or Throttling
- line 166: Allocation of Resources Without Limits or Throttling
- line 12: Cleartext Transmission of Sensitive Information
- line 27: Information Exposure

The detailed view of the 'SQL Injection' vulnerability (CWE-89) includes the following information:

- Severity:** High (H)
- Description:** Unsanitized input from the HTTP request body flows into find, where it is used in an SQL query. This may result in a SQL Injection vulnerability.
- Data Flow - 2 steps:**
 - index.js: 38 | console.log(req.body);
 - index.js: 39 | User.find({ username: req.body.username, password: req.body.password }, function (err, users) {
- External example fixes:** This issue was fixed by 91 projects. Here are 3 example fixes:
 - mozilla/napkin
 - handshake-org/hsd
 - ireapps/census

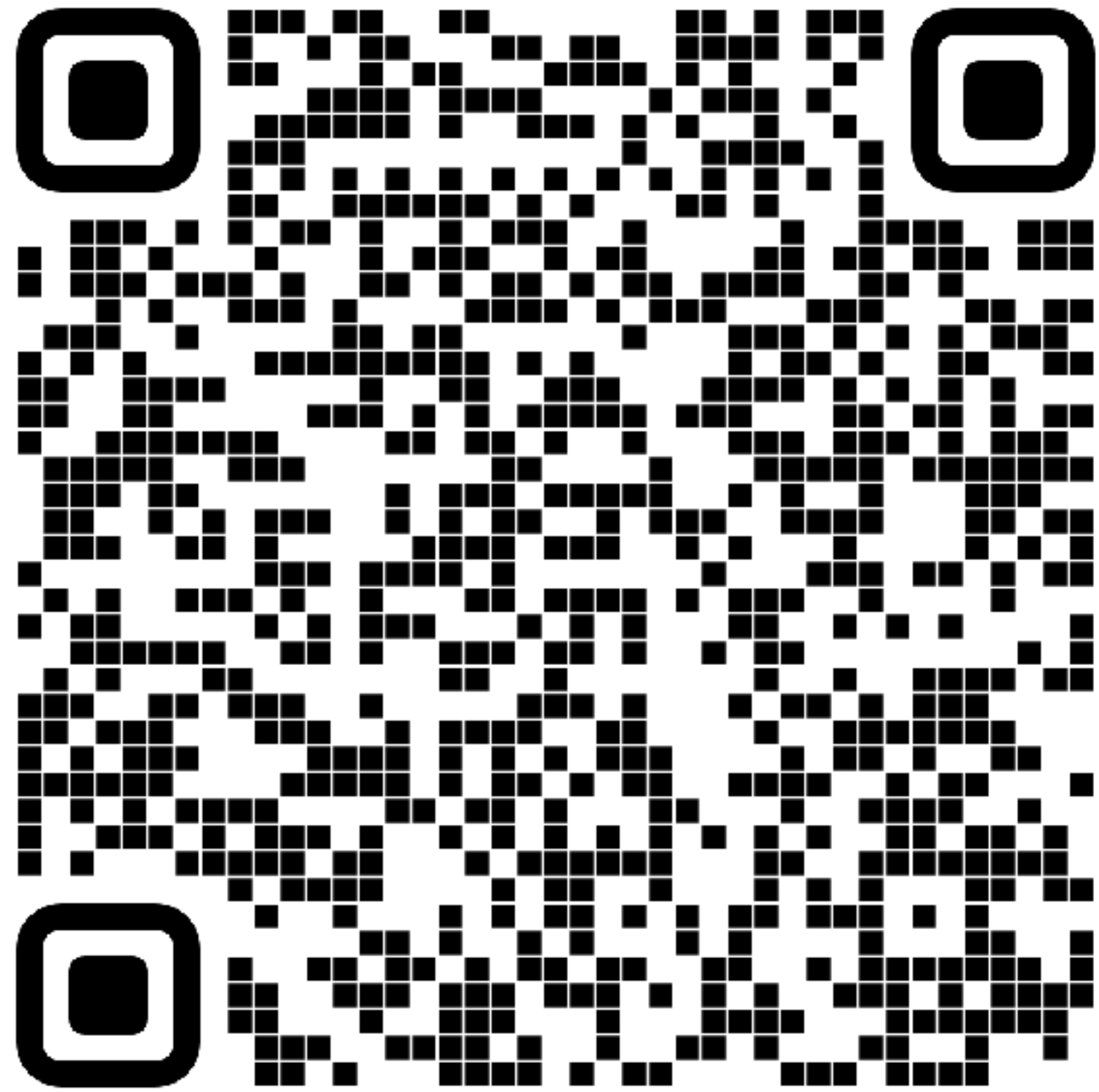
WHERE ?

WHAT ?

SONIA RIQUEBE

SONARQUBE

Automatic code review tool



<https://www.sonarsource.com/products/sonarqube/>

Facts

- ✦ Free and paid version
- ✦ 30+ languages
- ✦ 4800+ analysis rules
- ✦ Standalone
- ✦ Plugin available
- ✦ CI/CD integration

SONARQUBE

IntelliJ Plugin

WHAT ?

Remove this unused import
'com.yu.junyang.intellij.plugin.sonar.messages.MessageBusManager'.
Code Smell Minor

Remove this unused import
'com.yu.junyang.intellij.plugin.sonar.service.ProblemCacheService'.
Code Smell Minor

Remove this unused private "createHelpInfo" method.
Code Smell Major

WHERE ?

```
package com.yu.junyang.intellij.plugin.sonar.actions;  
  
import com.intellij.openapi.actionSystem.AnActionEvent;  
import com.intellij.openapi.project.Project;  
import com.intellij.openapi.wm.ToolWindow;  
import com.yu.junyang.intellij.plugin.sonar.core.AnalyzeState;  
import com.yu.junyang.intellij.plugin.sonar.messages.MessageBusManager;  
import com.yu.junyang.intellij.plugin.sonar.resources.ResourceLoader;  
import com.yu.junyang.intellij.plugin.sonar.service.ProblemCacheService;  
import org.jetbrains.annotations.NotNull;  
  
public class ClearAndCloseToolWindowAnalyzeAction extends AbstractAction {  
    @Override  
    public void updateImpl(  
        @NotNull AnActionEvent e,  
        @NotNull Project project,  
        @NotNull ToolWindow toolWindow,  
        @NotNull AnalyzeState state) {  
        final boolean enable = state.isIdle();  
  
        e.getPresentation().setEnabled(enable);  
        e.getPresentation().setVisible(true);  
        e.getPresentation().setText(ResourceLoader.getString("key.action.clear"));  
    }  
}
```

WHY ?

Unnecessary imports should be removed
Code Smell Minor

The imports part of a file should be handled by the Integrated Development Environment (IDE), not manually by the developer. Unused and useless imports should not occur if that is the case. Leaving them in reduces the code's readability, since their presence can be confusing.

Noncompliant Code Example

```
package ny.company;  
  
import java.lang.Strings; // Noncompliant; java.lang classes are always implicitly imported  
import my.company.SomeClass; // Noncompliant; same-package files are always implicitly imported  
import java.io.File; // Noncompliant; File is not used  
  
import my.company2.SomeType;  
import my.company2.SomeType; // Noncompliant; 'SomeType' is already imported  
  
class ExampleClass {
```

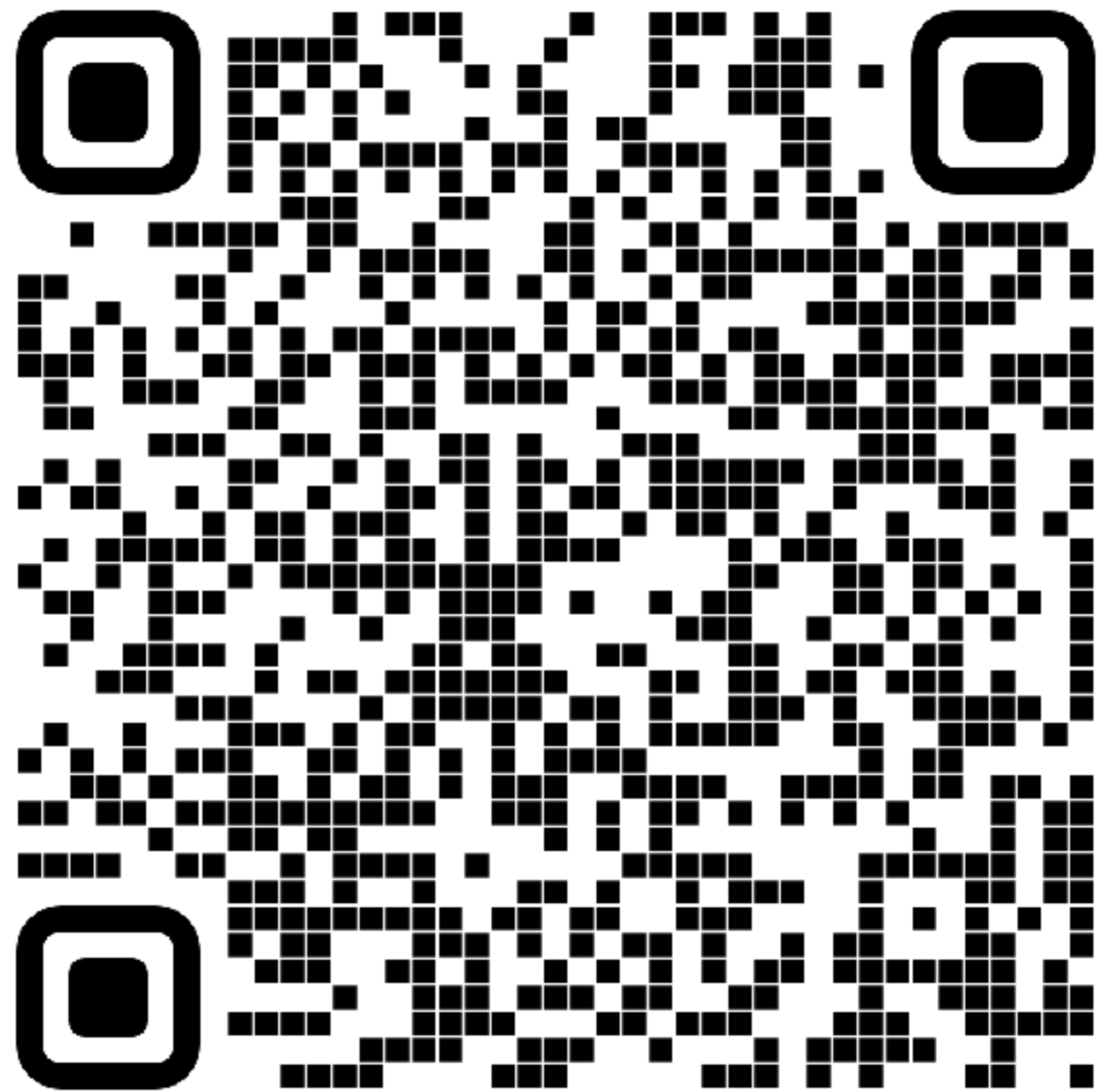
AZUL

VULNERABILITY

DETECTION

AVD

Azul Vulnerability Detection



Facts

- ✦ Runs in production
- ✦ JVM only
- ✦ Fewer false positives
- ✦ Does code inventory
- ✦ No Java agent -> no performance overhead

<https://www.azul.com/products/vulnerability-detection/>

AZUL VULNERABILITY DETECTION

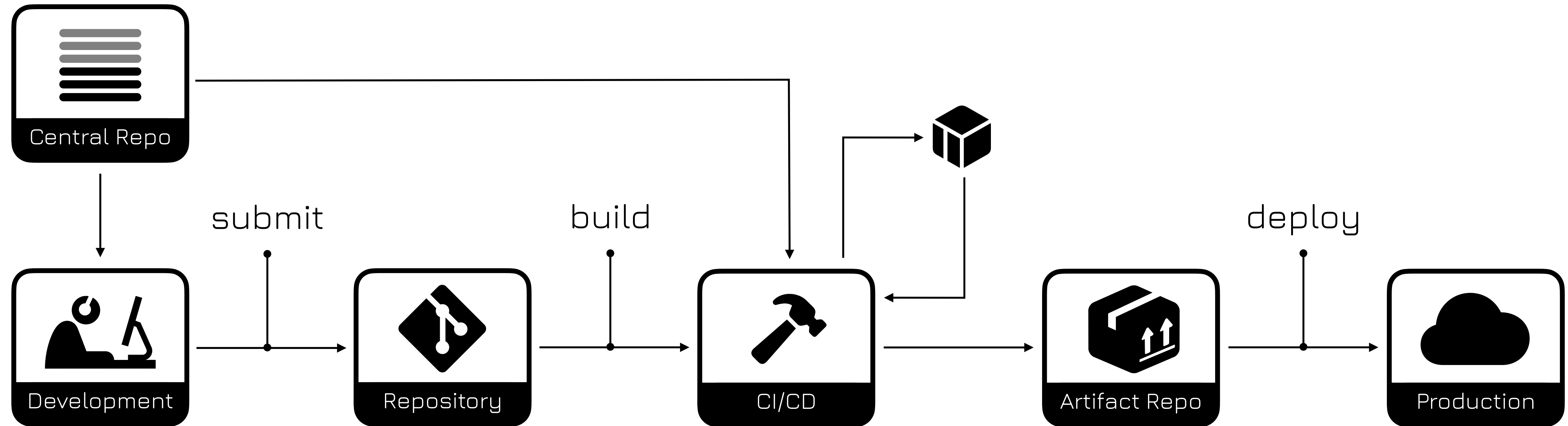
Web UI

The screenshot displays the Azul Vulnerability Detection web interface. At the top, the 'azul' logo and 'Vulnerability Detection' text are visible on the left, and a search bar with '1m' and 'now' filters is on the right. The main content area is titled 'CVE Analysis' and includes a 'Show Unaffected' checkbox. The table below lists various components and their associated CVEs, scores, and statuses. Three callout boxes highlight specific columns: 'WHERE?' points to the 'Component' column, 'VULNERABLE?' points to the 'CVE' and 'CVE Score' columns, and 'USED?' points to the 'CVE Status' column.

Component	Version	CVE	CVE Score	CVE Status	Timestamp	Hostname	Instance ID
netty	3.8.0.Final	CVE-2021-37137	7.5	PRESENT	6/24/2022, 9:32:50 AM	skylake02.azulsystems.com	5ed19c86e1ed
netty-codec-haproxy	4.0.29.Final	CVE-2021-37137	7.5	PRESENT	6/24/2022, 9:32:50 AM	skylake02.azulsystems.com	5ed19c86e1ed
jackson-databind	2.6.5	CVE-2019-14892	9.8	PRESENT	6/24/2022, 9:32:50 AM	skylake02.azulsystems.com	5ed19c86e1ed
cp-chill_2.11-0.8.0.jar11254612295605694756.jar	UNKNOWN	None CVE impact	N/a	-	6/24/2022, 9:32:50 AM	skylake02.azulsystems.com	5ed19c86e1ed
	UNKNOWN				6/24/2022, 9:32:50 AM	skylake02.azulsystems.com	5ed19c86e1ed
	2.2.0				6/24/2022, 9:32:50 AM	skylake02.azulsystems.com	5ed19c86e1ed
cp-jackson-databind-2.6.5.jar6660364613748728752...	UNKNOWN	CVE-2019-14540	9.8	USED	6/24/2022, 9:32:50 AM	skylake02.azulsystems.com	5ed19c86e1ed
javax.inject	2.1.95	None CVE impact	N/a	-	6/24/2022, 9:32:50 AM	skylake02.azulsystems.com	5ed19c86e1ed
eclipse-collections-9.2.0.jar	UNKNOWN	None CVE impact	N/a	-	6/24/2022, 9:32:50 AM	skylake02.azulsystems.com	5ed19c86e1ed
jackson-core-asl	1.9.13	None CVE impact	N/a	-	6/24/2022, 9:32:50 AM	skylake02.azulsystems.com	5ed19c86e1ed
jackson-databind	2.6.5	CVE-2018-7489	9.8	PRESENT	6/24/2022, 9:32:50 AM	skylake02.azulsystems.com	5ed19c86e1ed
neo4j-common	3.5.12	None CVE impact	N/a	-	6/24/2022, 9:32:50 AM	skylake02.azulsystems.com	5ed19c86e1ed
netty-transport	4.0.29.Final	CVE-2021-37137	7.5	PRESENT	6/24/2022, 9:32:50 AM	skylake02.azulsystems.com	5ed19c86e1ed
javassist	3.18.1-GA	None CVE impact	N/a	-	6/24/2022, 9:32:50 AM	skylake02.azulsystems.com	5ed19c86e1ed
jackson-databind	2.6.5	CVE-2020-36182	8.1	PRESENT	6/24/2022, 9:32:50 AM	skylake02.azulsystems.com	5ed19c86e1ed
netty	3.8.0.Final	CVE-2021-43797	6.5	PRESENT	6/24/2022, 9:32:50 AM	skylake02.azulsystems.com	5ed19c86e1ed
neo4j	3.5.12	None CVE impact	N/a	-	6/24/2022, 9:32:50 AM	skylake02.azulsystems.com	5ed19c86e1ed
javax.inject	2.1.86	None CVE impact	N/a	-	6/24/2022, 9:32:50 AM	skylake02.azulsystems.com	5ed19c86e1ed
hadoop-annotations	2.2.0	CVE-2016-6811	8.8	PRESENT	6/24/2022, 9:32:50 AM	skylake02.azulsystems.com	5ed19c86e1ed

A SECURE
SOFTWARE
SUPPLY CHAIN

EXAMPLE

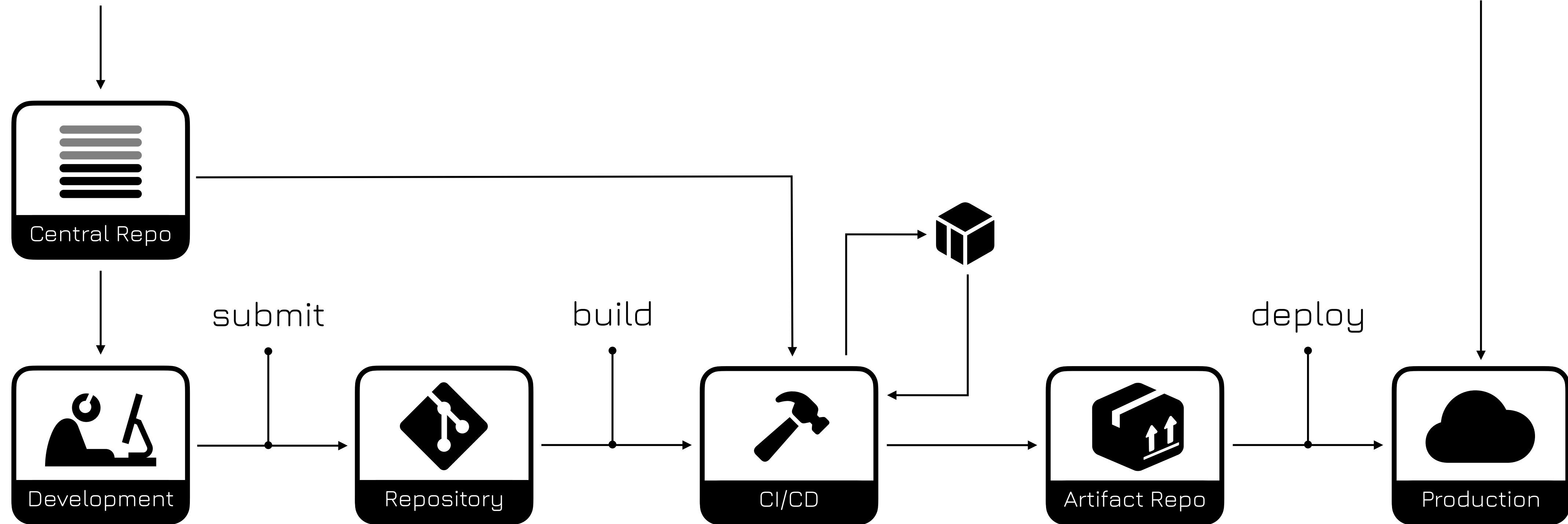
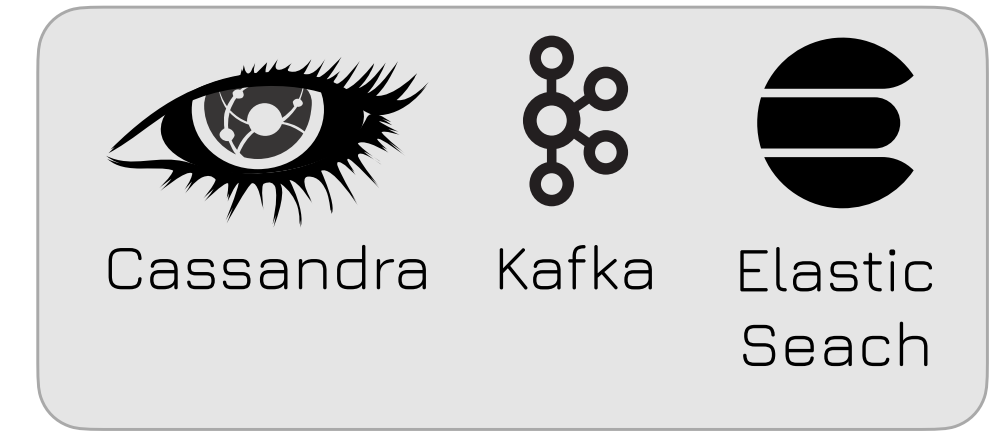


EXAMPLE

3rd party libraries



3rd party software

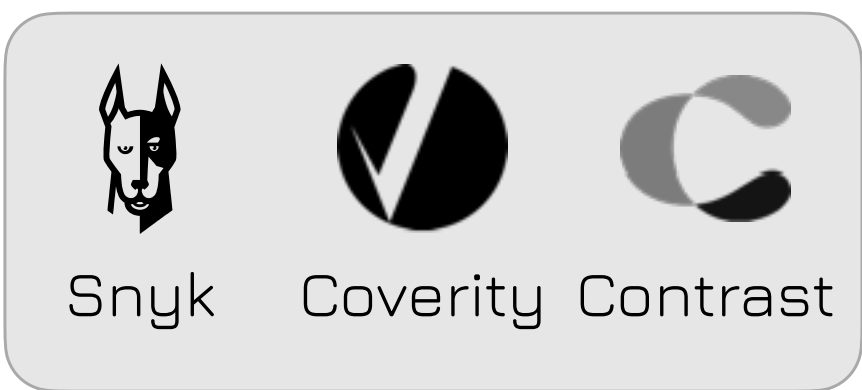
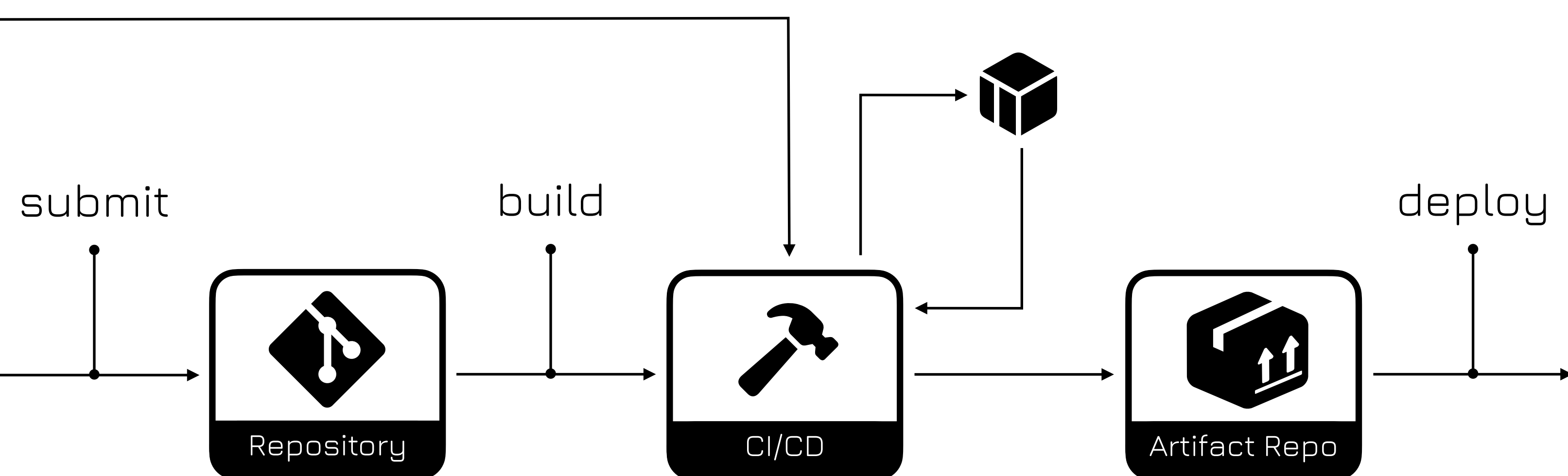
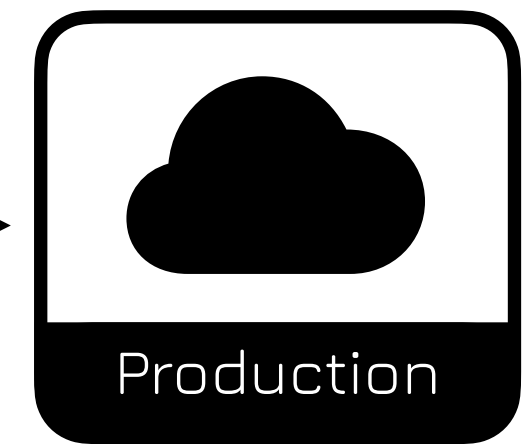
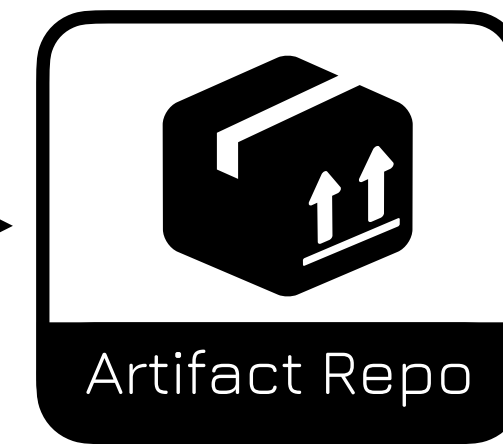
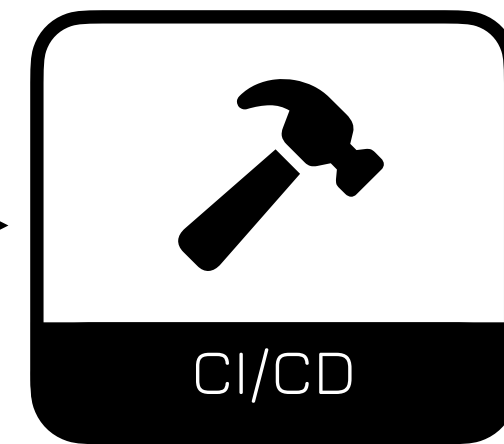
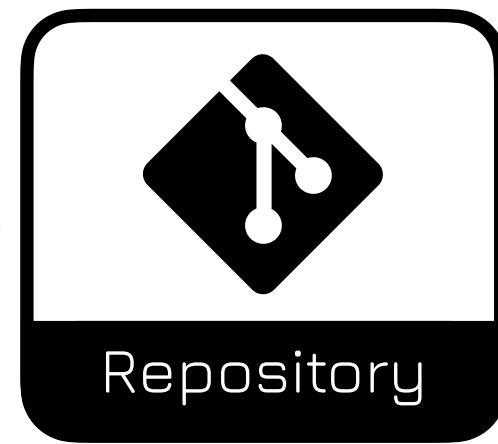
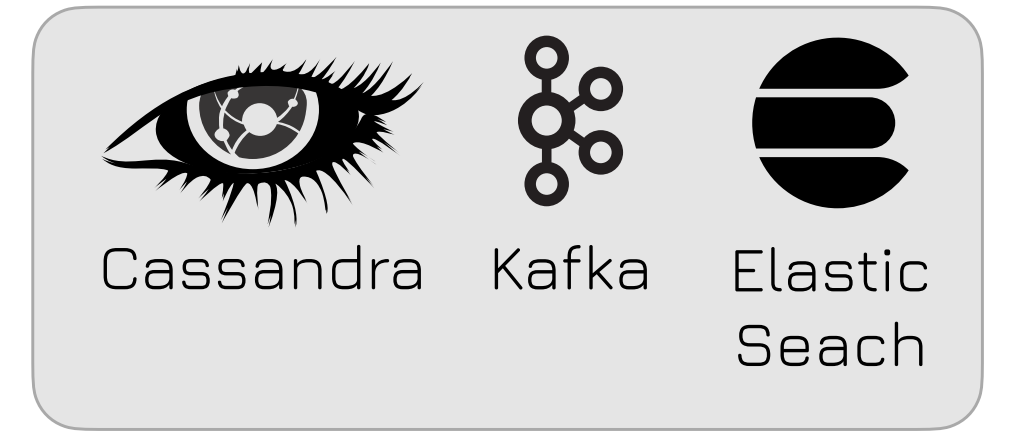


EXAMPLE

3rd party libraries



3rd party software



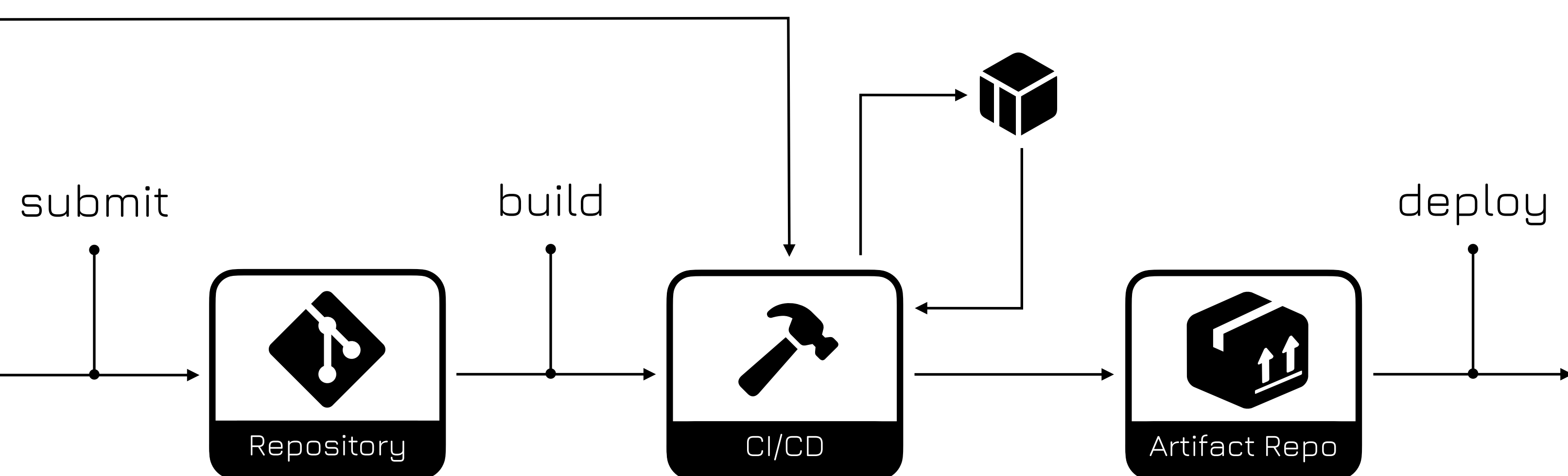
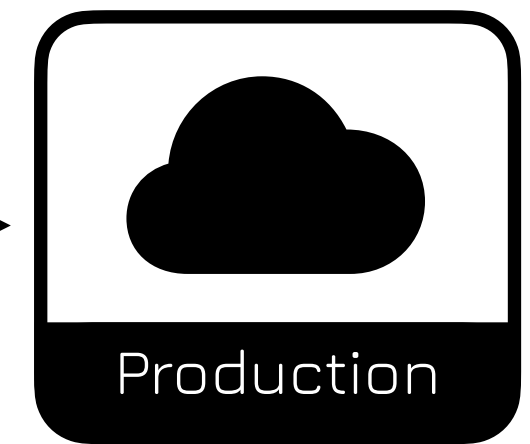
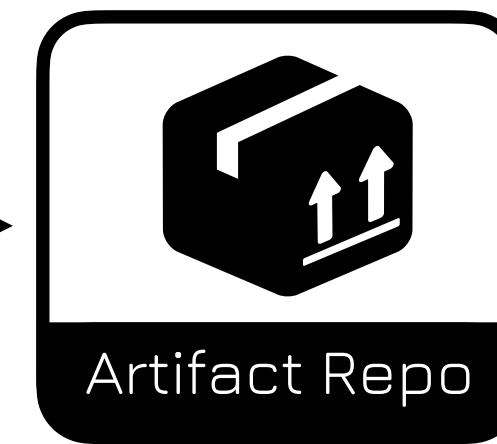
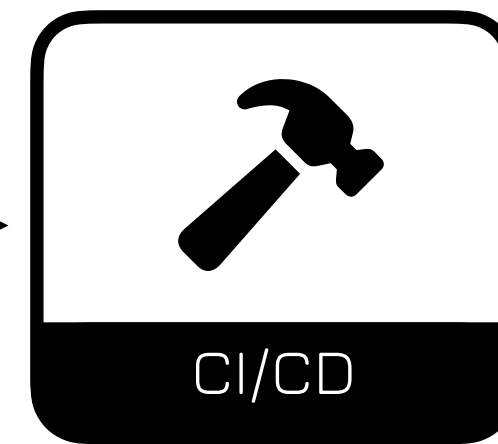
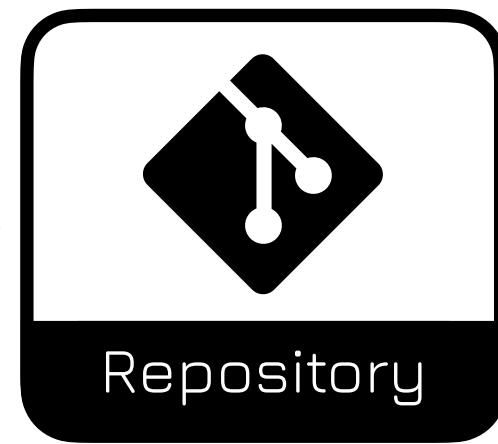
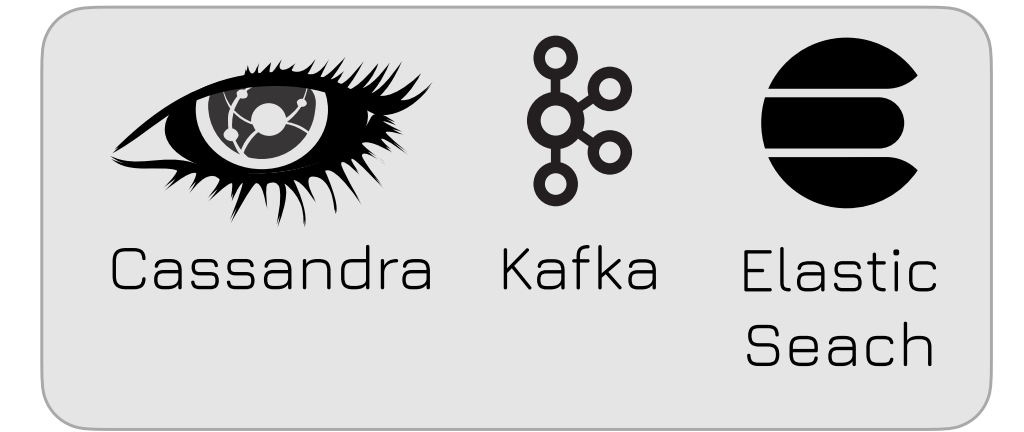
Code scanners

EXAMPLE

3rd party libraries



3rd party software



Code scanners



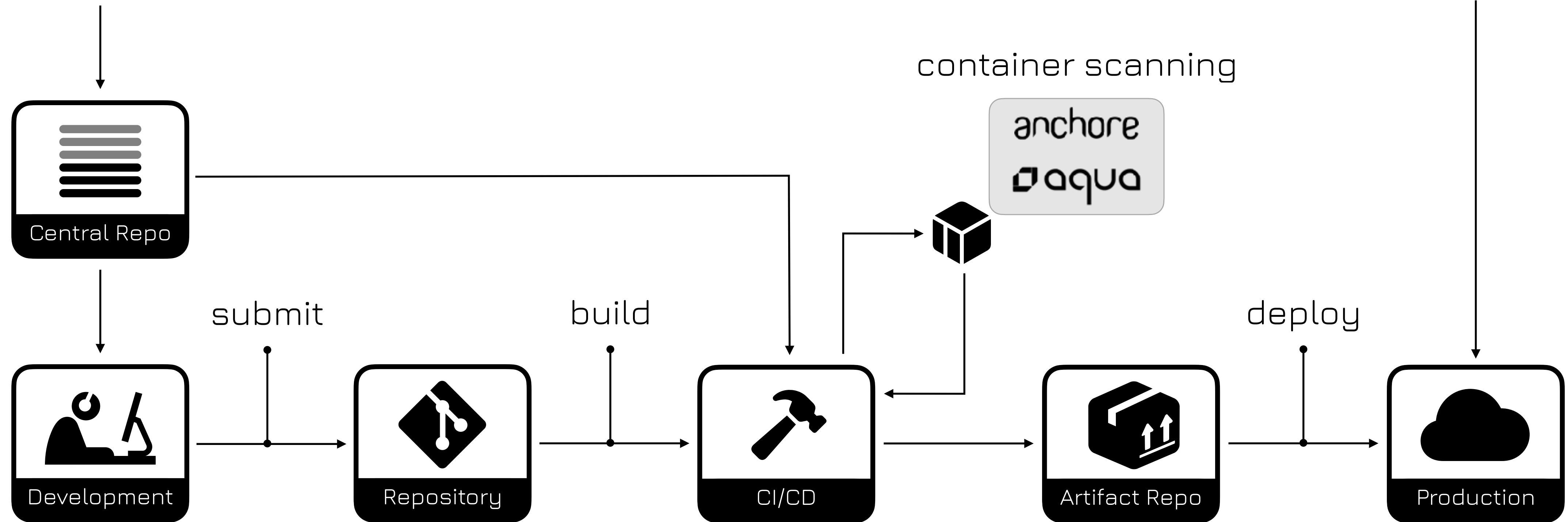
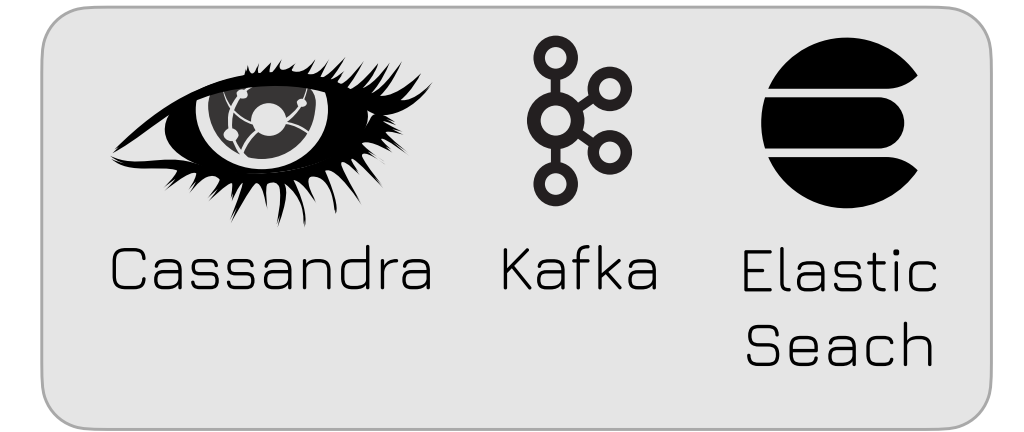
CI/CD code scans

EXAMPLE

3rd party libraries



3rd party software



Code scanners



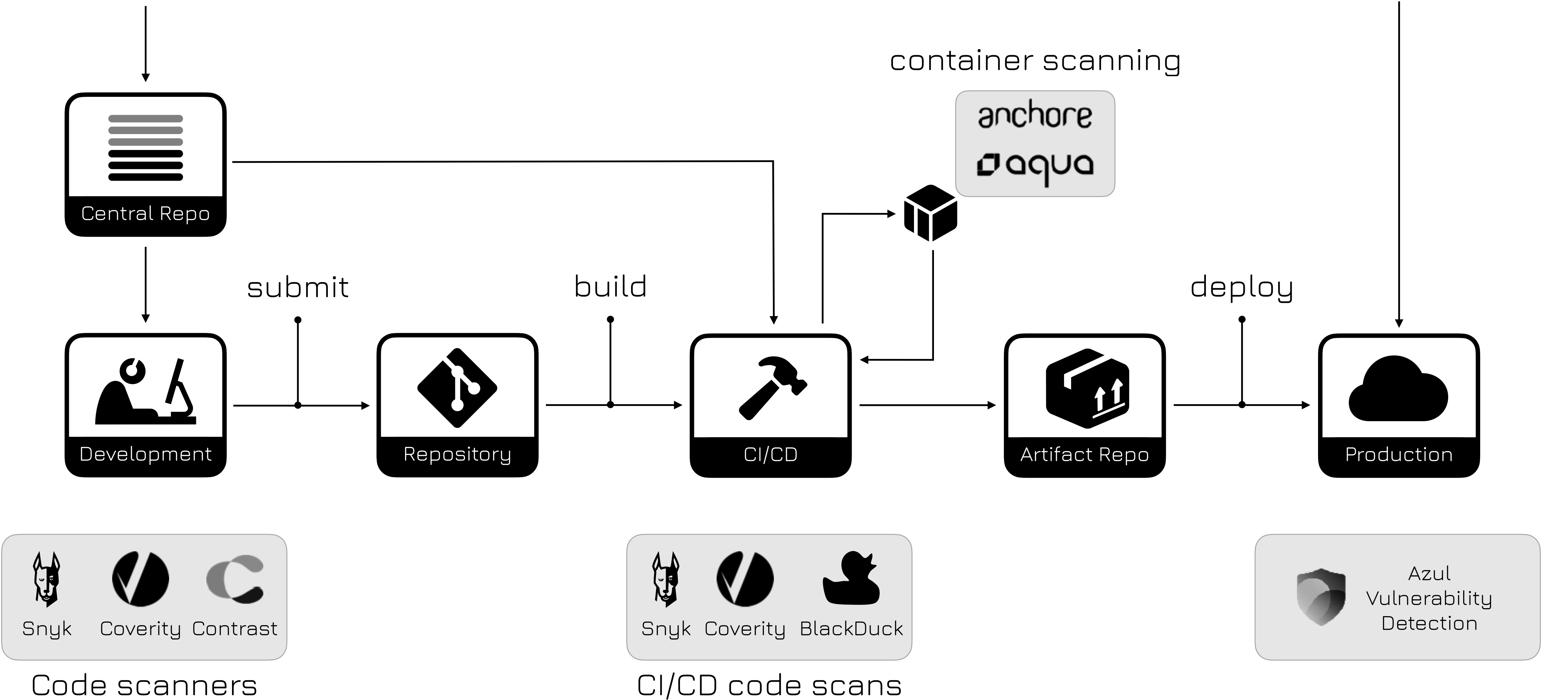
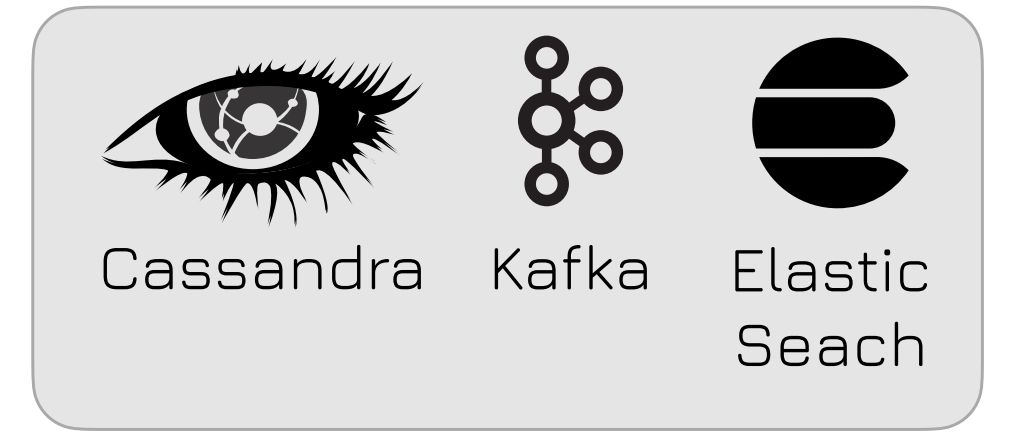
CI/CD code scans

EXAMPLE

3rd party libraries



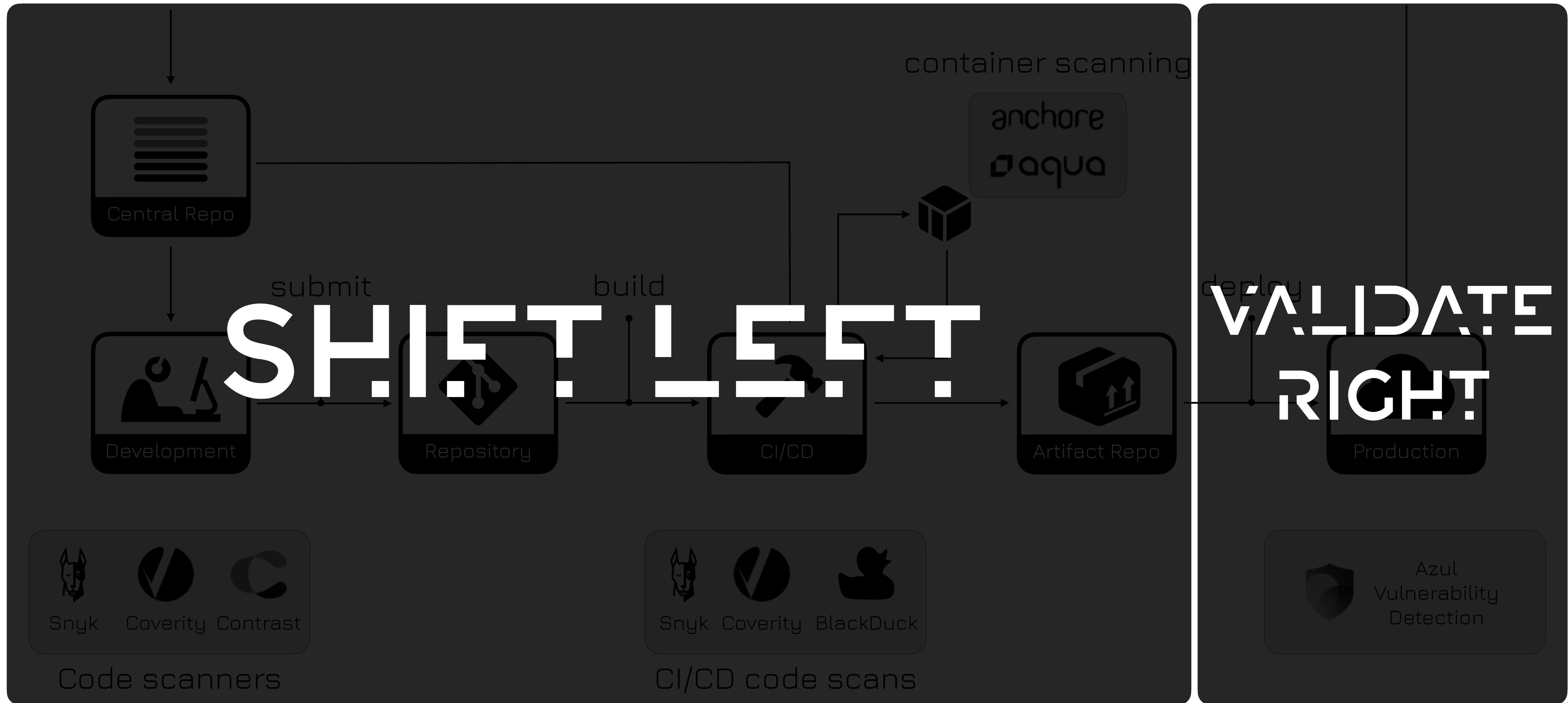
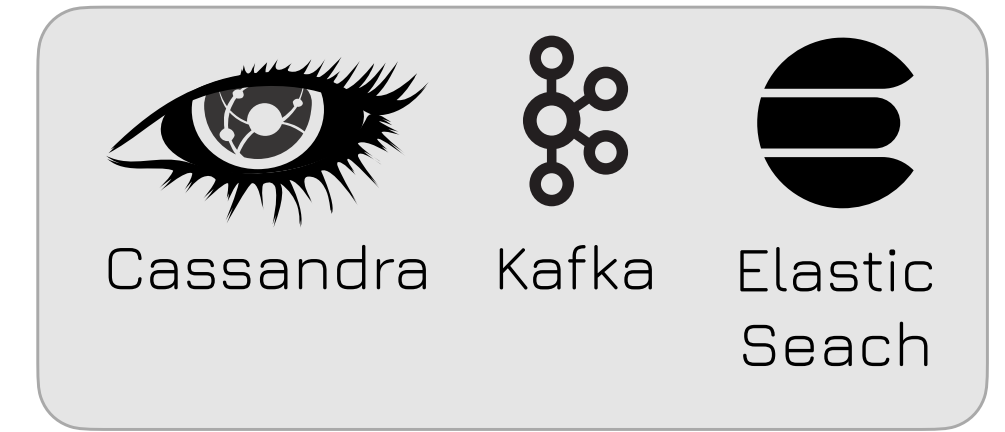
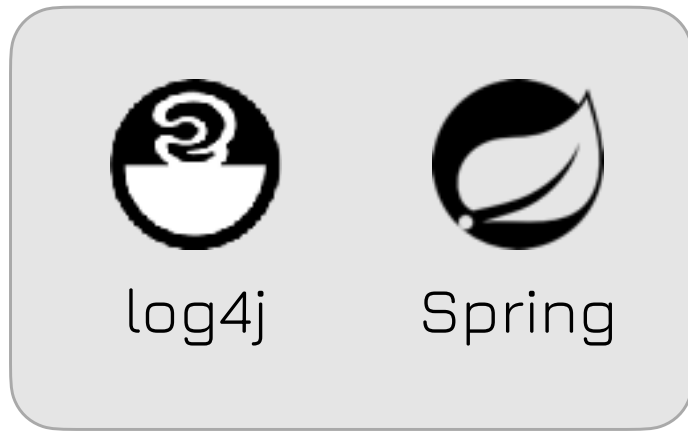
3rd party software



3rd party libraries

EXAMPLE

3rd party software



TAKEAWAY

TAKEAWAY

- ✦ Follow an automated patch schedule
(in line with your OpenJDK vendors quarterly patch cycle)
- ✦ Automate application packaging with jlink
(removing modules that are not used by your application)
- ✦ Watch for CVE's in libraries
(automate their updates in the line with the OpenJDK quarterly patch schedule)
- ✦ Use vulnerability scanners
(not only in development and CI/CD but also in production)

NEED TO BE A

SECURITY

EXPERT?

NO...

**YOU NEED TO
BE AWARE**



STAY

SECURE

